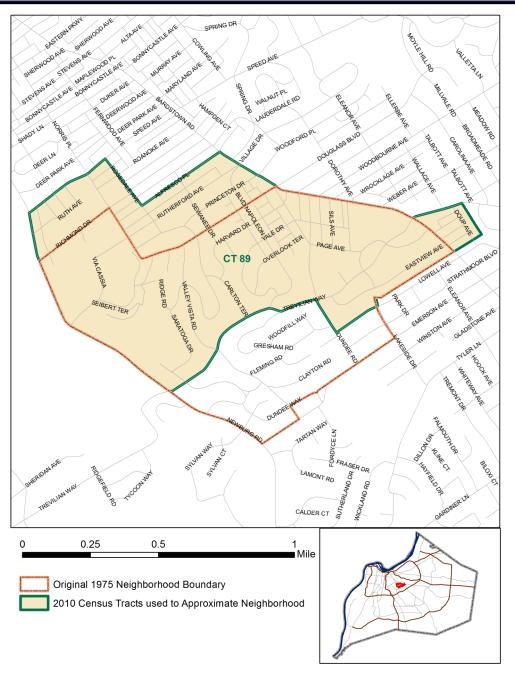
# BELKNAP NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE

**July 2017** 



Prepared in Partnership Between the Kentucky State Data Center at the University of Louisville and Metro United Way





Louisville's traditional urban neighborhoods were first defined by the Department of Public Works in 1975 and are still used today. However, federal agencies that publish data for small areas do not recognize these types of nonstandardized geographies, and data is thus not directly available for Louisville's urban neighborhoods. The Census Bureau delineates census tracts — statistical units used to publish data for small areas — after each Decennial Census. Because census tract boundaries align fairly well with the urban neighborhood boundaries, this data profile uses 2010 census tract boundaries to approximate the traditional urban neighborhoods.

Unless otherwise noted, the data in this profile reflects the five year time period from the beginning of 2011 through the end of 2015.

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

# Age and Sex

	Bell	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Population	4,421	-	755,809	-
Male	1,978	45%	364,719	48%
Female	2,443	55%	391,090	52%
	Bell	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Under Age 5	274	6%	49,204	7%
Under Age 3	90	2%	29,305	4%
Age 3 and 4	184	4%	19,899	3%
Population Under Age 18	686	16%	172,203	23%
Age 5 to 14	298	7%	94,654	13%
Age 15 to 17	114	3%	28,345	4%
Population Age 18 to 64	3,137	71%	476,759	63%
Population Age 65 and Over	598	14%	106,847	14%

### Race, Ethnicity, and Nativity

	Bel	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White, Non-Hispanic	3,875	88%	525,430	70%
Black, Non-Hispanic	210	5%	154,852	20%
Asian, Non-Hispanic	103	2%	18,398	2%
Hispanic, Of Any Race	127	3%	35,322	5%
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	95	2%	19,760	3%
Other, Non-Hispanic	11	0%	2,047	0%
Foreign Born	156	4%	50,641	7%

#### **Veteran Status**

	Bell	Belknap Jeffe		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,735	-	583,007	-	
Veterans	130	3%	51,362	9%	

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

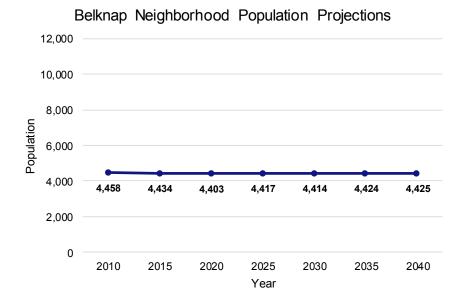
# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

#### Households and Families

	Bell	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Households	1,591	-	306,915	-
Family Households	989	62%	185,758	61%
Married Couple Family Households	806	51%	125,226	41%
with Related Children	337	42%	50,138	40%
Male Householder Family Households	73	5%	15,175	5%
with Related Children	36	49%	8,237	54%
Female Householder Family Households	110	7%	45,357	15%
with Related Children	46	42%	29,987	66%
Non-Family Households	602	38%	121,157	39%
Single Person Households	543	90%	100,998	83%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

### **Population Projections**



Data Source: Louisville Metro Demographic and Economic Projections 2010-2040, December 2015

