

HIGHVIEW NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017

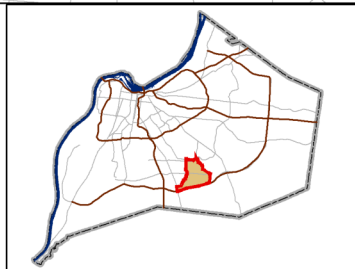


Prepared in Partnership Between the
Kentucky State Data Center
at the University of Louisville
and Metro United Way



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- Census Designated Place (2000)
- 2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood



Before city-county merger, unincorporated communities outside of the former city of Louisville were recognized by the Census Bureau as Census Designated Places (CDPs) — concentrations of population identifiable by name but not legally incorporated. After the 2003 merger, the entire county was legally incorporated, thus dissolving the CDPs in Jefferson County. Since data is no longer directly available for these communities, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the neighborhood. Census tracts are statistical units used to publish data for small areas, delineated after each Decennial Census.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	18,276	-	755,809	-
Male	9,070	50%	364,719	48%
Female	9,206	50%	391,090	52%

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	1,249	7%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	630	3%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	619	3%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	3,973	22%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	2,114	12%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	610	3%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	11,157	61%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	3,146	17%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	13,495	74%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	2,706	15%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	301	2%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	1,090	6%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	684	4%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	1,615	9%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	14,303	-	583,007	-
Veterans	1,561	11%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

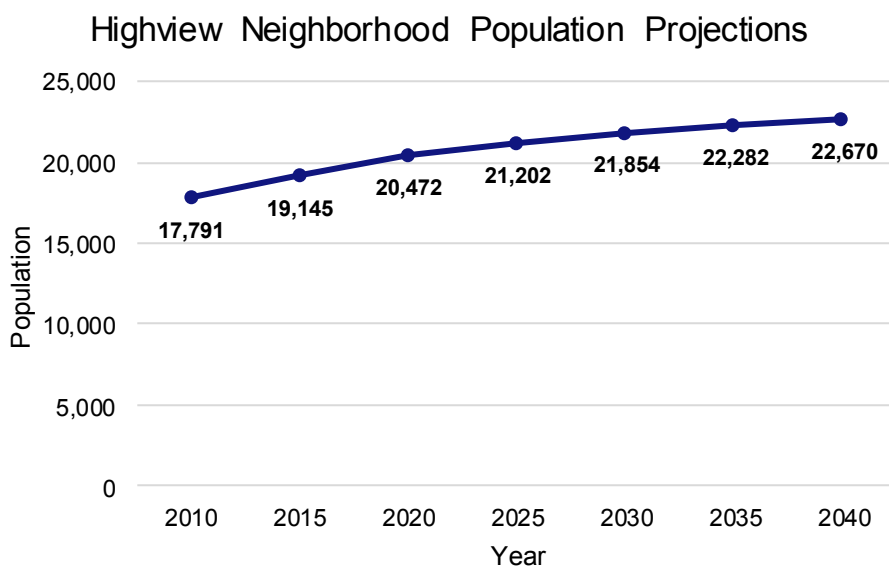
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	7,447	-	306,915	-
Family Households	4,769	64%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	3,558	48%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	1,306	37%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	385	5%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	164	43%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	826	11%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	589	71%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	2,678	36%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	2,232	83%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections



Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Highview	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	\$57,325	\$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-16%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	602	8%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	106	1%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	326	4%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	2,008	11%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	506	13%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	102	8%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	204	17%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	200	15%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	1,188	11%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	314	10%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	3,061	17%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	739	19%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	180	13%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	282	23%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	277	20%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	1,791	16%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	531	17%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	4,349	24%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	1,200	31%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	361	27%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	422	35%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	417	31%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	2,422	22%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	727	24%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	4,607	25%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	1,245	32%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	361	27%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	428	35%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	456	34%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	2,553	23%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	809	26%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	99	39%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	28	6%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	67	13%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	469	6%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	32	7%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	695	7%	33,210	8%

