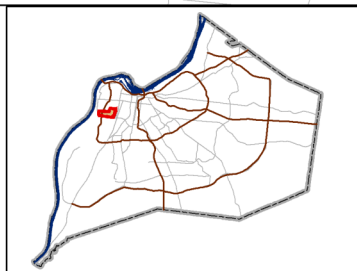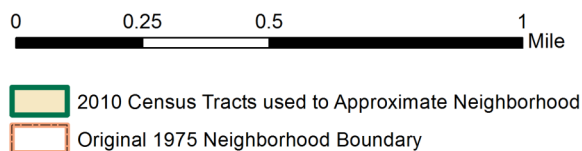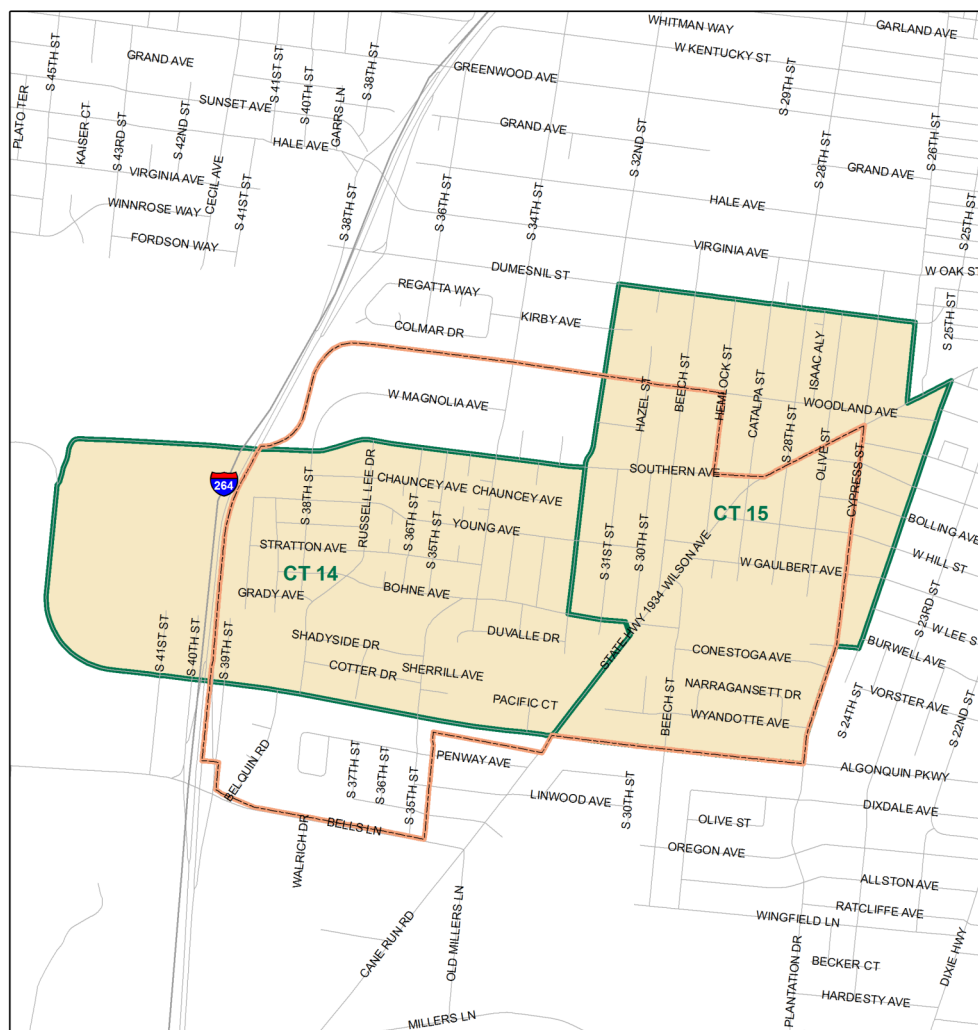# PARK DUVALLE NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017

**Prepared in Partnership Between the
Kentucky State Data Center
at the University of Louisville
and Metro United Way**

Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood

Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	5,780	-	755,809	-
Male	2,493	43%	364,719	48%
Female	3,287	57%	391,090	52%

