PARKLAND NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017

Prepared in Partnership Between the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville and Metro United Way

2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood

Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary

Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	2,737	-	755,809	-
Male	1,206	44%	364,719	48%
Female	1,531	56%	391,090	52%

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	255	9%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	136	5%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	119	4%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	999	36%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	614	22%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	130	5%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	1,540	56%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	198	7%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	107	4%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	2,368	87%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	59	2%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	203	7%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	60	2%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,738	-	583,007	-
Veterans	60	3%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding
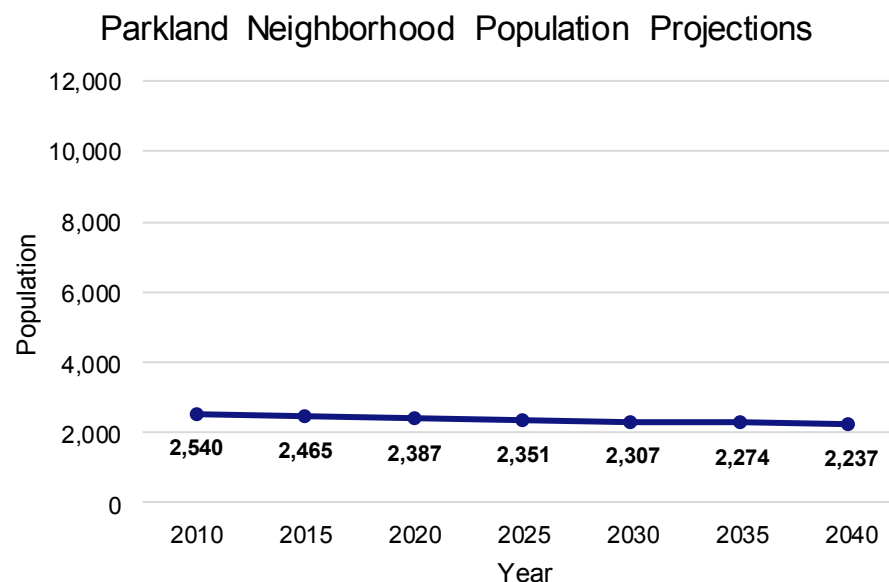
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	976	-	306,915	-
Family Households	551	56%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	108	11%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	82	76%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	70	7%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	70	100%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	373	38%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	270	72%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	425	44%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	332	78%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections

Parkland Neighborhood Population Projections

Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Parkland	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	$22,615	$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-7%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	373	38%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	38	4%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	267	27%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	1,099	40%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	602	61%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	254	64%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	223	57%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	125	62%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	457	30%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	40	20%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	1,791	66%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	860	87%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	372	94%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	333	85%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	155	77%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	866	56%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	65	33%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	1,944	71%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	898	91%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	372	94%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	351	90%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	175	87%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	945	61%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	101	51%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	2,009	74%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	898	91%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	372	94%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	351	90%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	175	87%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	1,002	65%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	109	55%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	53	61%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	28	53%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	19	100%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	142	15%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	242	21%	33,210	8%

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	105	55%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	17	24%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	5	21%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	391	29%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	116	59%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	634	35%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	764	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	19	2%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	550	72%	48,288	10%
Trade	29	4%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	0	0%	36,344	8%
Information	0	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	0	0%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	39	5%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	109	14%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	15	2%	47,968	10%
Other Services	3	0%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	0	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	119	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	56	47%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	56	100%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	614	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	576	94%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	519	90%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	130	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	130	100%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	130	100%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	212	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	42	20%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	192	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	36	19%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	212	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	64	30%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	77	36%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	64	30%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	0	0%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	7	3%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	0	0%	633	1%

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	1,526	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	81	5%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	152	10%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	623	41%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	471	31%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	28	2%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	108	7%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	63	4%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in Parkland:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 2

- Dixie
- Eisenhower
- *Foster*
- Greenwood
- Johnsontown
- *Kennedy*
- Sanders
- Wilkerson