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	433	63%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	21	5%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	12	2%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	1,794	18%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	2,655	84%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	4,915	34%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	3,114	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	501	16%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	131	4%	48,288	10%
Trade	434	14%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	14	0%	36,344	8%
Information	3	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	250	8%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	381	12%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	718	23%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	422	14%	47,968	10%
Other Services	190	6%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	70	2%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	619	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	166	27%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	55	33%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	2,114	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	2,078	98%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	1,576	76%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	610	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	594	97%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	431	73%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	1,348	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	582	43%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	688	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	113	16%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	1,348	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	167	12%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	408	30%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	565	42%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	139	10%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	57	4%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	12	1%	633	1%

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	12,955	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	280	2%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	1,058	8%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	4,500	35%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	2,749	21%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	1,173	9%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	2,091	16%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	1,104	9%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in Highview:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 7

- Hartstern
- Laukhuf
- Luhr
- Okolona
- Rangeland
- Smyrna
- Wilt

Cluster 8

- Alex R. Kennedy
- Bates
- Farmer
- Fern Creek
- Jeffersontown
- Watterson
- Wheeler

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the “resides” school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

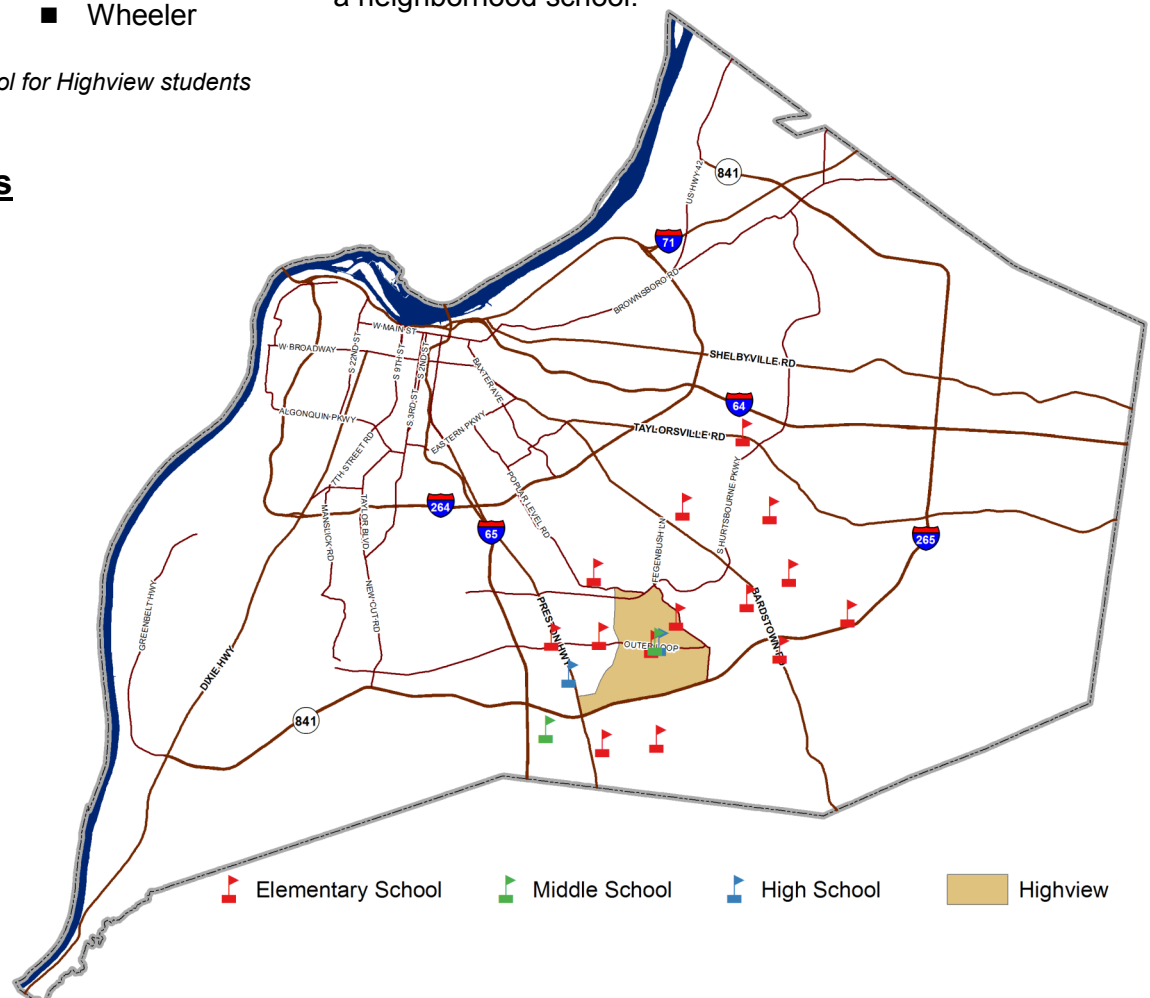
Indicates resides school for Highview students