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	272	5%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	183	3%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	89	2%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	1,651	29%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	1,181	20%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	198	3%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	3,325	58%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	804	14%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	173	3%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,543	96%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	28	0%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	32	1%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	4	0%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	31	1%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,129	-	583,007	-
Veterans	312	8%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding
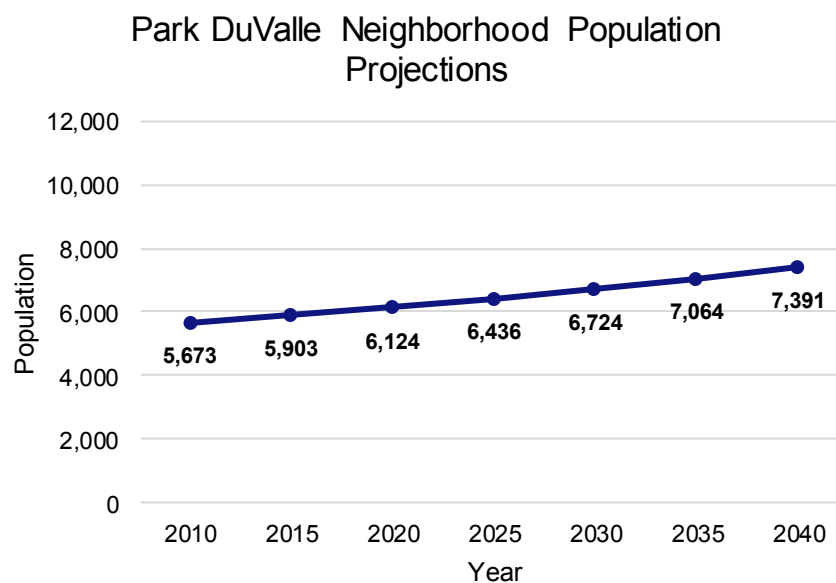
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	2,285	-	306,915	-
Family Households	1,637	72%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	469	21%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	170	36%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	76	3%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	23	30%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	1,092	48%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	788	72%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	648	28%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	550	85%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections

Park DuValle Neighborhood Population Projections

Population by Year:
- 2010: 5,673
- 2015: 5,903
- 2020: 6,124
- 2025: 6,436
- 2030: 6,724
- 2035: 7,064
- 2040: 7,391

Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	$25,044	$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-17%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	809	35%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	63	3%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	540	24%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	1,840	32%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	853	52%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	134	31%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	393	69%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	326	52%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	856	26%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	131	16%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	2,645	46%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	1,093	67%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	209	49%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	443	78%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	441	70%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	1,302	39%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	250	31%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	3,186	55%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	1,192	73%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	297	69%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	454	80%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	441	70%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	1,675	50%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	319	40%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	3,579	62%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	1,253	77%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	328	76%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	454	80%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	471	74%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	1,934	58%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	392	49%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	13	22%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	34	29%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	21	18%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	303	15%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	12	15%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	383	16%	33,210	8%

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	134	69%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	12	9%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	31	21%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	827	28%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	722	90%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,726	41%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	756	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	0	0%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	140	19%	48,288	10%
Trade	67	9%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	1	0%	36,344	8%
Information	0	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	9	1%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	0	0%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	503	67%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	10	1%	47,968	10%
Other Services	26	3%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	0	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	89	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	56	63%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	40	71%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	1,181	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	1,091	92%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	1,038	95%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	198	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	174	88%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	174	100%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	418	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	152	36%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	194	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	15	8%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	418	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	66	16%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	176	42%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	115	28%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	61	15%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	0	0%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	0	0%	633	1%

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	3,711	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	123	3%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	441	12%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	1,227	33%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	1,179	32%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	259	7%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	365	10%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	117	3%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

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Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in Park DuValle:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 2

- Dixie
- Eisenhower
- Foster
- Greenwood
- Johnsontown
- *Kennedy*
- Sanders
- Wilkerson

Cluster 3

- *Cane Run*
- Crums Lane
- Gutermuth
- Kerrick
- Mill Creek
- Shacklette
- Wellington

Cluster 4

- Auburndale
- Frayser
- Jacob
- Kenwood
- *McFerran*
- Minors Lane
- Semple

Cluster 13

- Bloom
- Engelhard
- Hawthorne
- *Maupin*
- St. Matthews
- Wheatley

Indicates resides school for Park DuValle students

Middle Schools

- Carrithers
- Conway
- Frost
- Ramsey
- Stuart

High Schools

- Doss
- Fairdale
- Pleasure Ridge Park
- Valley
- Western

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the "resides" school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

▮ Elementary School	▮ Middle School
▮ High School	▮ Park DuValle

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EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.

