

SOUTH LOUISVILLE NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

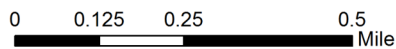
July 2017

**Prepared in Partnership Between the
Kentucky State Data Center
at the University of Louisville
and Metro United Way**

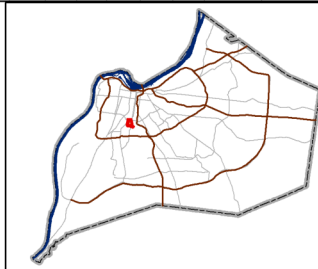


Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.



- Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary
- 2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	1,627	-	755,809	-
Male	902	55%	364,719	48%
Female	725	45%	391,090	52%

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	76	5%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	36	2%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	40	2%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	423	26%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	263	16%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	84	5%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	1,059	65%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	145	9%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	725	45%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	603	37%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	20	1%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	155	10%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	99	6%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	25	2%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	100	6%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,193	-	583,007	-
Veterans	122	10%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

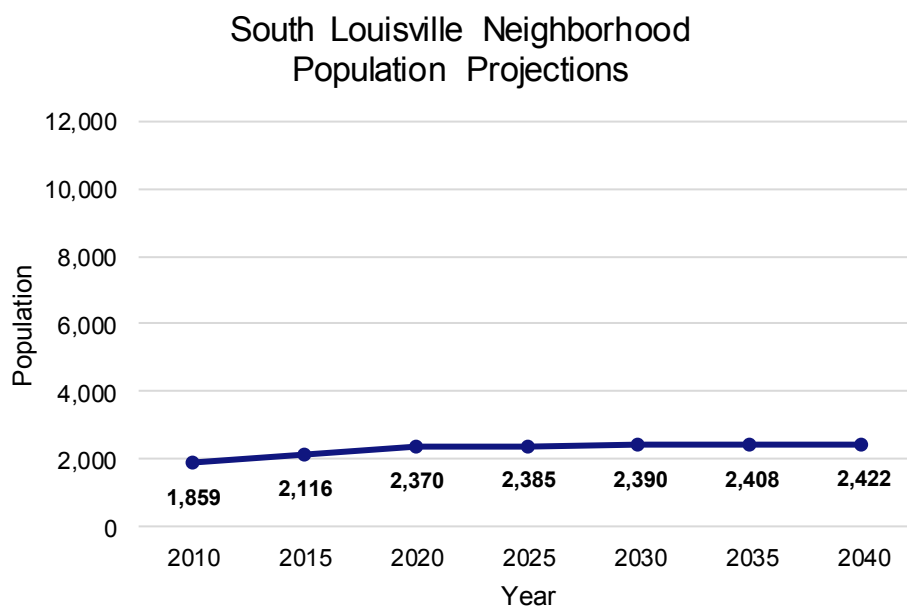
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	672	-	306,915	-
Family Households	319	47%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	144	21%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	73	51%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	48	7%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	36	75%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	127	19%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	85	67%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	353	53%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	267	76%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections



Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	South Louisville	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	\$26,250	\$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-19%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	250	37%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	12	2%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	245	36%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	598	37%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	166	39%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	25	24%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	78	49%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	63	40%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	395	37%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	37	26%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	874	54%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	260	61%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	67	64%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	102	64%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	91	57%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	539	51%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	75	52%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	1,038	64%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	316	75%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	97	93%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	115	72%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	104	65%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	627	59%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	95	66%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	1,079	66%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	322	76%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	97	93%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	121	76%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	104	65%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	653	62%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	104	72%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	9	33%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	3	6%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	133	25%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	145	21%	33,210	8%

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	49	64%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	19	28%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	24	32%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	345	39%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	119	82%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	556	45%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	572	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	21	4%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	10	2%	48,288	10%
Trade	119	21%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	0	0%	36,344	8%
Information	0	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	10	2%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	35	6%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	324	57%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	48	8%	47,968	10%
Other Services	4	1%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	1	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	40	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	17	43%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	17	100%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	263	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	250	95%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	250	100%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	84	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	84	100%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	84	100%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	176	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	77	44%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	76	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	0	0%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	176	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	9	5%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	18	10%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	40	23%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	81	46%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	0	0%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	16	9%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	12	7%	633	1%

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	1,028	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	70	7%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	164	16%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	336	33%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	348	34%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	17	2%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	31	3%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	62	6%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in South Louisville:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 4

- Auburndale
- Frayser
- Jacob
- Kenwood
- McFerran
- Minors Lane
- Semple

Cluster 6

- Camp Taylor
- Cochran
- Gilmore Lane
- Indian Trail
- Slaughter

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the “resides” school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