#### Income

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Median Household Income (in 2015 dollars)	\$79,879	\$48,695
Change since 2000 Census (inflation-adjusted)	10%	-12%

#### **SNAP Benefits**

	Bell	Belknap		elknap Jeffer		son County_	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent			
Households receiving SNAP Benefits	52	3%	45,560	15%			
Households with public assistance income	13	1%	9,156	3%			

#### Vehicles Available

	Belk	Belknap Jeff		efferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	
Households with no vehicle	104	7%	31,066	10%	

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

# **Poverty Status**

	Belknap		Jeffersor	n County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total population below federal poverty line (FPL)	198	6%	121,683	16%
Population under 18 years below FPL	47	7%	40,856	24%
Population under 6 years below FPL	17	5%	15,689	27%
Population age 6 to 11 below FPL	30	18%	13,044	24%
Population age 12 to 17 below FPL	0	0%	12,123	22%
Population age 18 to 64 below FPL	110	5%	71,514	15%
Population age 65 and over below FPL	41	7%	9,313	9%
Total population below 150% of the FPL	332	9%	190,956	26%
Population under 18 years below 150% of the FPL	55	8%	60,015	36%
Population under 6 years below 150% of the FPL	17	5%	22,859	39%
Population age 6 to 11 below 150% of the FPL	30	18%	18,990	35%
Population age 12 to 17 below 150% of the FPL	8	4%	18,166	32%
Population age 18 to 64 below 150% of the FPL	188	8%	110,164	24%
Population age 65 and over below 150% of the FPL	89	15%	20,777	20%
Total population below 185% of the FPL	458	13%	239,457	32%
Population under 18 years below 185% of the FPL	91	13%	72,826	43%
Population under 6 years below 185% of the FPL	45	14%	27,479	47%
Population age 6 to 11 below 185% of the FPL	30	18%	23,358	43%
Population age 12 to 17 below 185% of the FPL	16	8%	21,989	39%
Population age 18 to 64 below 185% of the FPL	270	12%	138,891	30%
Population age 65 and over below 185% of the FPL	97	16%	27,740	27%
Total population below 200% of the FPL	466	13%	259,057	35%
Population under 18 years below 200% of the FPL	91	13%	77,381	46%
Population under 6 years below 200% of the FPL	45	14%	29,305	51%
Population age 6 to 11 below 200% of the FPL	30	18%	24,505	45%
Population age 12 to 17 below 200% of the FPL	16	8%	23,571	42%
Population age 18 to 64 below 200% of the FPL	278	12%	150,696	32%
Population age 65 and over below 200% of the FPL	97	16%	30,980	30%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

#### **Labor Force Status**

	Bell	Belknap		n County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Unemployed	43	16%	3,373	23%
Age 20-21—Unemployed	39	22%	2,649	17%
Age 22-24—Unemployed	36	38%	2,919	11%
Age 25-64—Unemployed	24	1%	23,453	7%
Age 65 and over—Unemployed	0	0%	816	5%
Total Unemployed, age 16 and over	142	6%	33,210	8%

	Belk	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Age 16-19—Not in the labor force	464	64%	20,874	58%
Age 20-21—Not in the labor force	143	45%	4,521	22%
Age 22-24—Not in the labor force	1	1%	4,706	16%
Age 25-64—Not in the labor force	355	17%	87,803	21%
Age 65 and over—Not in the labor force	538	90%	88,848	83%
Total Not in the labor force, age 16 and over	1,501	39%	206,752	34%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

An **unemployed** person is someone who does not have a job, but is actively looking for a job and is available for work. The unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed persons in an age group divided by the sum of the number of employed and unemployed persons in that age group.

A person who is **not in the labor force** is someone who does not have a job, and is not looking for one. This includes students, retirees, those taking care of children or other family members, and others who are neither working nor seeking work. The rate of labor force participation is calculated as the number of persons not in the labor force in an age group divided by the population in that age group.