Cluster 11

- *Byck*
- Coleridge-Taylor
- Dunn
- Lowe
- Roosevelt-Perry
- Wilder
- Zachary Taylor

Indicates resides school for Parkland students
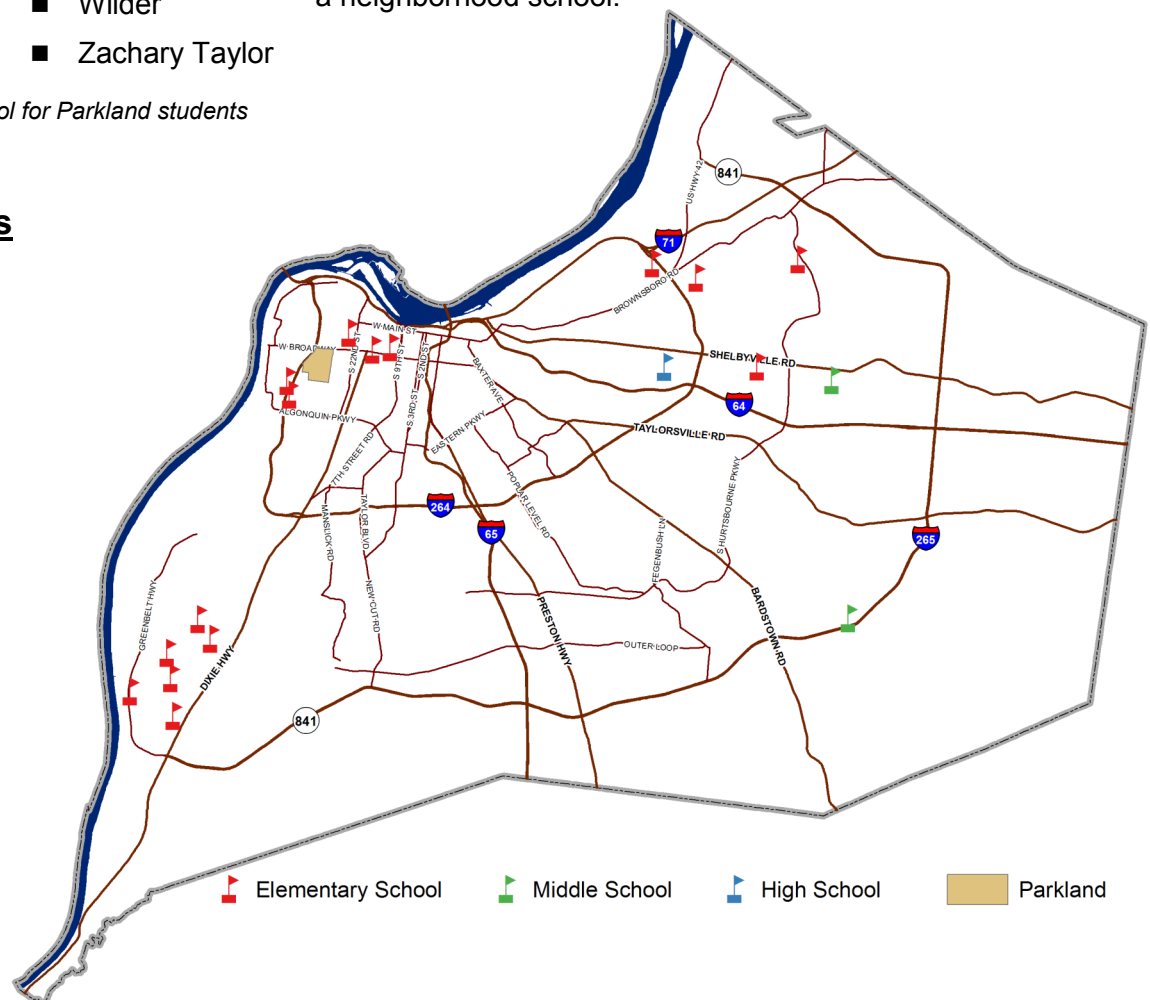
Middle Schools

- Crosby
- Ramsey

High Schools

- Waggener

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the "resides" school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

Elementary School   Middle School   High School   Parkland

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.