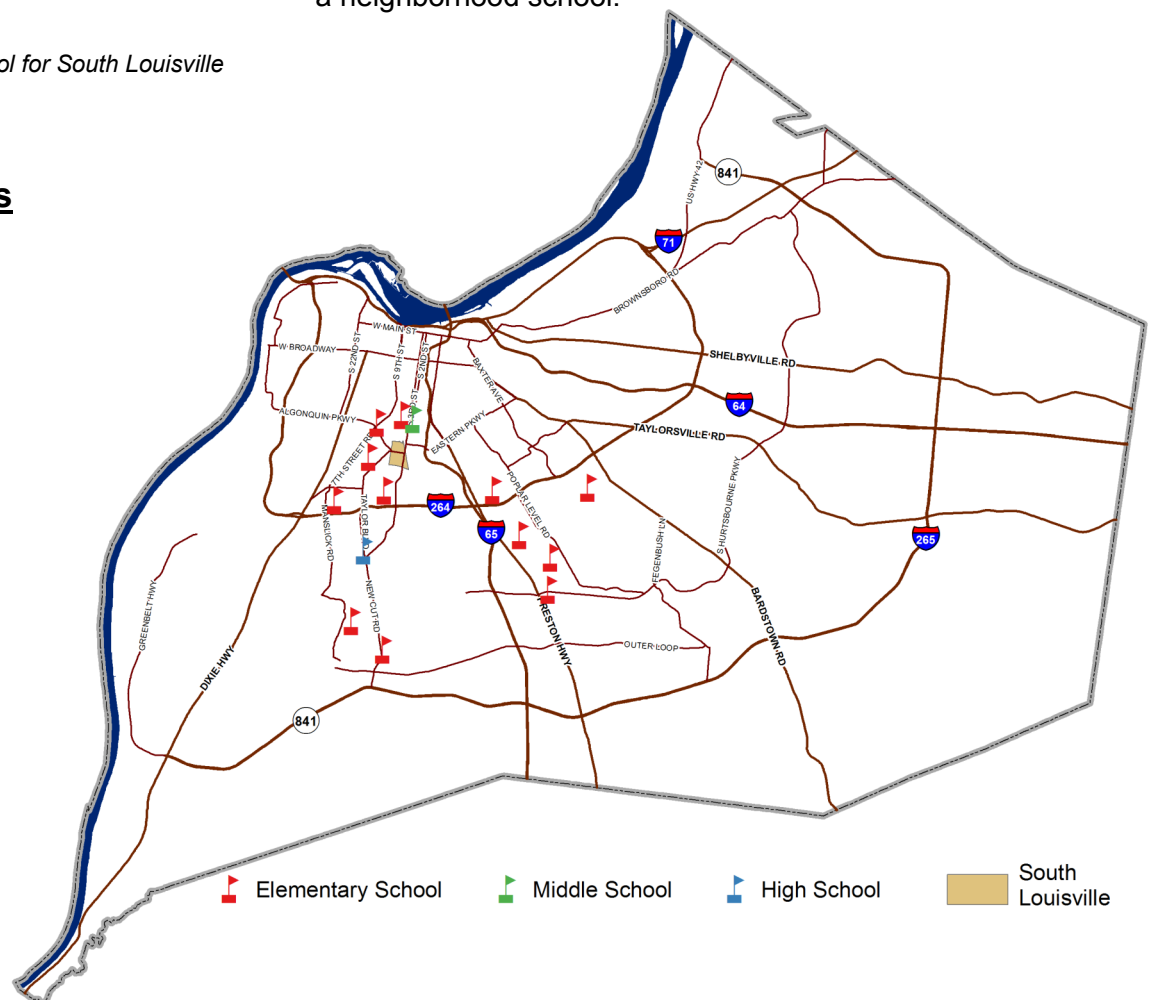
Indicates resides school for South Louisville students

Middle Schools

- Noe

High Schools

- Iroquois



EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.



South Louisville "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Cochran Elementary	69.9	Proficient	
Frayser Elementary	57.2	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Noe Middle	65.8	Proficient/Progressing	Focus School
Iroquois High	57.8	Needs Improvement	Priority School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness	Middle “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math			Reading	Math
Cochran	48%	51%	44%	Noe	64%	59%
Frayser	26%	22%	32%	District Total	46%	39%
District Total	49%	49%	48%			

High “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Iroquois	13%	25%	73%	46%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

South Louisville			
“Resides” Schools		% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Cochran Elementary		69%	89%
Frayser Elementary		79%	91%
Noe Middle		50%	46%
Iroquois High		75%	82%
District Total		54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	931	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	672	72%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	172	26%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	500	74%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	259	28%	33,217	10%