# Jobs by Place of Work (2014)

	Belknap		Jeffersor	n County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Full and Part-time Jobs	1,632	-	462,282	-
Agriculture and Mining	3	0%	373	0%
Construction	119	7%	18,541	4%
Manufacturing	171	10%	48,288	10%
Trade	458	28%	71,897	16%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	1	0%	36,344	8%
Information	8	0%	8,687	2%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	53	3%	39,514	9%
Professional Services	185	11%	69,431	15%
Education and Health Care	170	10%	96,111	21%
Entertainment, Accommodation, and Food Services	408	25%	47,968	10%
Other Services	54	3%	12,709	3%
Public Administration	2	0%	12,419	3%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

Note: The workplace is based on the address of administrative records, and may or may not be the actual location that a worker reports to most often. In the original data, all Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) employees were reported as working at the location of the JCPS administrative headquarters. Data provided by JCPS was used to allocate employees to the physical location they work at. JCPS is the only institution that was adjusted from the original data.

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

### **School Enrollment**

	Belknap		Jefferson	County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 3 and 4	184	-	19,899	-
Population Age 3 and 4, Enrolled in School	131	71%	9,574	48%
Enrolled in Public School	21	16%	4,757	50%
Population Age 5 to 14	298	-	94,654	-
Population Age 5 to 14, Enrolled in School	298	100%	91,824	97%
Enrolled in Public School	191	64%	72,645	79%
Population Age 15 to 17	114	-	28,345	-
Population Age 15 to 17, Enrolled in School	114	100%	27,667	98%
Enrolled in Public School	67	59%	21,738	79%
Population Age 18 to 24	1,055	-	67,672	-
Population Age 18 to 24, Enrolled in School	1,020	97%	27,687	41%

#### **Disconnected Youth**

	Bell	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 16 to 19	729	-	35,818	-
Not Enrolled in School and Not Working	0	0%	2,533	7%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

### **Educational Attainment**

	Bell	Belknap		County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 18 to 24	1,055	-	67,672	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	0	0%	996	1%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	1	0%	9,272	14%
High School Graduate/GED	308	29%	21,165	31%
Some College, no degree	694	66%	26,252	39%
Associate's Degree	13	1%	2,997	4%
Bachelor's Degree	24	2%	6,357	9%
Graduate or Professional Degree	15	1%	633	1%

	Bel	Belknap		n County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population Age 25 and Over	2,680	-	515,934	-
Less than 9th Grade Education	33	1%	18,357	4%
9th thru 12th Grade Education	18	1%	38,753	8%
High School Graduate/GED	277	10%	141,802	27%
Some College, no degree	453	17%	115,561	22%
Associate's Degree	150	6%	38,948	8%
Bachelor's Degree	760	28%	94,641	18%
Graduate or Professional Degree	989	37%	67,872	13%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

#### **Schools**

JCPS assignment plan for students living in Belknap:

#### **Elementary Schools**

#### Cluster 13

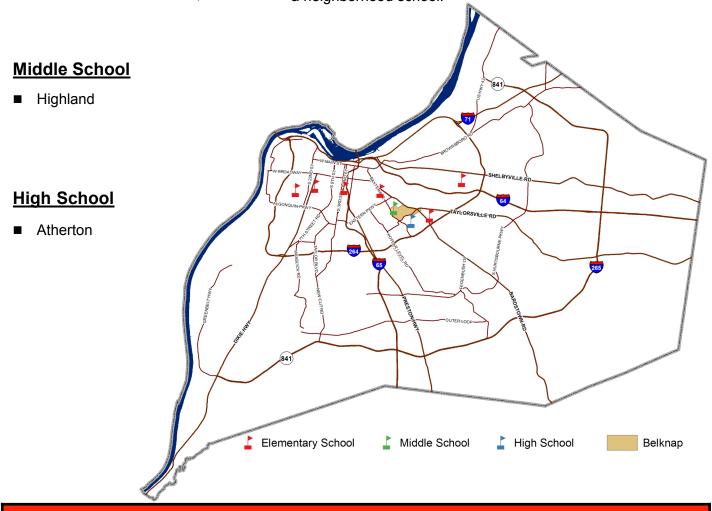
- Bloom
- Engelhard
- Hawthorne
- Maupin
- St. Matthews
- Wheatley

Indicates resides school for Belknap students

Students attending Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) are assigned to schools based on their home address. The student assignment plan is designed to promote economic and racial integration across the district, so many students are assigned to a school outside of their neighborhood. Most students attend their assigned school, while others apply to magnet schools and programs outside of the assignment plan.

