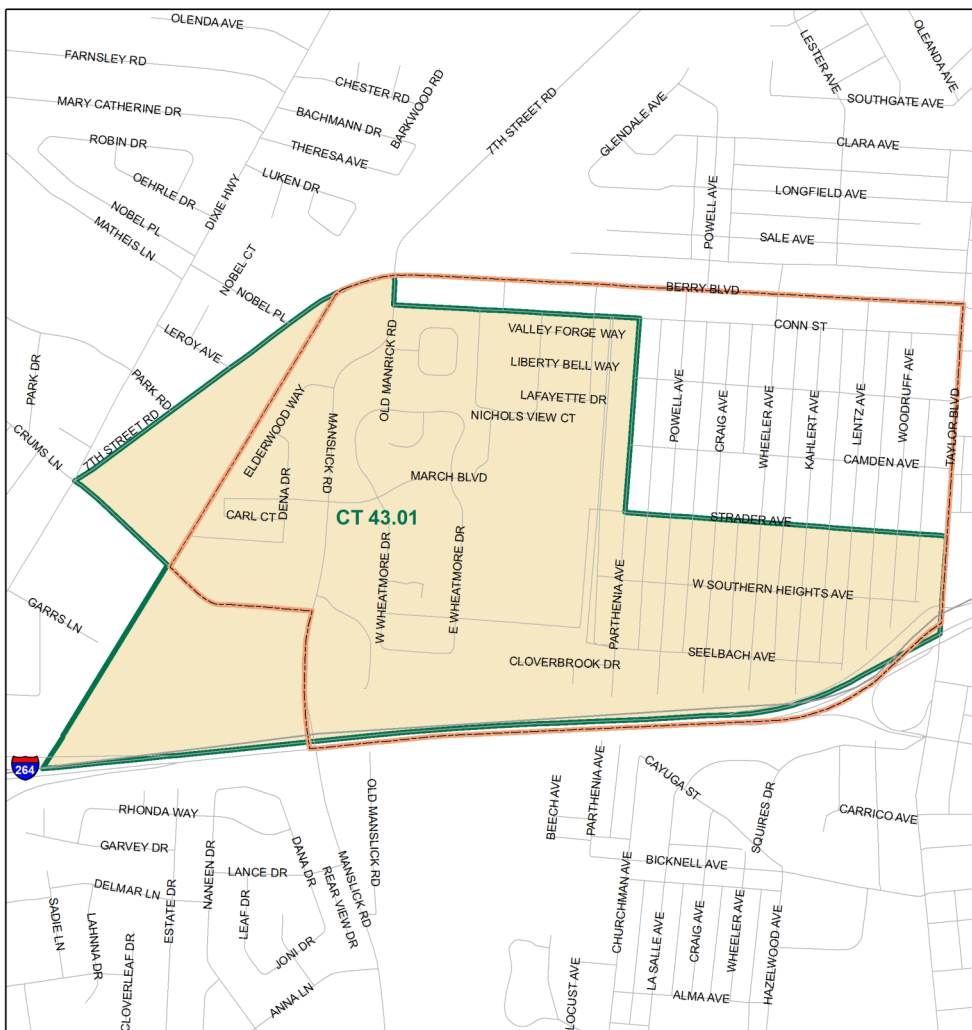


JACOBS NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017

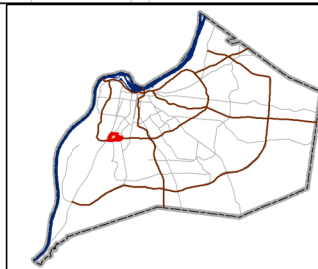


Prepared in Partnership Between the
Kentucky State Data Center
at the University of Louisville
and Metro United Way



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Mile

- Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary
- 2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood



Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	4,511	-	755,809	-
Male	1,900	42%	364,719	48%
Female	2,611	58%	391,090	52%

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	540	12%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	337	7%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	203	5%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	1,313	29%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	590	13%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	183	4%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	2,893	64%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	305	7%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	868	19%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	2,904	64%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	344	8%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	207	5%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	129	3%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	59	1%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	485	11%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,198	-	583,007	-
Veterans	254	8%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

