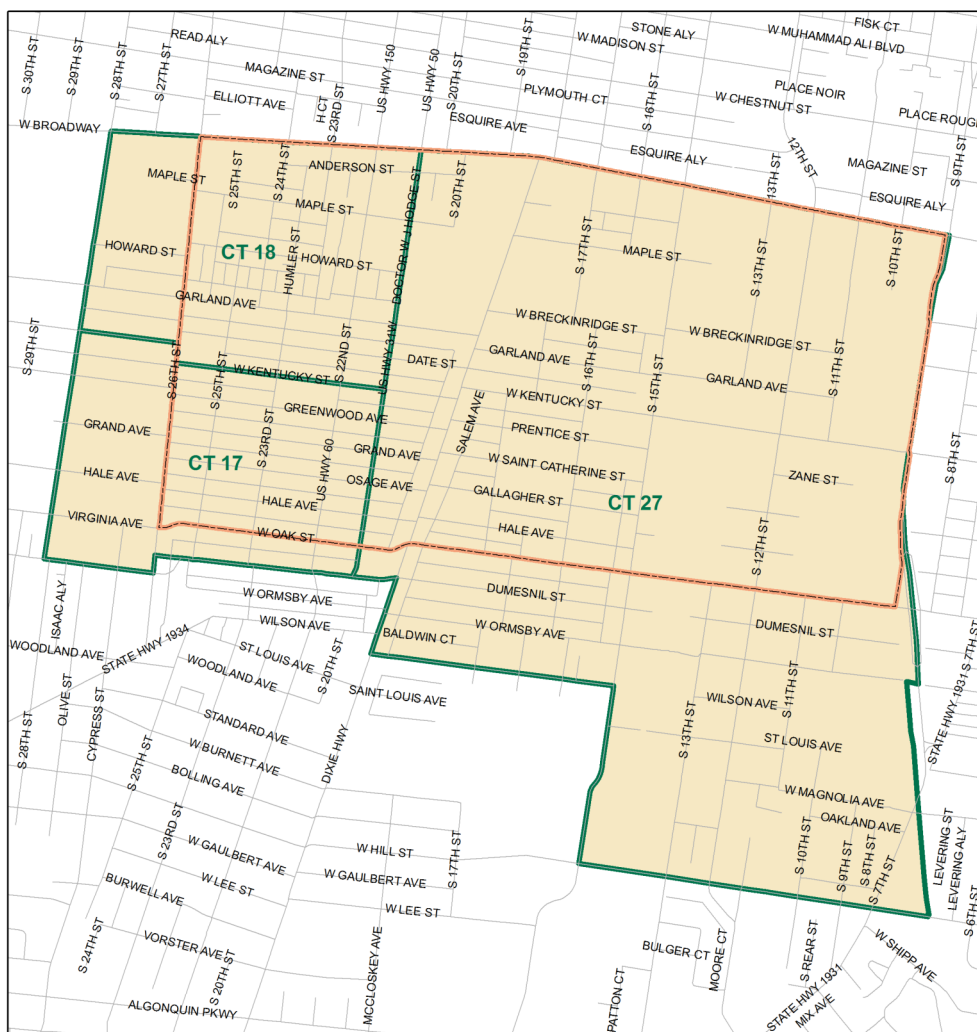


# CALIFORNIA NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

July 2017

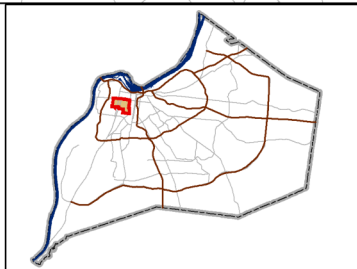


Prepared in Partnership Between the  
Kentucky State Data Center  
at the University of Louisville  
and Metro United Way



0 0.25 0.5 1 Mile

- 2010 Census Tracts used to Approximate Neighborhood
- Original 1975 Neighborhood Boundary



Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of non-standardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Age and Sex