Middle Schools

- Knight
- Moore

High Schools

- Moore
- Southern



EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.



Highview "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Bates Elementary	74.5	Distinguished/Progressing	Focus School
Hartstern Elementary	70.9	Proficient/Progressing	
Laukhuf Elementary	79.1	Distinguished/Progressing	School of Distinction
Luhr Elementary	66.1	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Smyrna Elementary	62.2	Needs Improvement/Progressing	
Wilt Elementary	66.7	Needs Improvement	
Knight Middle	52.6	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Moore Middle	50.9	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Moore High	67.1	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Southern High	65.0	Needs Improvement	Priority School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness	Middle "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math			Reading	Math
Bates	59%	50%	59%	Knight	33%	22%
Hartstern	50%	44%	41%	Moore	37%	29%
Laukhuf	69%	66%	41%	District Total	46%	39%
Luhr	46%	48%	51%			
Smyrna	36%	32%	50%			
Wilt	59%	64%	61%			
District Total	49%	49%	48%			

High "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Moore	30%	31%	82%	50%
Southern	29%	23%	85%	53%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Highview "Resides" Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Bates Elementary	37%	52%
Hartstern Elementary	60%	71%
Laukhuf Elementary	37%	62%
Luhr Elementary	59%	68%
Smyrna Elementary	48%	60%
Wilt Elementary	42%	60%
Knight Middle	43%	78%
Moore Middle	59%	74%
Moore High	58%	70%
Southern High	54%	70%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	7,797	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	7,447	96%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	5,591	75%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	1,856	25%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	350	4%	33,217	10%

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	6,298	81%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	1,432	18%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	67	1%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	Highview	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	47	5,753
Vacant Lots	18	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	Highview	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units*	\$140,770	\$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	\$143,980	\$139,440

*Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Cost Burden

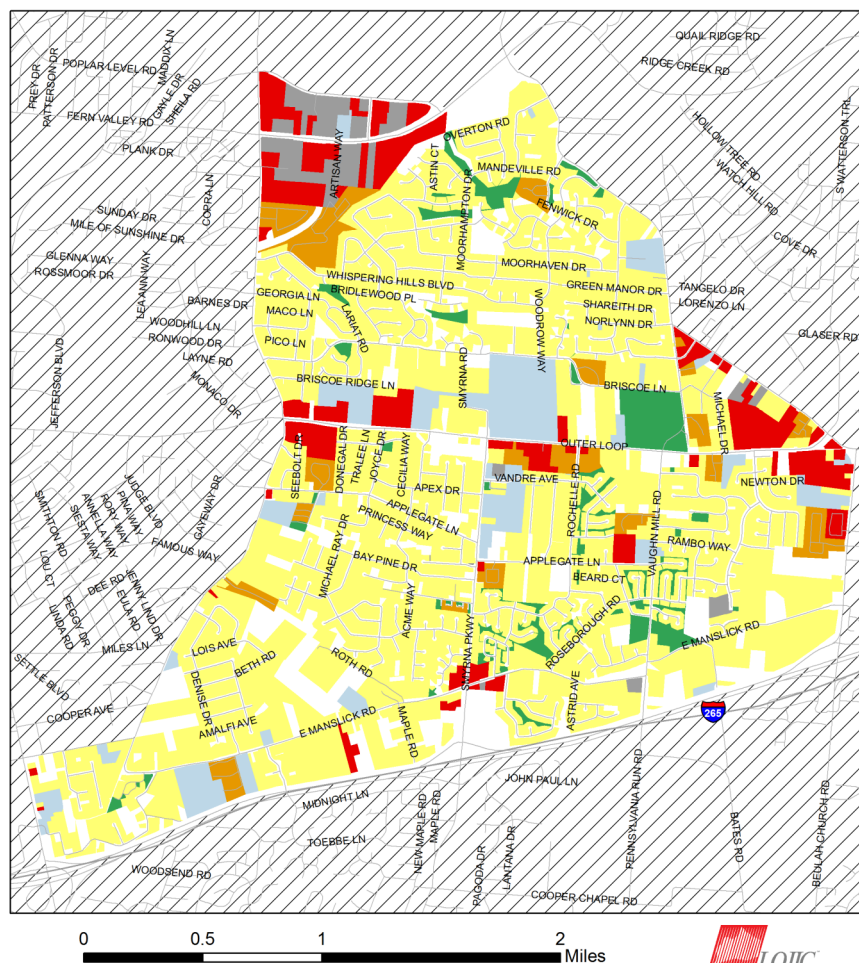
According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	703	41%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	1,020	18%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)



- Commercial
- Industry
- Multi-Family
- Parks and Open Space
- Public and Semi-Public
- Single Family
- Vacant or Undeveloped
- Outside of the Neighborhood

Percentage of Highview Land Area

Commercial	7%
Industry	3%
Multi-Family	5%
Parks and Open Space	4%
Public and Semi-Public	7%
Single Family	62%
Vacant or Undeveloped	13%

Data Source: LOJIC

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	132	10%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	189	5%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	1,253	7%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	2,872	16%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	Highview		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	2,134	12%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	Highview	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	38	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	208	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	Highview	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	10%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	10%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	39%	47%
Low birthweight births	8%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	22	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

