HIGHLANDS NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017
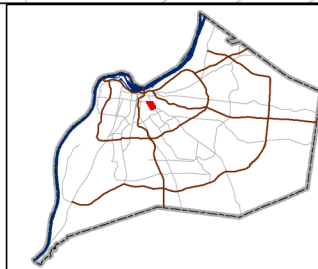
Prepared in Partnership Between the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville and Metro United Way

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Scale: 0, 0.125, 0.25, 0.5 Mile

Legend:
- Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary
- 2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood

Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age and Sex

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	1,724	-	755,809	-
Male	1,008	58%	364,719	48%
Female	716	42%	391,090	52%

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	84	5%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	59	3%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	25	1%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	240	14%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	130	8%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	26	2%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	1,304	76%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	180	10%	106,847	14%

Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	1,498	87%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	91	5%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	10	1%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	83	5%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	24	1%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	18	1%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	109	6%	50,641	7%

Veteran Status

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,480	-	583,007	-
Veterans	144	10%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding
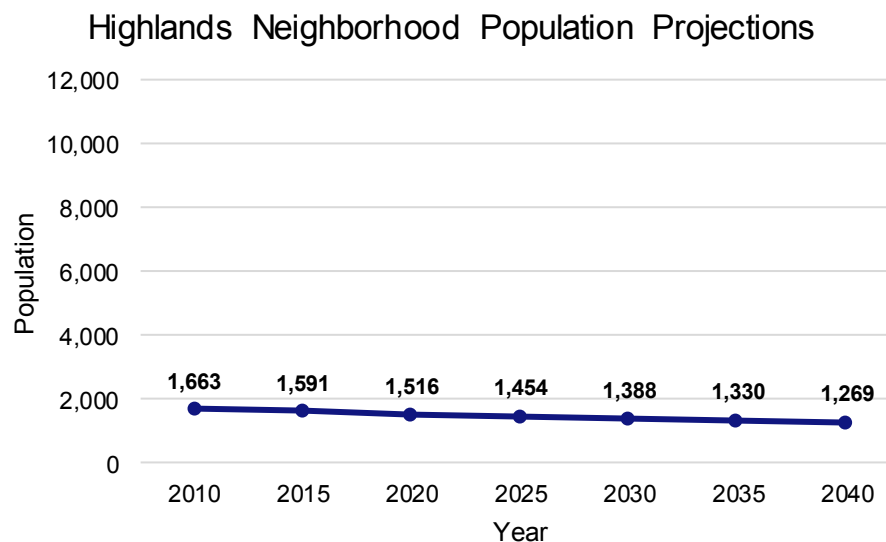
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Households and Families

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	900	-	306,915	-
Family Households	323	36%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	243	27%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	90	37%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	47	5%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	37	79%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	33	4%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	21	64%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	577	64%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	388	67%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Population Projections

Highlands Neighborhood Population Projections

Population values by Year:
- 2010: 1,663
- 2015: 1,591
- 2020: 1,516
- 2025: 1,454
- 2030: 1,388
- 2035: 1,330
- 2040: 1,269

Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Income

	Highlands	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	$47,857	$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	10%	-12%

SNAP Benefits

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	123	14%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	13	1%	9,156	3%

Vehicles Available

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	129	14%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Poverty Status

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	304	18%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	62	26%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	33	28%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	29	35%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	0	0%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	209	16%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	33	23%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	386	23%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	69	29%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	33	28%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	29	35%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	7	18%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	260	20%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	57	40%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	470	28%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	69	29%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	33	28%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	29	35%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	7	18%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	328	25%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	73	51%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	505	30%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	69	29%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	33	28%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	29	35%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	7	18%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	363	28%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	73	51%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Labor Force Status

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	0	0%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	0	0%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	5	5%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	38	4%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	5	20%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	48	4%	33,210	8%