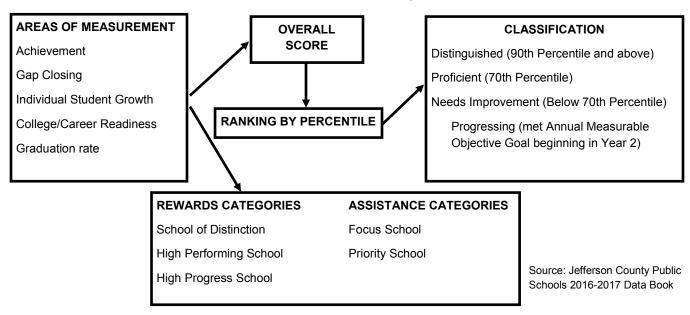
At the elementary school level, students are assigned to a cluster based on their home address, and given the option to choose from several schools within the assigned cluster. One of the options within each elementary cluster is a neighborhood school, called the "resides" school.

At the middle and high school level, students are assigned to a school based on their home address, which may or may not be a neighborhood school.



### School Accountability Profile - School Year 2015-2016

The Accountability Profile summarizes the status of a school or district in the state accountability system, Unbridled Learning: College- and Career-Ready for All. The Overall Score is used to compare and rank school and district performance and to calculate improvement goals.



	Overall		Rewards and
Belknap "Resides" Schools	Score	Classification	Assistance Category
Bloom Elementary	79.6	Distinguished	
Hawthorne Elementary	67.1	Needs Improvement	
Highland Middle	56.8	Needs Improvement/Progressing	Focus School
Atherton High	83.0	Distinguished	
District Total	63.1	Needs Improvement	

Data Source: Kentucky Department of Education

#### Student Achievement - School Year 2015-2016

Elementary "Resides"	Proficie Distinguish		Kindergarten	Middle "Resides"	Proficie Distinguish	
Schools	Reading	Math	Readiness	Schools	Reading	Math
Bloom	75%	67%	83%	Highland	47%	29%
Hawthorne	57%	58%	46%	District Total	46%	39%
District Total	40%	10%	18%			

High "Resides"	Proficie Distinguish		Graduation	College and
Schools	Reading	Math	Rate	Career Ready
Atherton	77%	60%	94%	79%
District Total	51%	48%	80%	63%

# Student Demographics - School Year 2016-2017

Belknap "Resides" Schools	% Non-White	% Free/Reduced Lunch
Bloom Elementary	27%	36%
Hawthorne Elementary	48%	56%
Highland Middle	59%	70%
Atherton High	34%	46%
District Total	54%	62%

Data Source: Jefferson County Public Schools 2016-2017 Data Book

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# **Housing Units**

	Bel	Belknap		n County
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Total Housing Units	1,712	-	340,132	-
Occupied Housing Units	1,591	93%	306,915	90%
Owner Occupied	1,213	76%	189,914	62%
Renter Occupied	378	24%	117,001	38%
Vacant Housing Units	121	7%	33,217	10%

	Belknap		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Single Family Housing Units	1,433	84%	234,584	69%
Multi-Family Housing Units	279	16%	100,338	29%
Other Housing Units	0	0%	5,210	2%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

### Vacant Property (2017)

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Vacant Structures	4	5,753
Vacant Lots	1	2,188

Data Source: Louisville Metro Codes and Regulations Property Reports, as of June 30, 2017

#### Home Value

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Median Reported Value of Owner Occupied Housing Units⁺	\$253,400	\$150,400
Median Assessed Value of Single Family Housing Units (2016)*	\$248,085	\$139,440

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

<sup>\*</sup>Data Source: Jefferson County Property Value Administrator

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### **Housing Cost Burden**

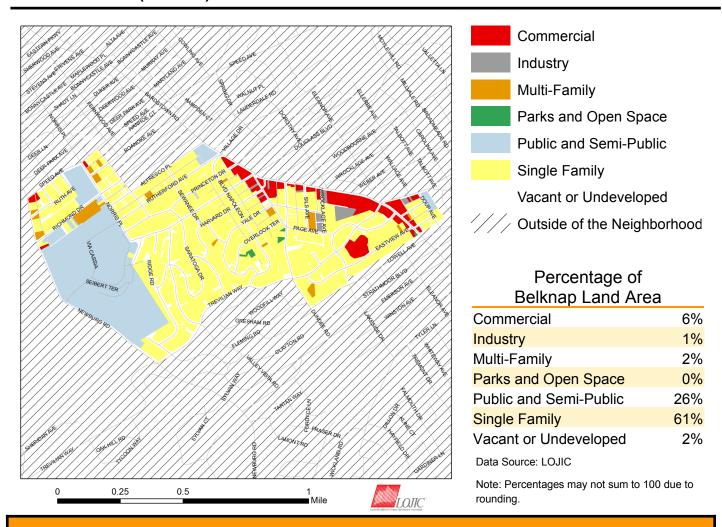
According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, transportation, and medical care.