AREAS OF MEASUREMENT

Achievement

Gap Closing

Individual Student Growth

College/Career Readiness

Graduation rate

OVERALL SCORE

RANKING BY PERCENTILE

CLASSIFICATION

Distinguished (90th Percentile and above)

Proficient (70th Percentile)

Needs Improvement (Below 70th Percentile)

Progressing (met Annual Measurable Objective Goal beginning in Year 2)

REWARDS CATEGORIES

School of Distinction

High Performing School

High Progress School

ASSISTANCE CATEGORIES

Focus School

Priority School

Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

Park DuValle "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Cane Run Elementary	46.6	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Kennedy Montessori Elementary	58.6	Needs Improvement	
Maupin Elementary	37.2	Needs Improvement	Focus School
McFerran Preparatory Academy	53.6	Needs Improvement	
Carrithers Middle	59.1	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Conway Middle	47.6	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Frost 6th-Grade Academy	50.3	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Ramsey Middle	58.3	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Stuart 7th- and 8th-Grade Academy	42.5	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Doss High	66.1	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Fairdale High	73.5	Proficient/Progressing	Priority School
Pleasure Ridge Park High	71.6	Proficient/Progressing	Focus School
Valley High	41.8	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Priority School
Western High	61.3	Needs Improvement	Priority School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness
	Reading	Math	
Cane Run	20%	28%	35%
Kennedy	49%	44%	65%
Maupin	13%	9%	38%
McFerran	30%	35%	54%
District Total	49%	49%	48%

Middle "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math
Carrithers	47%	39%
Conway	29%	20%
Frost	24%	20%
Ramsey	44%	39%
Stuart	22%	12%
District Total	46%	39%

High "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Doss	34%	34%	85%	40%
Fairdale	42%	44%	89%	58%
Pleasure Ridge Park	42%	34%	90%	60%
Valley	32%	28%	83%	56%
Western	27%	20%	72%	50%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Park DuValle "Resides" Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Cane Run Elementary	87%	89%
Kennedy Montessori Elementary	85%	64%
Maupin Elementary	89%	86%
McFerran Preparatory Academy	91%	86%
Carrithers Middle	58%	61%
Conway Middle	44%	77%
Frost 6th-Grade Academy	59%	82%
Ramsey Middle	53%	53%
Stuart 7th- and 8th-Grade Academy	56%	83%
Doss High	66%	74%
Fairdale High	40%	69%
Pleasure Ridge Park High	38%	60%
Valley High	44%	78%
Western High	76%	79%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	2,780	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	2,285	82%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	949	42%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	1,336	58%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	495	18%	33,217	10%

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	2,117	76%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	663	24%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	0	0%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	146	5,753
Vacant Lots	81	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units[+]	$100,320	$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	$30,350	$139,440