	Highview	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	5,075	8,229

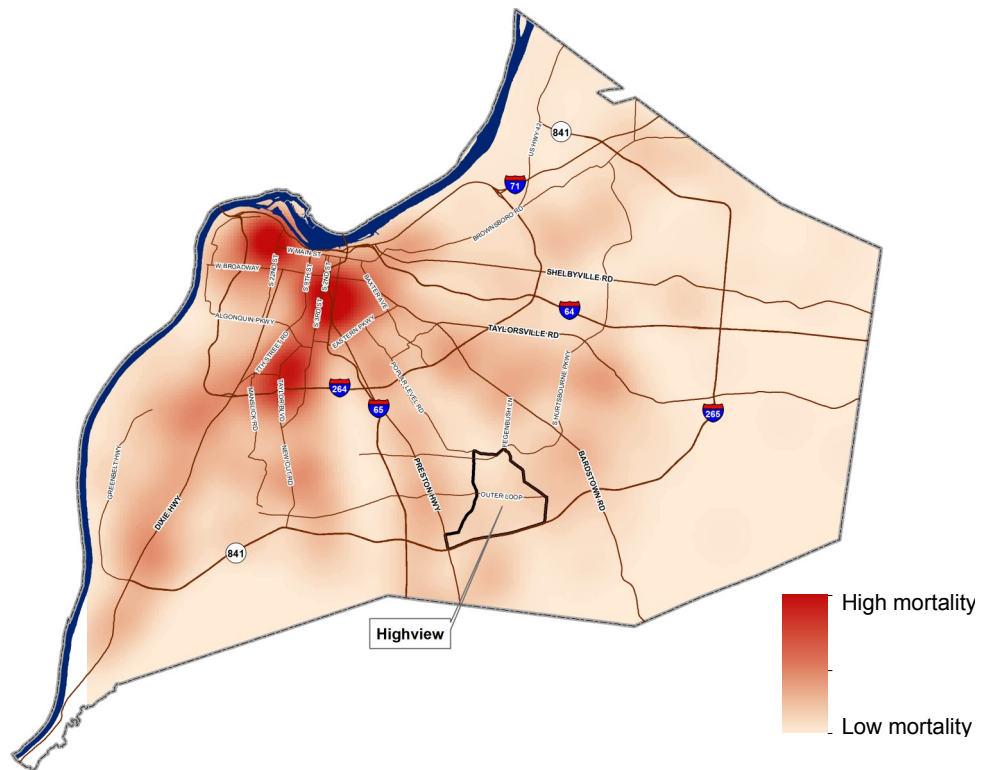
Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

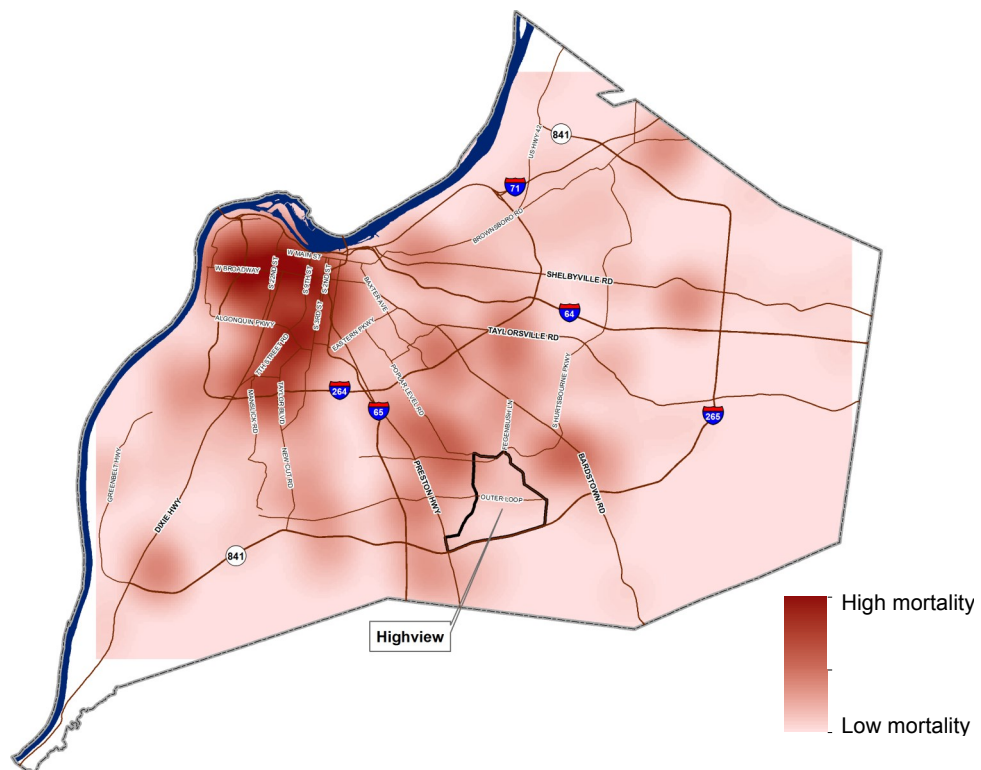
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health