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	521	56%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	404	43%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	6	1%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	South Louisville	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	48	5,753
Vacant Lots	23	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	South Lou	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units*	\$74,100	\$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	\$48,525	\$139,440

*Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

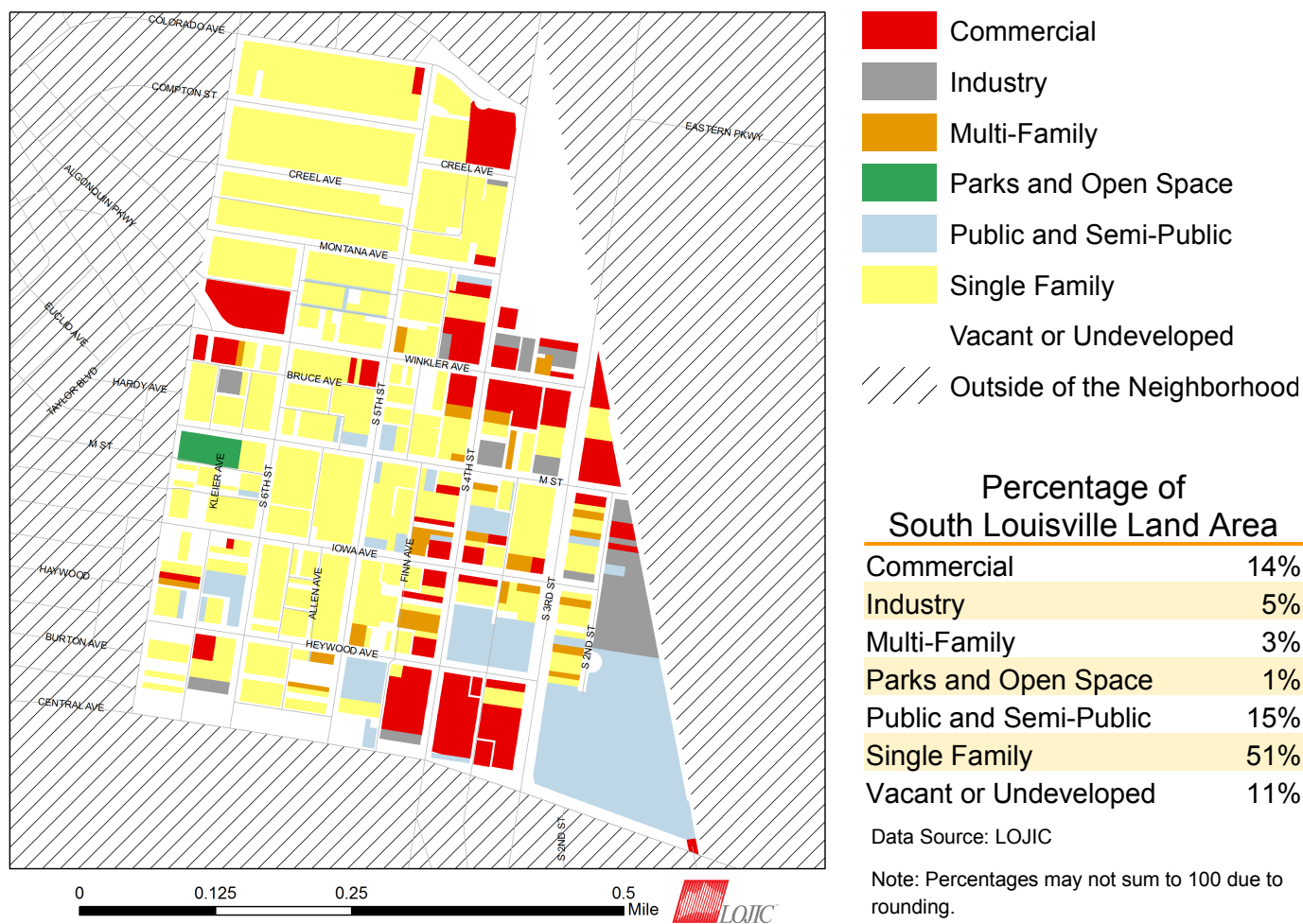
According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	268	58%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	66	38%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)



HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	8	2%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	201	12%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	378	23%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	South Louisville		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	South Louisville	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	56	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	3,442	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	South Louisville	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	18%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	36%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	75%	47%
Low birthweight births	12%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	118	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

	South Louisville	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	15,826	8,229