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	6,523	-	755,809	-
Male	3,254	50%	364,719	48%
Female	3,269	50%	391,090	52%

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	530	8%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	332	5%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	198	3%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	1,827	28%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	1,052	16%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	245	4%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	4,130	63%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	566	9%	106,847	14%

## Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	560	9%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	5,655	87%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	13	0%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	41	1%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	249	4%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	5	0%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	143	2%	50,641	7%

## Veteran Status

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,696	-	583,007	-
Veterans	303	6%	51,362	9%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

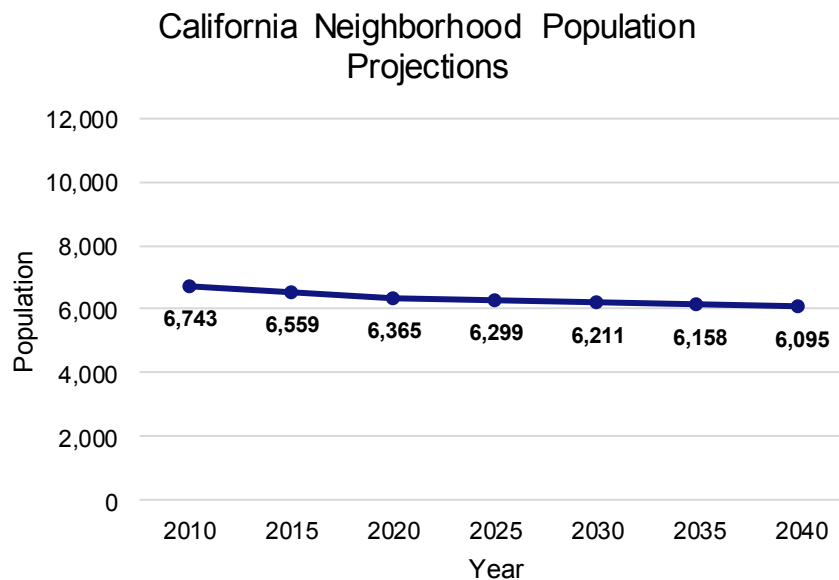
# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Households and Families

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	2,548	-	306,915	-
Family Households	1,296	51%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	278	11%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	104	37%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	140	5%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	81	58%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	878	34%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	660	75%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	1,252	49%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	1,156	92%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

## Population Projections



Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Income

	California	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	\$16,591	\$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	-33%	-12%

## SNAP Benefits

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	1,237	49%	45,560	15%
Households with public assistance income	212	8%	9,156	3%

## Vehicles Available

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Households with no vehicle	990	39%	31,066	10%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Poverty Status

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	2,932	46%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	997	56%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	431	63%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	277	53%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	289	49%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	1,797	45%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	138	24%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	4,189	66%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	1,390	78%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	600	88%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	406	77%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	384	66%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	2,469	61%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	330	58%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	4,748	74%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	1,571	88%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	619	91%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	467	89%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	485	83%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	2,813	70%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	364	64%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	4,825	75%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	1,580	88%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	619	91%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	467	89%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	494	84%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	2,881	71%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	364	64%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Labor Force Status

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	48	48%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	82	34%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	30	18%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	375	17%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	535	20%	33,210	8%

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	177	64%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	96	28%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	126	43%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	1,183	35%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	533	94%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	2,115	44%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

# ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	6,240	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	0	0%	373	0%
Construction	264	4%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	2,430	39%	48,288	10%
Trade	850	14%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	703	11%	36,344	8%
Information	0	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	69	1%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	354	6%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	1,104	18%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	234	4%	47,968	10%
Other Services	229	4%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	3	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## School Enrollment

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	198	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	110	56%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	110	100%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	1,052	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	1,026	98%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	1,015	99%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	245	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	221	90%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	216	98%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	758	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	141	19%	27,687	41%

## Disconnected Youth

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	277	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	74	27%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey



# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Educational Attainment

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	758	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	208	27%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	288	38%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	262	35%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	0	0%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	0	0%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	0	0%	633	1%

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	3,938	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	263	7%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	701	18%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	1,357	34%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	1,020	26%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	353	9%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	103	3%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	141	4%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## Schools

### JCPS assignment plan for students living in California:

#### Elementary Schools

##### Cluster 2

- Dixie
- Eisenhower
- Foster
- Greenwood
- Johnstontown
- Kennedy
- Sanders
- Wilkerson

##### Cluster 6

- Camp Taylor
- Cochran
- Gilmore Lane
- Indian Trail
- Slaughter

##### Cluster 11

- Byck
- Coleridge-Taylor
- Dunn
- Lowe
- Roosevelt-Perry
- Wilder
- Zachary Taylor

##### Cluster 13

- Bloom
- Engelhard
- Hawthorne
- Maupin
- St. Matthews
- Wheatley

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the “resides” school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.

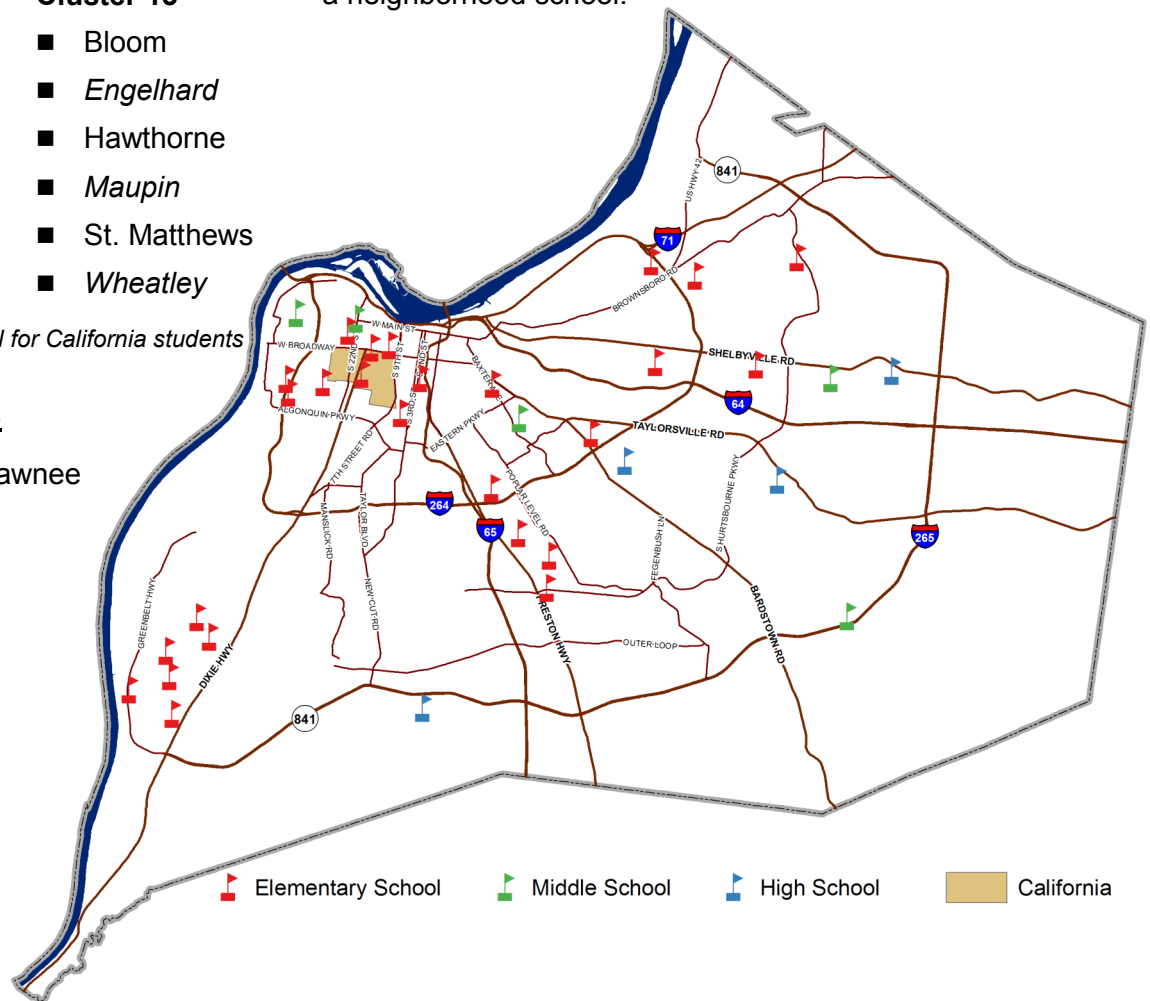
*Indicates resides school for California students*