[+]Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey
*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator
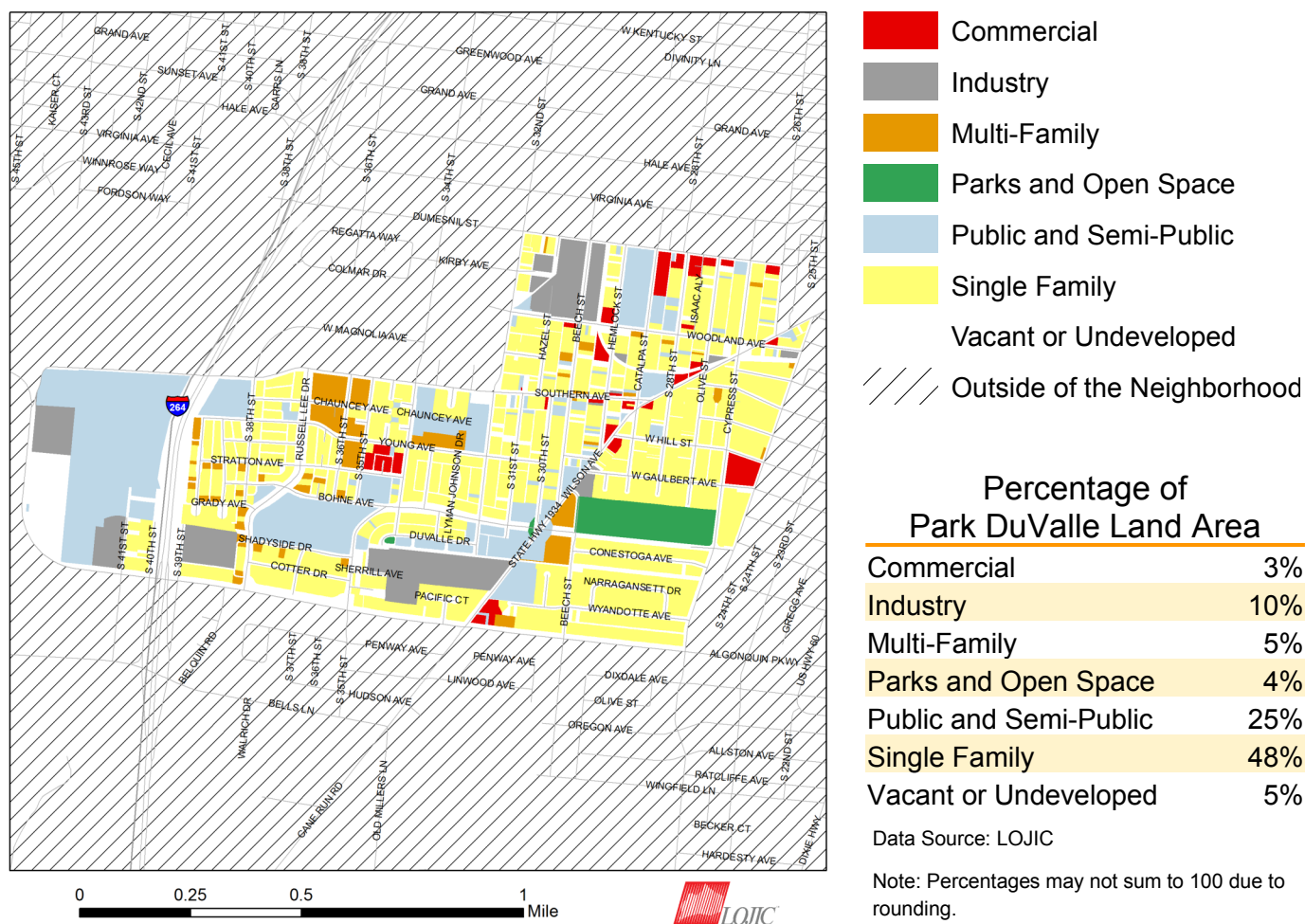
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	785	64%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	216	23%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)

Legend:
- Commercial
- Industry
- Multi-Family
- Parks and Open Space
- Public and Semi-Public
- Single Family
- Vacant or Undeveloped
- Outside of the Neighborhood

Percentage of Park DuValle Land Area

Commercial	3%
Industry	10%
Multi-Family	5%
Parks and Open Space	4%
Public and Semi-Public	25%
Single Family	48%
Vacant or Undeveloped	5%

Data Source: LOJIC

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	14	3%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	56	3%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	803	14%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	1,305	23%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	Park DuValle		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	78	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	1,349	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	12%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	17%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	85%	47%
Low birthweight births	12%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	45	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