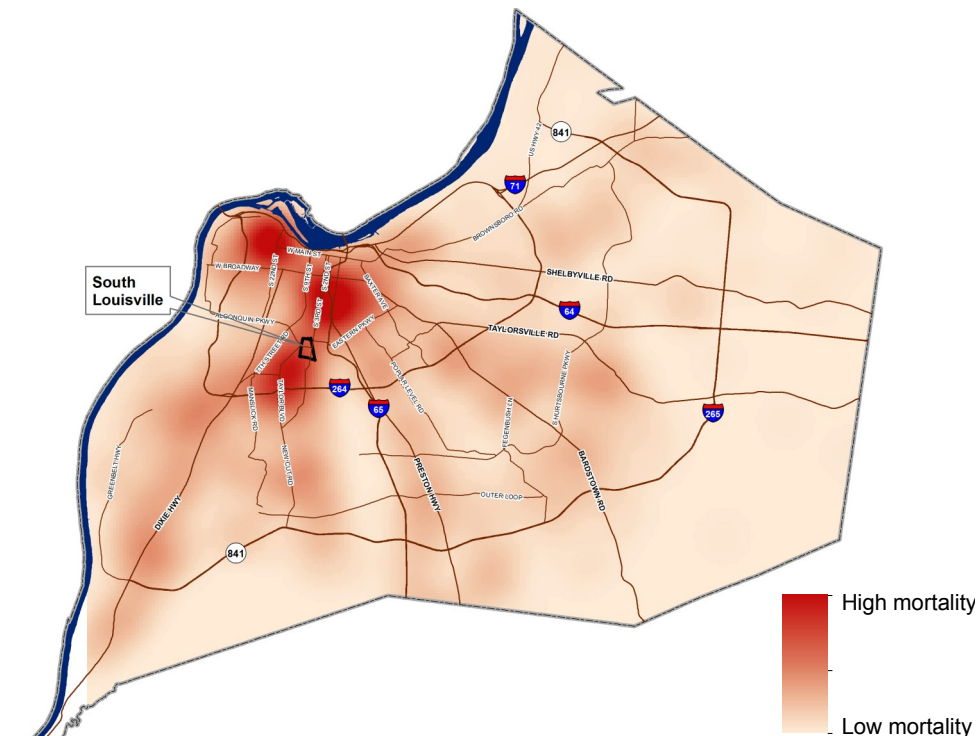
Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

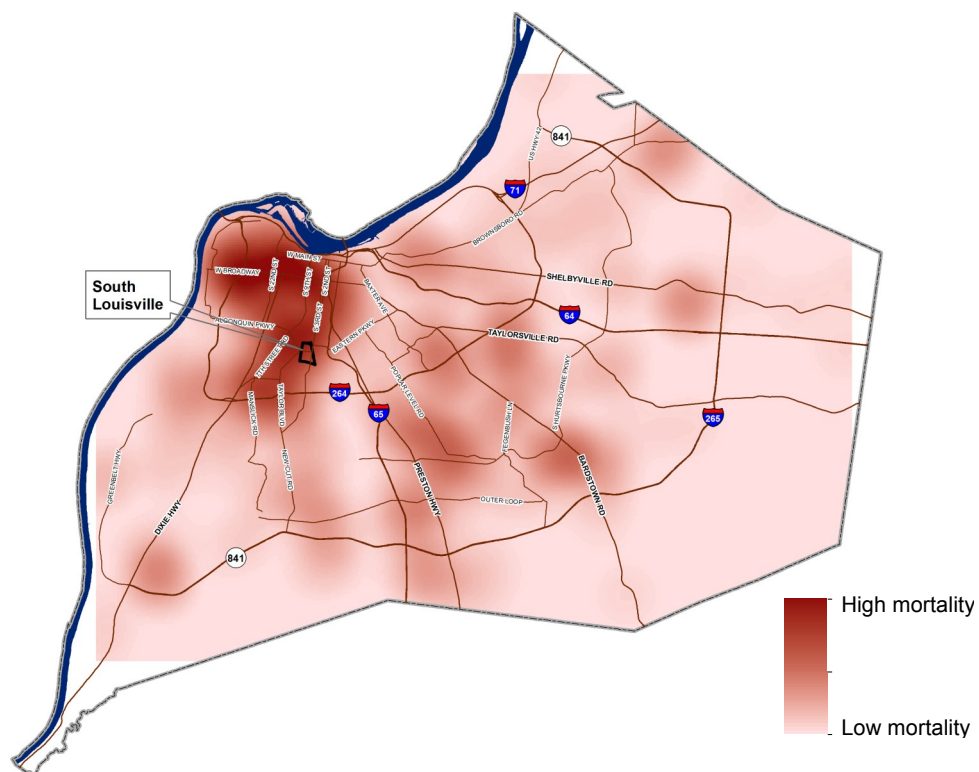
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health