#### Middle Schools

- Academy at Shawnee
- Crosby
- Highland
- Ramsey
- Western

#### High Schools

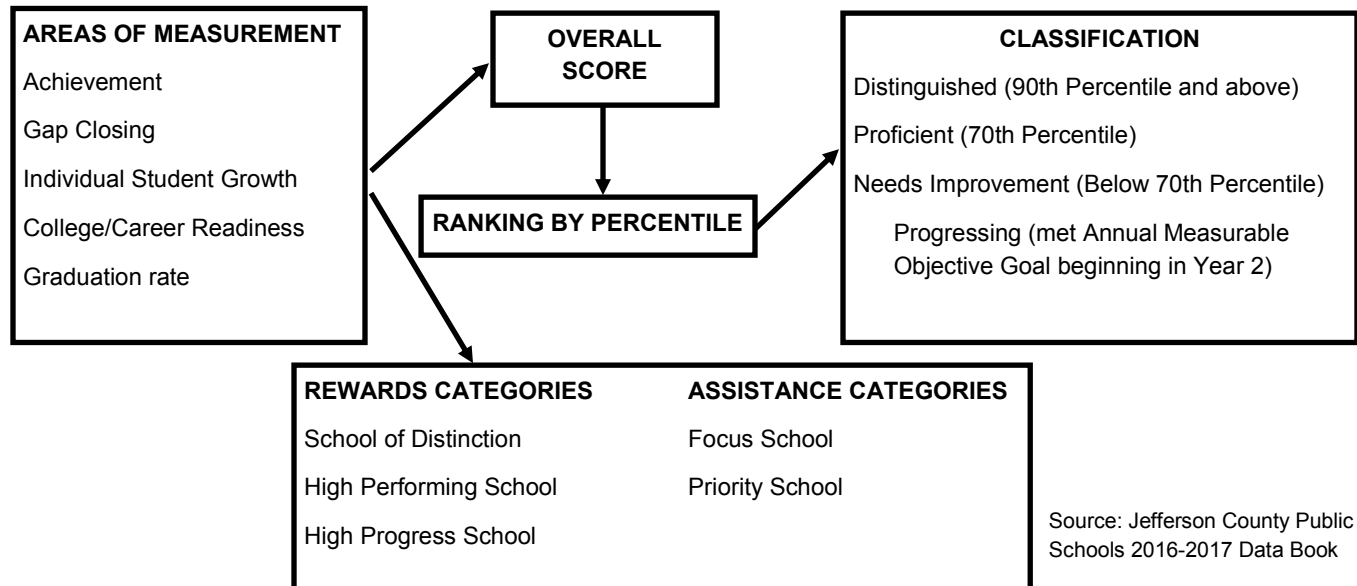
- Eastern
- Fairdale
- Jeffersonstown
- Seneca



# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

## School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.



Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

California "Resides" Schools	Overall Score	Classification	Rewards and Assistance Category
Byck Elementary	50.0	Needs Improvement	Priority School
Cochran Elementary	69.9	Proficient	
Coleridge-Taylor Elementary	56.3	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Engelhard Elementary	56.4	Needs Improvement	
Foster Traditional Academy	57.1	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Maupin Elementary	37.2	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Roosevelt-Perry Elementary	45.0	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Priority School
Wheatley Elementary	39.3	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Academy @ Shawnee	73.3	Distinguished/Progressing	School of Distinction
Crosby Middle	63.8	Needs Improvement	Focus School
Highland Middle	56.8	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Ramsey Middle	58.3	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Western Middle	69.5	Proficient/Progressing	Priority/High Progress
Eastern High	81.4	Distinguished	
Fairdale High	73.5	Proficient/Progressing	Priority School
Jeffersontown High	73.1	Proficient	Focus School
Seneca High	66.0	Needs Improvement	Priority School
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

# EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS

Elementary “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Kindergarten Readiness	Middle “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores	
	Reading	Math			Reading	Math
Byck	13%	24%	47%	Academy @ Shawnee	61%	54%
Cochran	48%	51%	44%	Crosby	64%	60%
Coleridge-Taylor	41%	36%	73%	Highland	47%	29%
Engelhard	29%	48%	18%	Ramsey	44%	39%
Foster	29%	30%	64%	Western	52%	43%
Maupin	13%	9%	38%	District Total	46%	39%
Roosevelt-Perry	16%	14%	15%			
Wheatley	19%	16%	36%			
District Total	49%	49%	48%			

High “Resides” Schools	Proficient and Distinguished Scores		Graduation Rate	College and Career Ready
	Reading	Math		
Eastern	72%	62%	93%	72%
Fairdale	42%	44%	89%	58%
Jeffersontown	52%	43%	83%	53%
Seneca	36%	37%	85%	53%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

## Student Achievement School Year 2015-2016

Data Source: Jefferson  
County Public Schools 2016  
-2017 Data Book

California “Resides” Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Byck Elementary	95%	90%
Cochran Elementary	69%	89%
Coleridge-Taylor Elementary	78%	69%
Engelhard Elementary	87%	92%
Foster Traditional Academy	94%	80%
Maupin Elementary	89%	86%
Roosevelt-Perry Elementary	87%	95%
Wheatley Elementary	97%	87%
Academy @ Shawnee	69%	66%
Crosby Middle	43%	38%
Highland Middle	59%	70%
Ramsey Middle	53%	53%
Western Middle	71%	65%
Eastern High	36%	34%
Fairdale High	40%	69%
Jeffersontown High	56%	59%
Seneca High	64%	73%
District Total	54%	62%

## Student Demographics School Year 2016-2017

Data Source: Jefferson  
County Public Schools 2016  
-2017 Data Book

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Units

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	3,449	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	2,548	74%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	788	31%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	1,760	69%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	901	26%	33,217	10%

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	2,419	70%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	1,016	29%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	14	0%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

## Vacant Property (2017)

	California	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	515	5,753
Vacant Lots	363	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

## Home Value

	California	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units <sup>+</sup>	\$53,925	\$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	\$24,080	\$139,440