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	17	57%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	0	0%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	7	7%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	196	17%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	155	86%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	375	25%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	913	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	4	0%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	18	2%	48,288	10%
Trade	184	20%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	0	0%	36,344	8%
Information	50	5%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	55	6%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	109	12%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	235	26%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	235	26%	47,968	10%
Other Services	22	2%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	1	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Enrollment

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	25	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	18	72%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	0	0%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	130	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	123	95%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	114	93%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	26	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	26	100%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	21	81%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	142	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	49	35%	27,687	41%

Disconnected Youth

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	30	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	0	0%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Educational Attainment

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	142	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	7	5%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	22	15%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	47	33%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	0	0%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	61	43%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	5	4%	633	1%

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	1,342	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	28	2%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	32	2%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	250	19%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	263	20%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	119	9%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	348	26%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	302	23%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Schools

JCPS assignment plan for students living in the Highlands:

Elementary Schools

Cluster 12

- Atkinson
- Breckinridge-Franklin
- Chenoweth
- Field
- King
- Portland
- *Shelby*

Indicates resides school for Highlands students

Middle School

- Meyzeek

High Schools

- Academy at Shawnee
- Waggener

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the "resides" school.
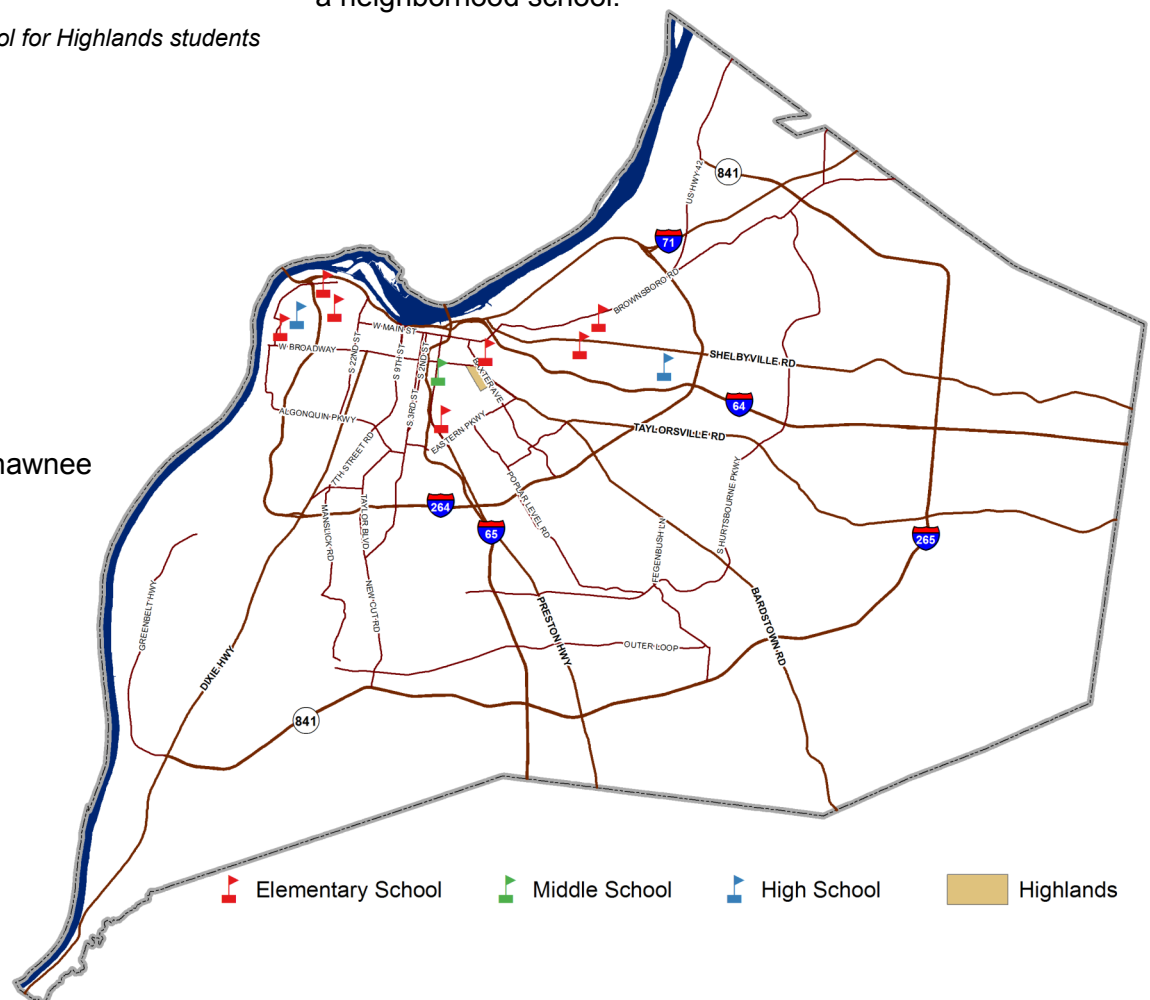
At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