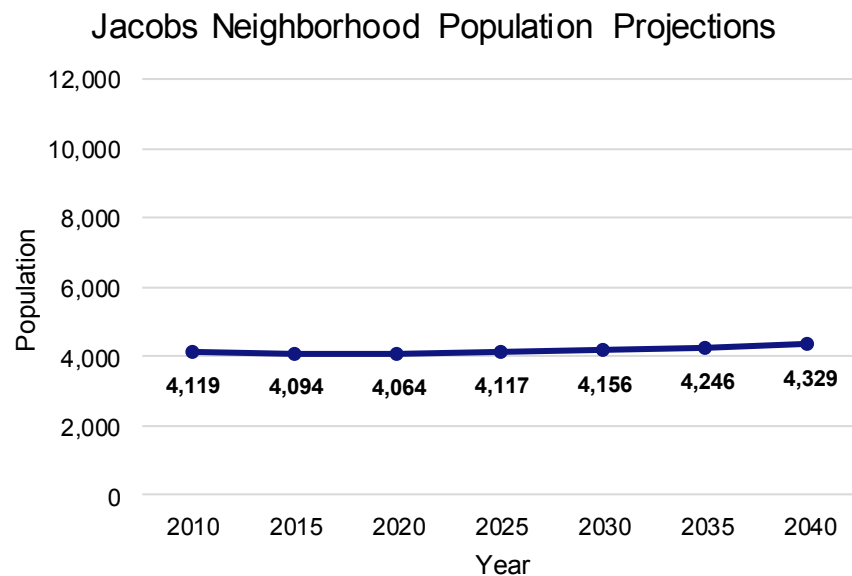
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	1,918	-	306,915	-
Family Households	982	51%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	210	11%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	61	29%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	128	7%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	98	77%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	644	34%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	527	82%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	936	49%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	724	77%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections



Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	\$18,294	\$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-30%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	1,008	53%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	212	11%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	645	34%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	2,043	46%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	709	58%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	258	51%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	254	64%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	197	60%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	1,205	42%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	129	42%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	2,884	65%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	919	75%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	396	79%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	306	77%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	217	66%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	1,730	60%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	235	77%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	3,281	74%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	1,004	82%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	449	89%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	329	83%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	226	68%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	2,003	69%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	274	90%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	3,409	77%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	1,032	84%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	449	89%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	329	83%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	254	77%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	2,095	72%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	282	92%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	41	29%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	42	25%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	0	0%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	287	17%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	5	33%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	375	18%	33,210	8%

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	111	44%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	94	36%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	29	20%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	662	28%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	290	95%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,186	36%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	986	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	0	0%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	6	1%	48,288	10%
Trade	285	29%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	4	0%	36,344	8%
Information	8	1%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	97	10%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	6	1%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	460	47%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	118	12%	47,968	10%
Other Services	2	0%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	0	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	203	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	67	33%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	67	100%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	590	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	559	95%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	549	98%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	183	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	183	100%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	183	100%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	551	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	91	17%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	253	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	41	16%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	551	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	202	37%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	125	23%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	191	35%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	9	2%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	24	4%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	0	0%	633	1%

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	2,647	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	202	8%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	340	13%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	1,108	42%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	591	22%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	140	5%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	130	5%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	136	5%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in Jacobs:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 3

- Cane Run
- Crums Lane
- Gutermuth
- Kerrick
- Mill Creek
- Shacklette
- Wellington

Cluster 4

- Auburndale
- Frayser
- Jacob
- Kenwood
- McFerran
- Minors Lane
- Semple

Indicates resides school for Jacobs students

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the “resides” school.