	Belknap		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Renters paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	118	37%	52,192	48%
Owners paying 30% or more of income on housing costs	159	13%	40,139	21%

Note: Housing costs as a percentage of income is only calculated for households that pay rent and report income.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

#### Land Use (2016)



# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

### Health Insurance Coverage

	Belknap		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population under 6 years without health insurance	0	0%	1,820	3%
Population under 18 years without health insurance	0	0%	6,435	4%
Total population without health insurance	140	3%	79,273	11%

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

### **Disability Status**

	Bel	Belknap		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	
Population with a disability	387	9%	108,054	14%	

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey

### Food Access (2015)

	Belknap		Jefferson County	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Population who are low income and do not live close to a grocery store	0	0%	37,089	5%
Census tracts designated a food desert	0	-	13	-

Note: Population who are low income is defined as living at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty line. Not living close to a grocery store is defined as living further than one mile from a full service grocery store.

Food deserts are defined at the census tract level, when the tract is considered low income and low access. A tract is considered low income if the tract's poverty rate is 20% or greater, or if the tract has a median family income less than or equal to 80% of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered to have low access if a significant number (at least 500 people) or share (at least 33%) of individuals in the tract is greater than one mile from the nearest grocery store.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Access Research Atlas

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

# Violent Crime (2016)

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Number of violent crimes	8	4,534
Violent crime rate per 100,000 population	181	600

Data Source: Louisville Metro Police Department

Note: This data only reflects crime reported to Louisville Metro Police, and excludes any violent incidences reported to the other policing agencies with jurisdiction in Jefferson County.

Violent crime is defined as cases of reported homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault within the Part 1 Uniform Crime Report (UCR) hierarchy.

#### **Birth Measures**

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	2%	12%
Births to mothers without a high school degree	1%	15%
Births to unmarried mothers	11%	47%
Low birthweight births	7%	9%
Teen birth rate per 1,000 women age 15-19	0	33

Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

#### **Premature Death**

	Belknap	Jefferson County
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	3,709	8,229

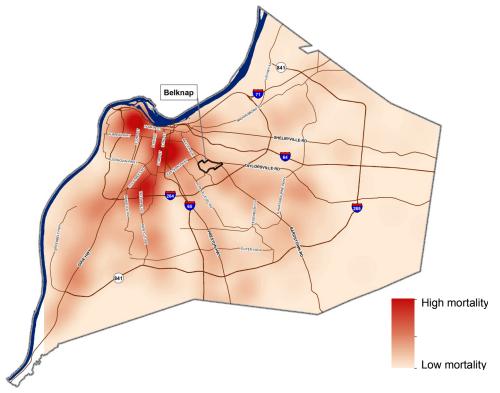
Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health

# HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

### **Drug Overdose Mortality**

The age-adjusted rate of drug overdose deaths in Jefferson County was 24 deaths per 100,000 standard population.

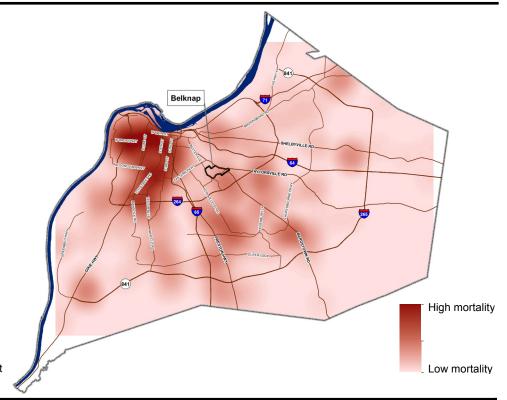
Due to the small number of observations, a drug overdose mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



### **Infant Mortality**

For every 1,000 live births in Jefferson County there were 7 infant deaths.

Due to the small number of observations, an infant mortality rate was not calculated for individual neighborhoods.



Data Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services Department of Public Health