<sup>+</sup>Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

\*Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Housing Cost Burden

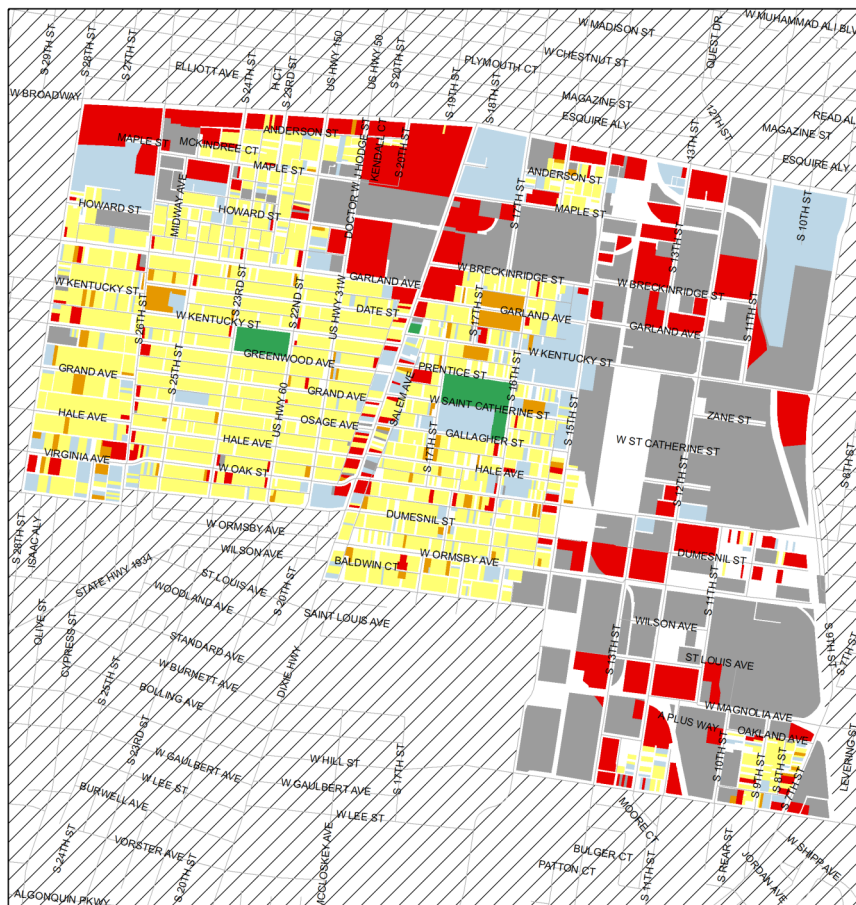
According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	1,081	66%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	290	38%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

## Land Use (2016)



- Commercial
- Industry
- Multi-Family
- Parks and Open Space
- Public and Semi-Public
- Single Family
- Vacant or Undeveloped
- Outside of the Neighborhood

Percentage of California Land Area	
Commercial	16%
Industry	34%
Multi-Family	2%
Parks and Open Space	1%
Public and Semi-Public	12%
Single Family	29%
Vacant or Undeveloped	6%

Data Source: LOJIC

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.



# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Health Insurance Coverage

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	6	1%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	68	4%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	1,120	17%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

## Disability Status

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population with a disability	1,830	28%	108,054	14%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

## Food Access (2015)

	California		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	52	1%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Violent Crime (2016)

	California	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	228	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	3,495	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

## Birth Measures

	California	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	20%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	31%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	86%	47%
Low birthweight births	14%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	144	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