Elementary School   Middle School   High School   Highlands

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.

AREAS OF MEASUREMENT

Achievement

Gap Closing

Individual Student Growth

College/Career Readiness

Graduation rate

OVERALL SCORE

RANKING BY PERCENTILE

CLASSIFICATION

Distinguished (90th Percentile and above)

Proficient (70th Percentile)

Needs Improvement (Below 70th Percentile)

    Progressing (met Annual Measurable Objective Goal beginning in Year 2)

REWARDS CATEGORIES

School of Distinction

High Performing School

High Progress School

ASSISTANCE CATEGORIES

Focus School

Priority School

Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

Highlands "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Shelby Traditional Academy	50.3	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Meyzeek Middle	69.0	Proficient	
Academy @ Shawnee	63.5	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Waggener High	68.3	Needs Improvement	Focus School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness
	Reading	Math	
Shelby	27%	25%	37%
District Total	49%	49%	48%

Middle "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math
Meyzeek	66%	63%
District Total	46%	39%

High "Resides" Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Academy @ Shawnee	30%	18%	75%	58%
Waggener	41%	41%	85%	53%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Highlands "Resides" Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Shelby Traditional Academy	77%	78%
Meyzeek Middle	55%	44%
Academy @ Shawnee	58%	78%
Waggener High	66%	67%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing Units

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	1,037	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	900	87%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	460	51%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	440	49%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	137	13%	33,217	10%

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	537	52%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	492	47%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	8	1%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Vacant Property (2017)

	Highlands	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	14	5,753
Vacant Lots	0	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

Home Value

	Highlands	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units[+]	$163,300	$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	$166,650	$139,440