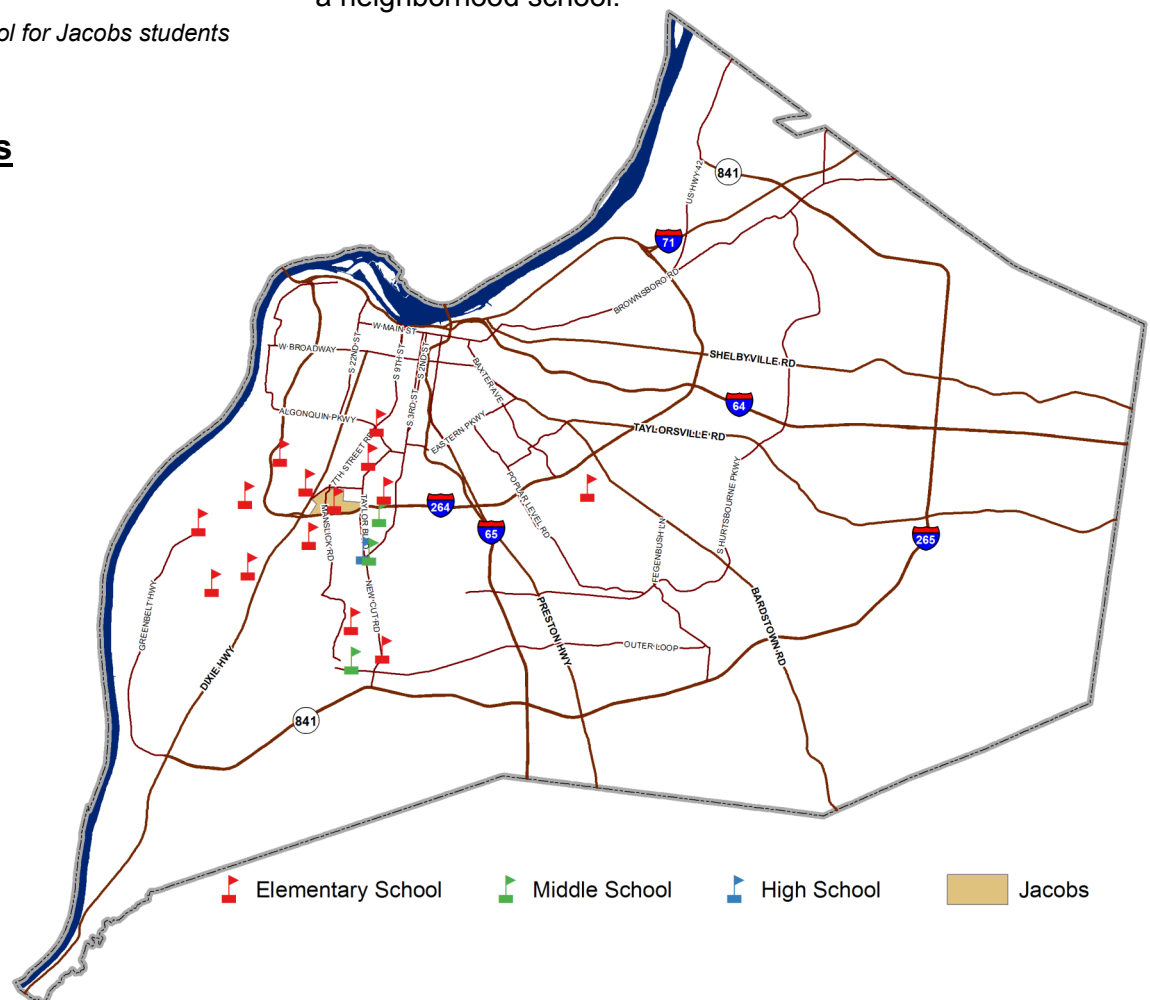
At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

Middle Schools

- Lassiter
- Olmsted North
- Olmsted South

High Schools

- Iroquois



EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.



Jacobs "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Gutermuth Elementary	62.5	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Jacob Elementary	63.7	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Mill Creek Elementary	52.0	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Lassiter Middle	50.9	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Olmsted Academy North	48.9	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Priority School
Olmsted Academy South	53.6	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Iroquois High	57.8	Needs Improvement	Priority School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness	Middle “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math			Reading	Math
Gutermuth	34%	32%	25%	Lassiter	30%	27%
Jacob	32%	36%	41%	Olmsted North	19%	19%
Mill Creek	36%	34%	51%	Olmsted South	35%	34%
District Total	49%	49%	48%	District Total	46%	39%

High “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Iroquois	13%	25%	73%	46%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Jacobs “Resides” Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Gutermuth Elementary	67%	78%
Jacob Elementary	70%	89%
Mill Creek Elementary	86%	84%
Lassiter Middle	52%	78%
Olmsted Academy North	64%	83%
Olmsted Academy South	64%	83%
Iroquois High	75%	82%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	2,121	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	1,918	90%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	352	18%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	1,566	82%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	203	10%	33,217	10%

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	704	33%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	1,417	67%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	0	0%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	35	5,753
Vacant Lots	4	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units*	\$64,700	\$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	\$52,820	\$139,440

*Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

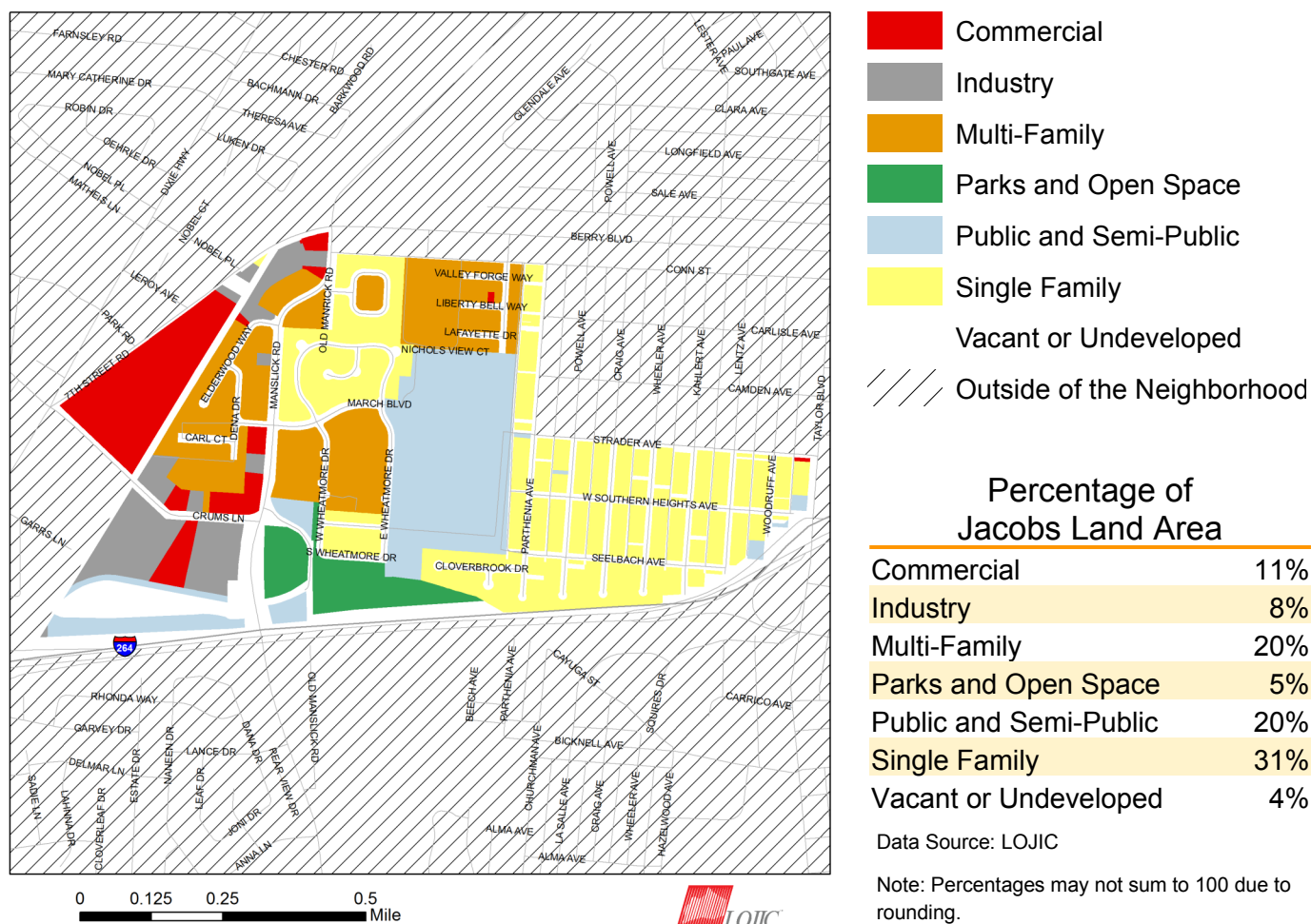
According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	977	64%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	115	33%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)



HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	9	2%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	65	5%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	953	21%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	827	18%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	Jacobs		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	72	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	1,596	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	14%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	33%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	66%	47%
Low birthweight births	10%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	48	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