AREAS OF MEASUREMENT

Achievement

Gap Closing

Individual Student Growth

College/Career Readiness

Graduation rate

OVERALL SCORE

RANKING BY PERCENTILE

CLASSIFICATION

Distinguished (90th Percentile and above)

Proficient (70th Percentile)

Needs Improvement (Below 70th Percentile)

    Progressing (met Annual Measurable Objective Goal beginning in Year 2)

REWARDS CATEGORIES

School of Distinction

High Performing School

High Progress School

ASSISTANCE CATEGORIES

Focus School

Priority School

Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

Parkland "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Byck Elementary	50.0	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Foster Traditional Academy	57.1	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Kennedy Montessori Elementary	58.6	Needs Improvement	
Crosby Middle	63.8	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Ramsey Middle	58.3	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Waggener High	68.3	Needs Improvement	Focus School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness
	Reading	Math	
Byck	13%	24%	47%
Foster	29%	30%	64%
Kennedy	49%	44%	65%
District Total	49%	49%	48%

Middle "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math
Crosby	64%	60%
Ramsey	44%	39%
District Total	46%	39%

High "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Waggener	41%	41%	85%	53%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Parkland "Resides" Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Byck Elementary	95%	90%
Foster Traditional Academy	94%	80%
Kennedy Montessori Elementary	85%	64%
Crosby Middle	43%	38%
Ramsey Middle	53%	53%
Waggener High	66%	67%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	1,351	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	976	72%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	411	42%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	565	58%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	375	28%	33,217	10%

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	933	69%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	409	30%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	9	1%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	Parkland	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	186	5,753
Vacant Lots	60	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	Parkland	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units[+]	$57,500	$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	$25,270	$139,440

[+]Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey
*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	331	63%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	143	35%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)

Legend:
- Commercial (red)
- Industry (gray)
- Multi-Family (orange)
- Parks and Open Space (green)
- Public and Semi-Public (light blue)
- Single Family (yellow)
- Vacant or Undeveloped
- Outside of the Neighborhood (hatched)

Percentage of Parkland Land Area

Commercial	7%
Industry	23%
Multi-Family	3%
Parks and Open Space	0%
Public and Semi-Public	11%
Single Family	52%
Vacant or Undeveloped	4%

Data Source: LOJIC

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	370	14%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	548	20%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	Parkland		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	8	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	Parkland	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	66	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	2,411	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	Parkland	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	18%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	34%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	87%	47%
Low birthweight births	16%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	70	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