[+]Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey
*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
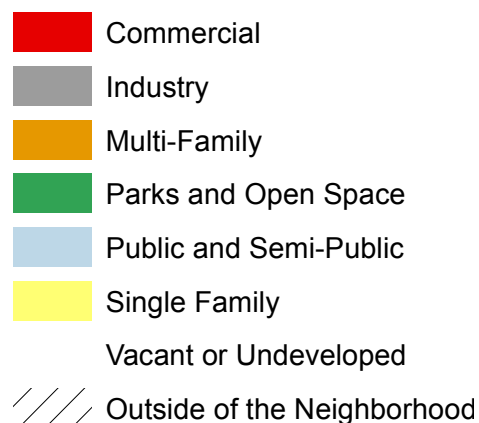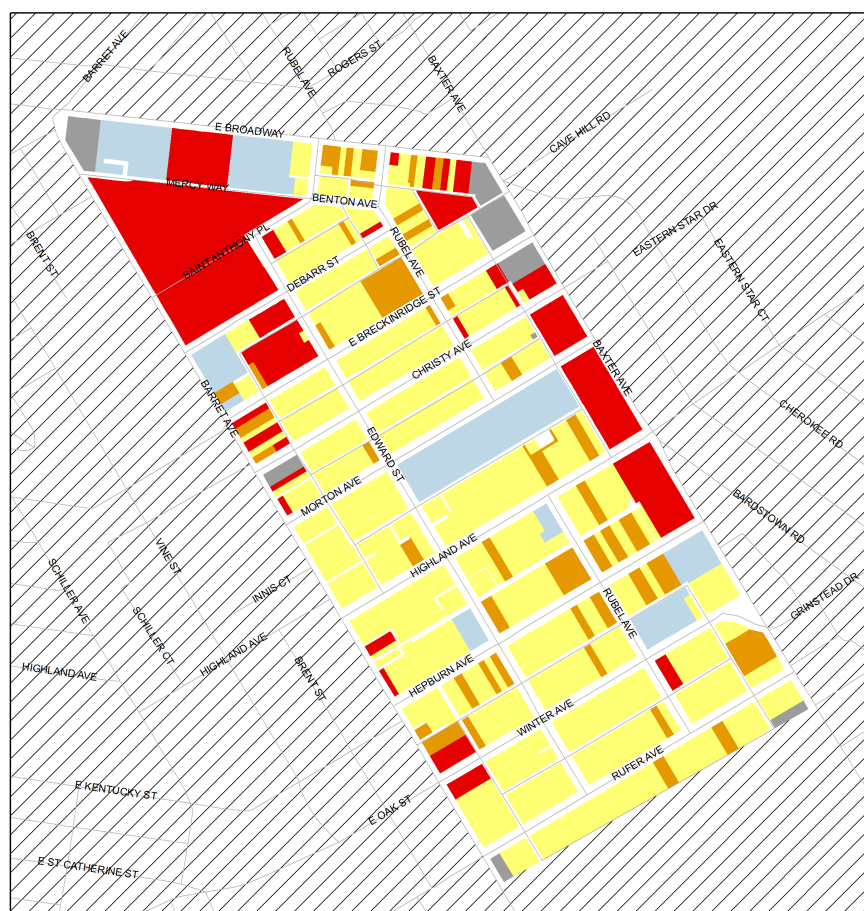
Housing Cost Burden

According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	209	49%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	115	25%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Land Use (2016)

Commercial

Industry

Multi-Family

Parks and Open Space

Public and Semi-Public

Single Family

Vacant or Undeveloped

Outside of the Neighborhood

Percentage of Highlands Land Area

Commercial	21%
Industry	3%
Multi-Family	9%
Parks and Open Space	0%
Public and Semi-Public	11%
Single Family	56%
Vacant or Undeveloped	0%

Data Source: LOJIC

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Health Insurance Coverage

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	192	11%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Disability Status

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	182	11%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

Food Access (2015)

	Highlands		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Violent Crime (2016)

	Highlands	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	27	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	1,566	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

Birth Measures

	Highlands	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	7%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	1%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	30%	47%
Low birthweight births	4%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	0	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