## Premature Death

	California	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	17,223	8,229

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

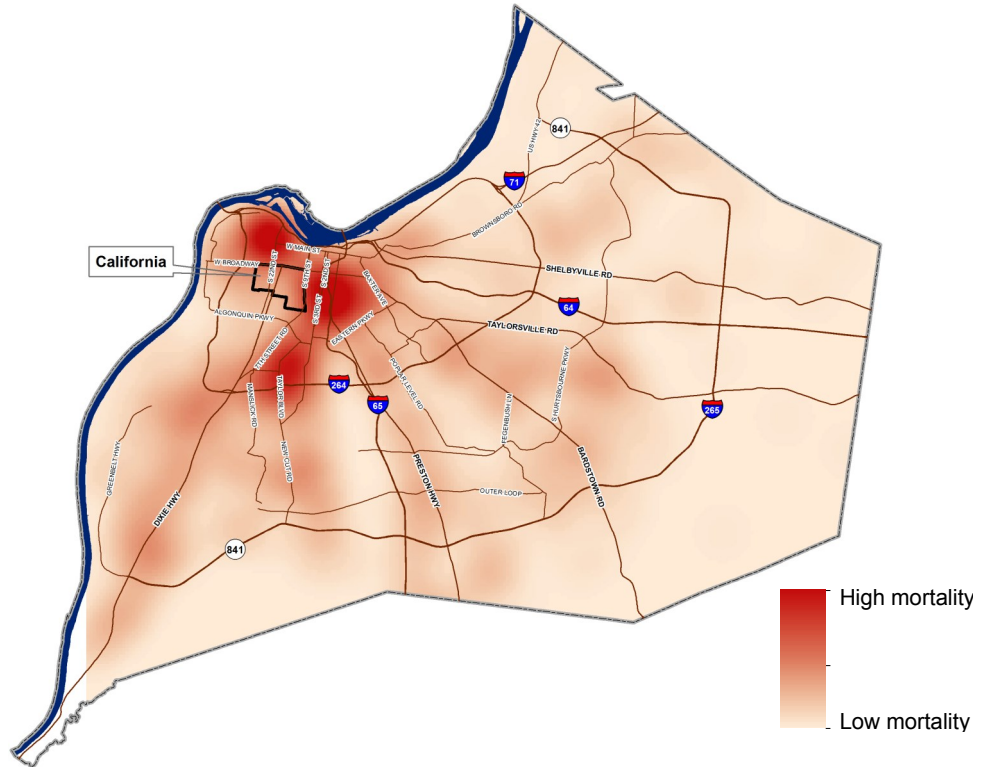


# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

## Drug Overdose Mortality

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

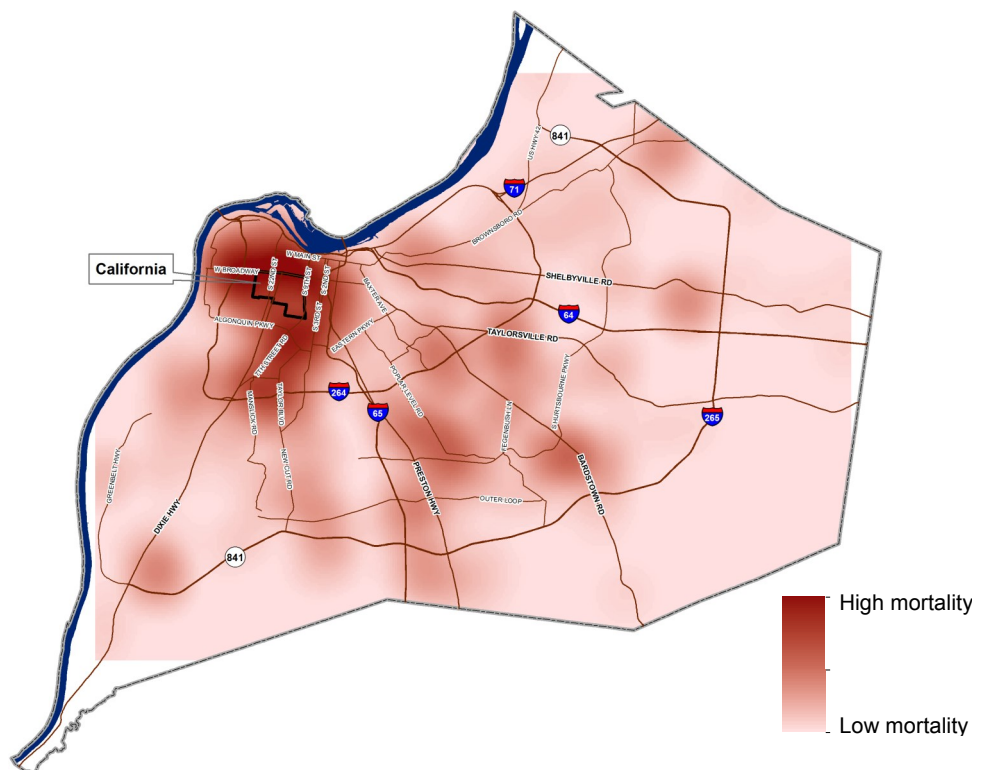
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



## Infant Mortality

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health