

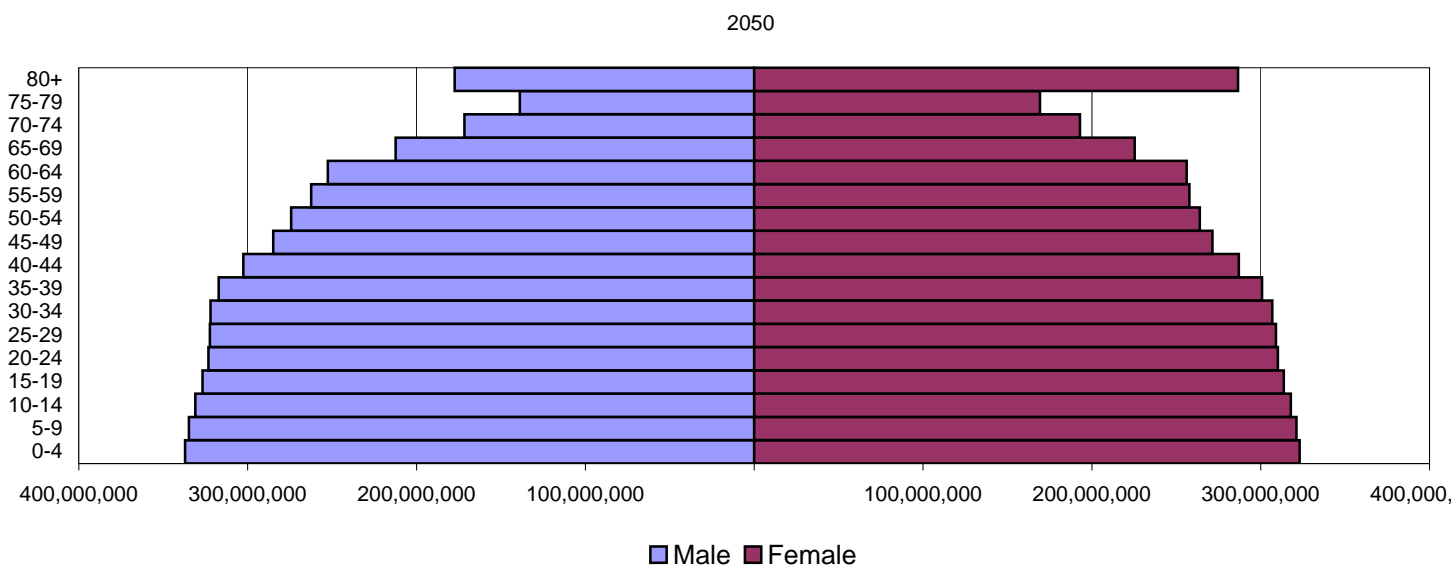
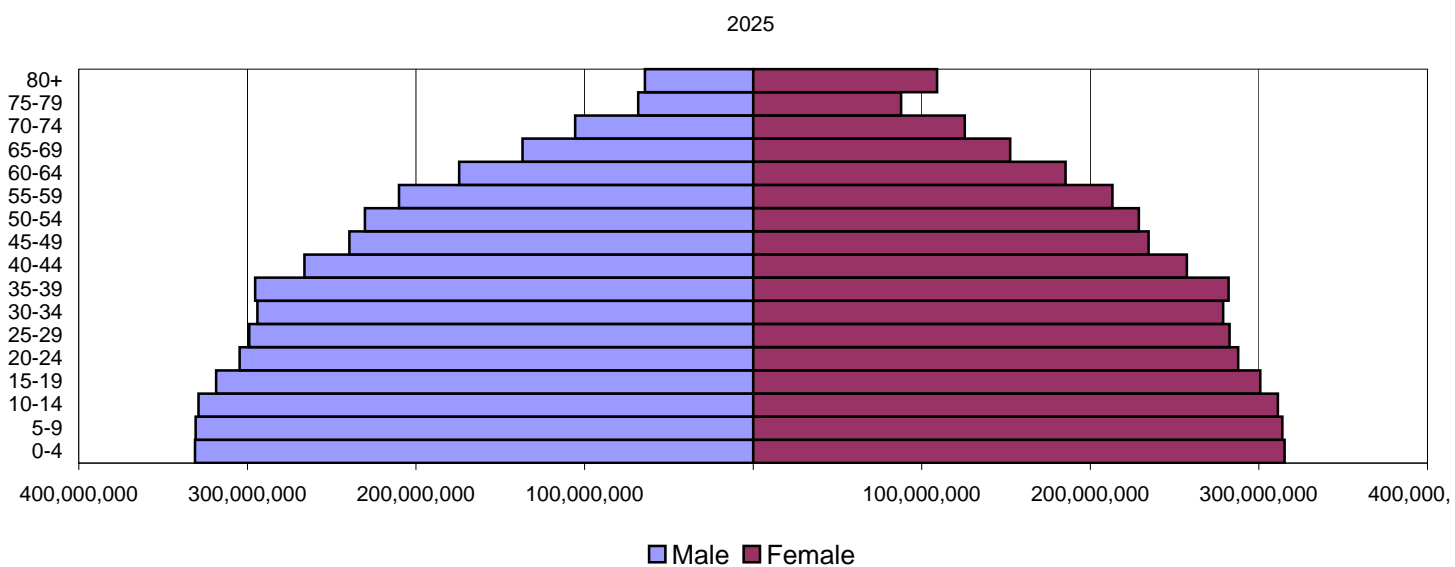
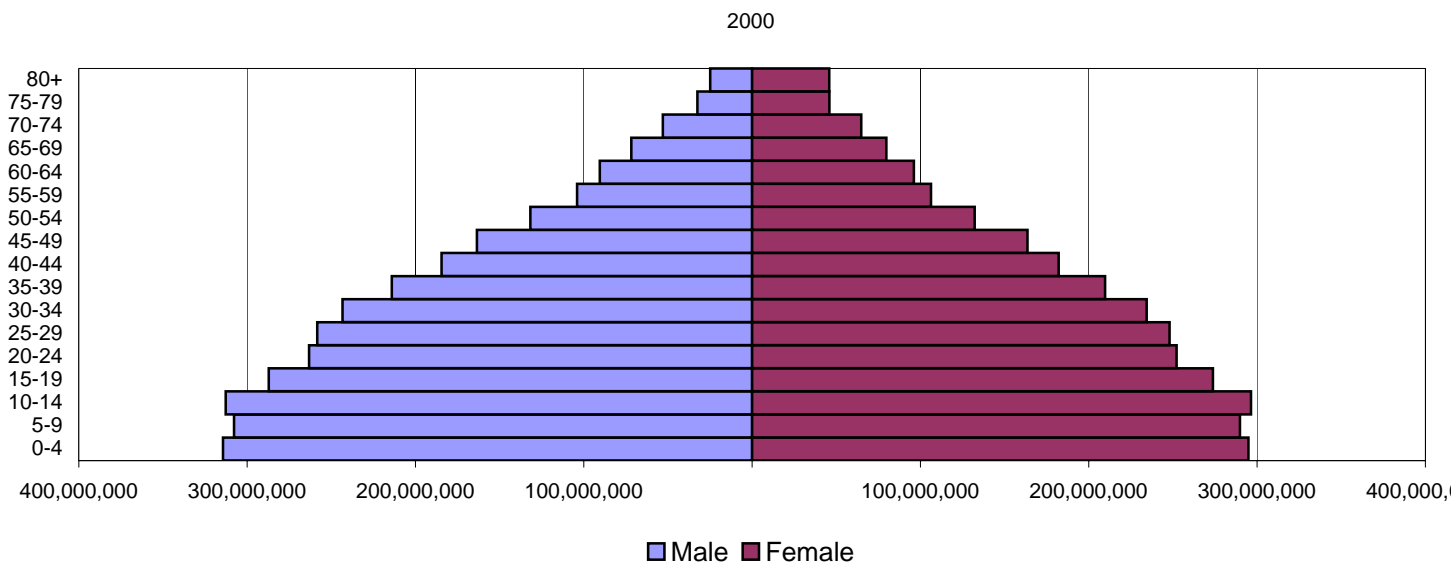
Missouri Census Trends and Government Realities