	Jacobs	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	12,742	8,229

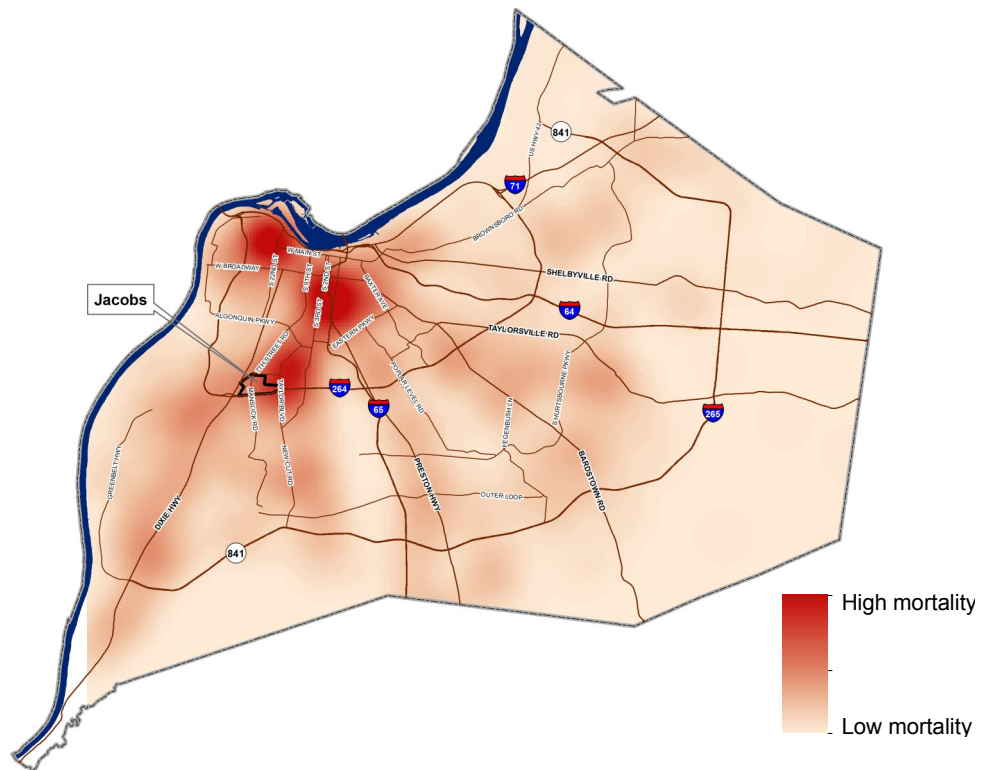
Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

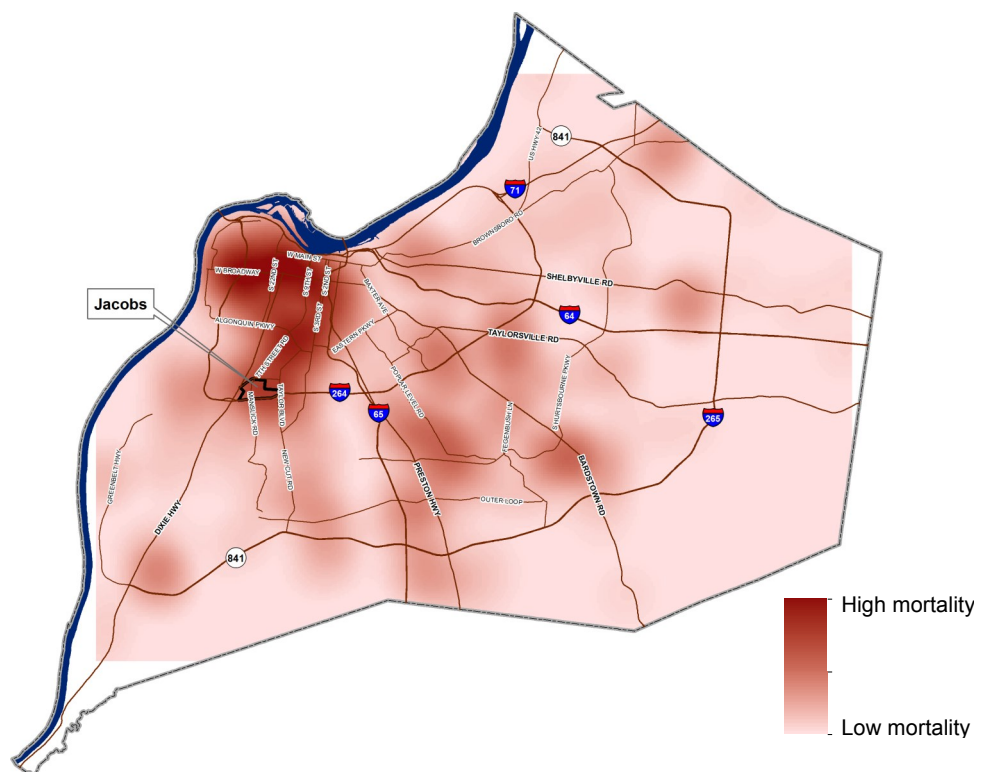
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health