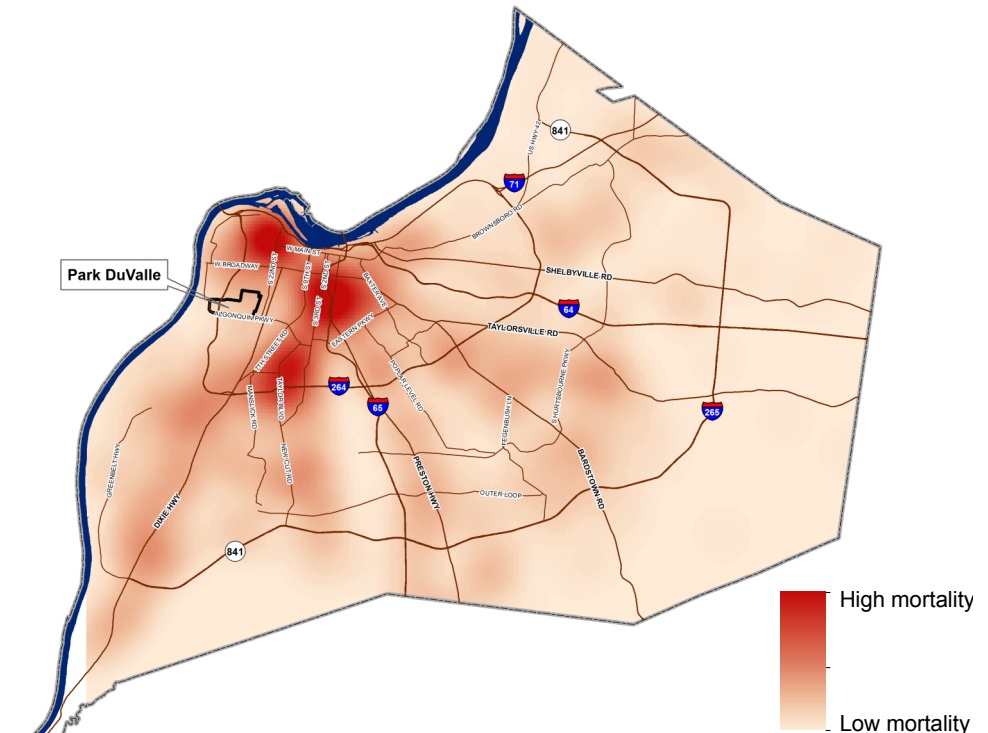|	Park DuValle	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	12,389	8,229

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.
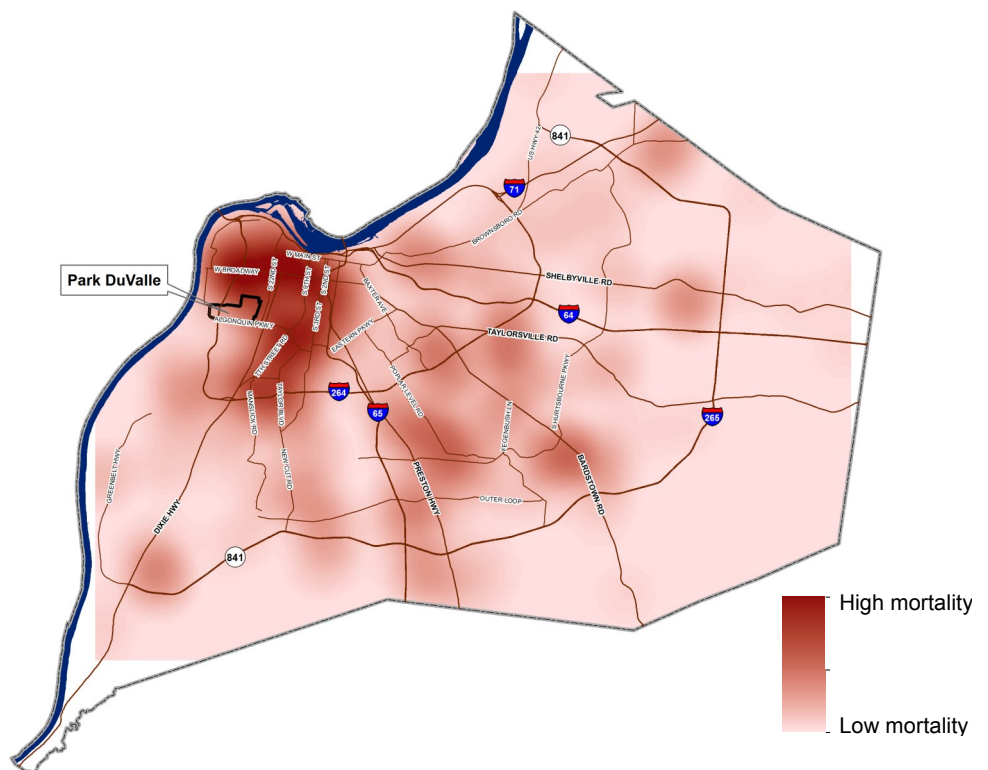
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health