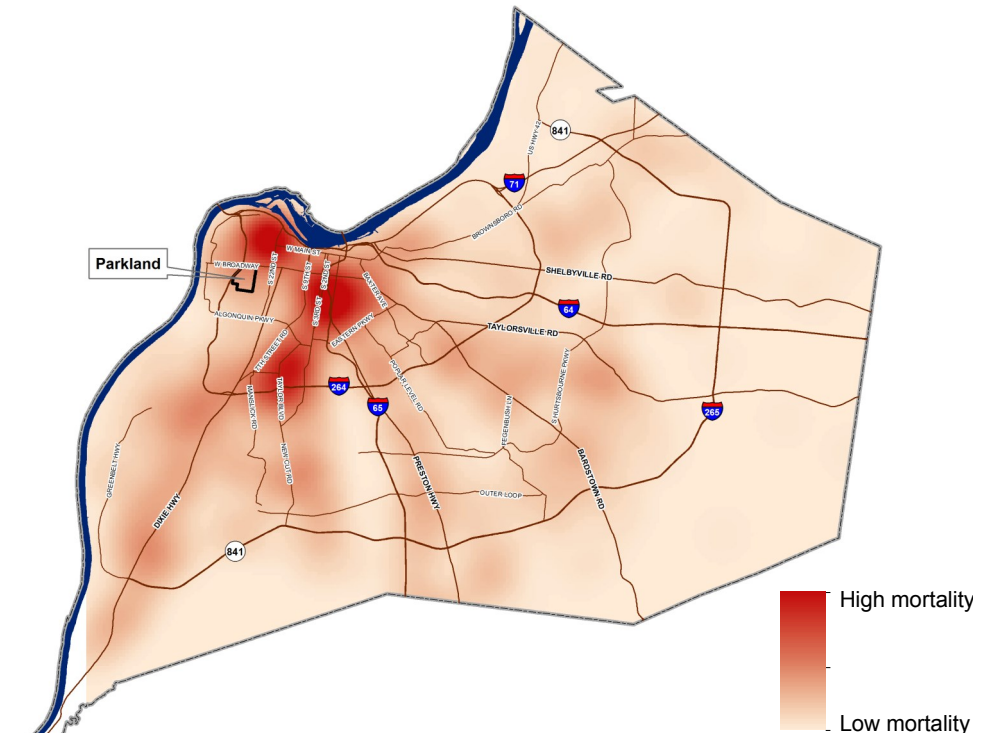|	Parkland	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	14,053	8,229

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.
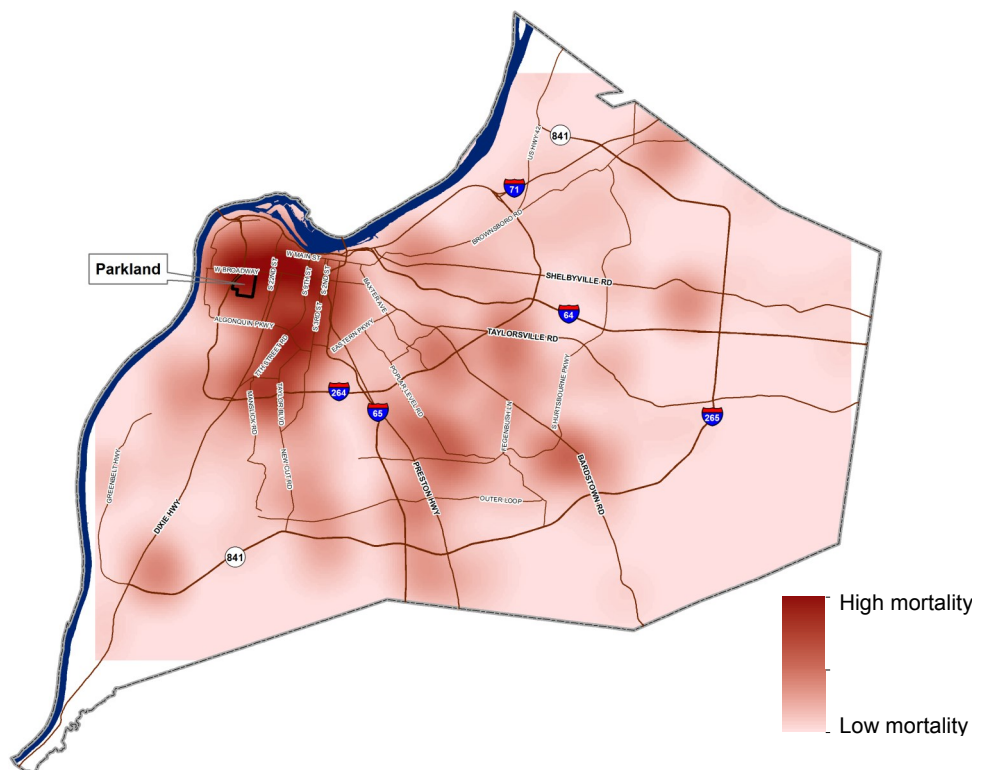
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health