Premature Death

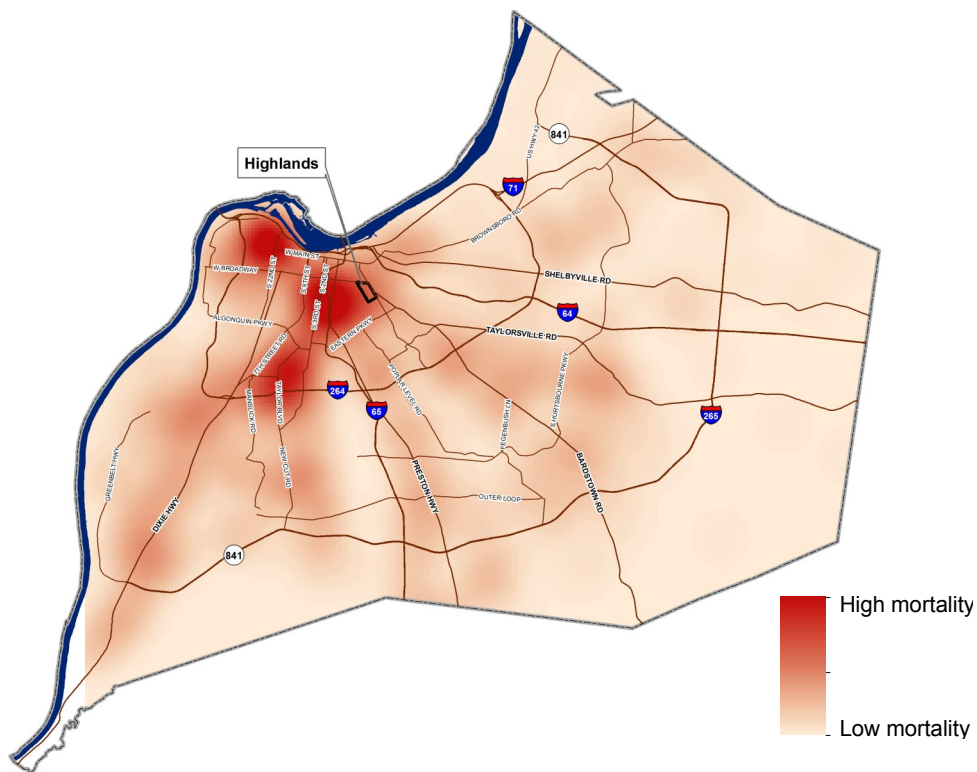|	Highlands	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	8,259	8,229

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.
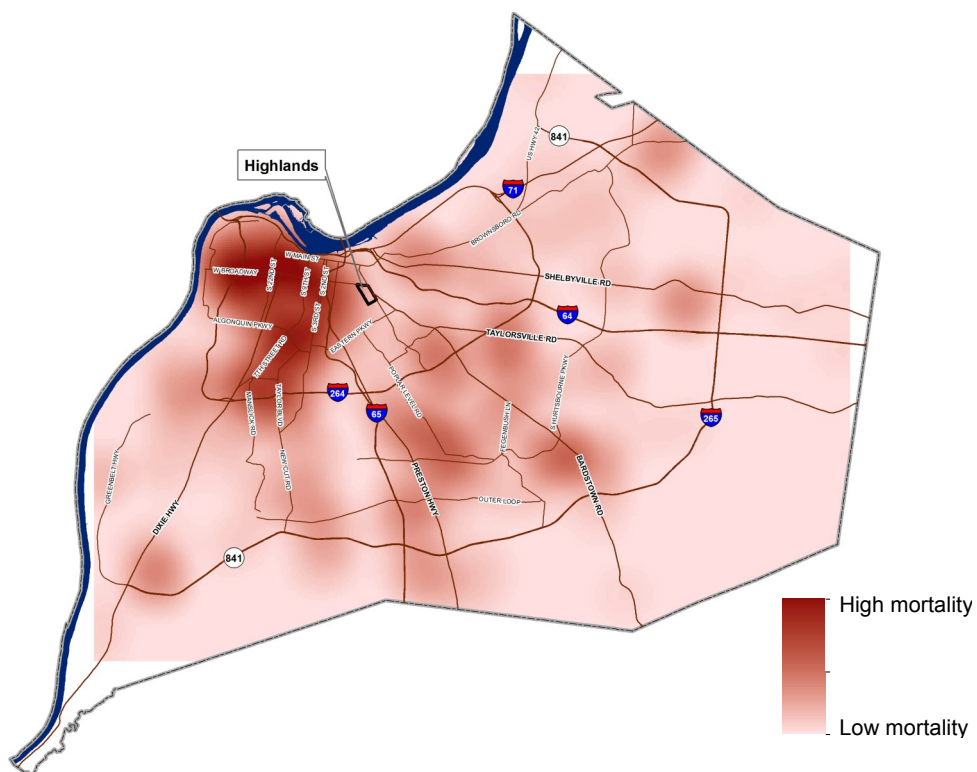
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

High mortality

Low mortality

Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.

High mortality

Low mortality