New Rules for a New Ballgame

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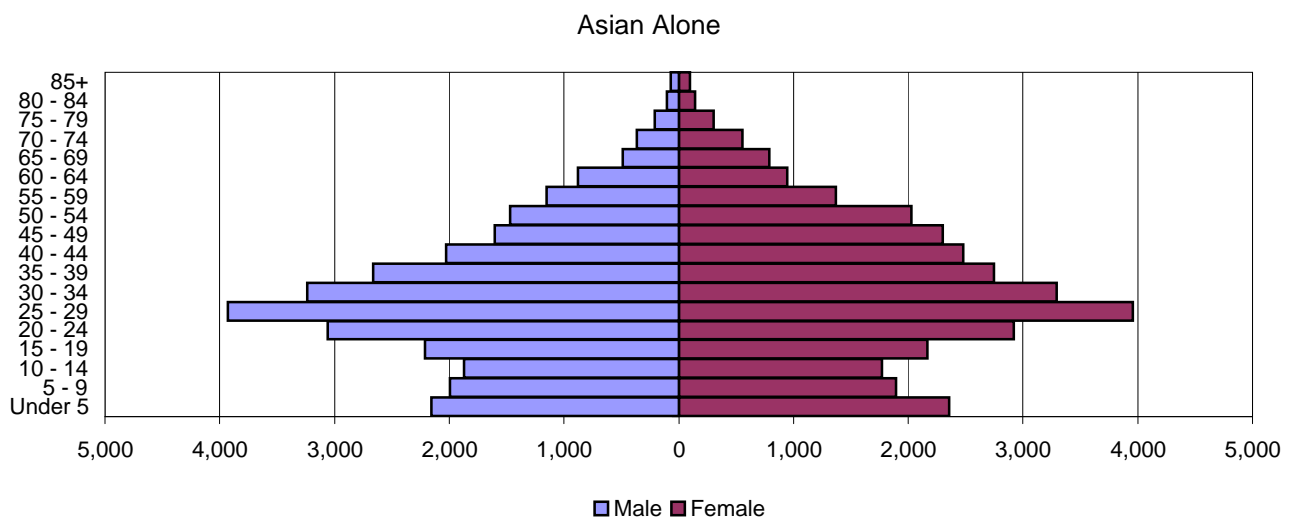
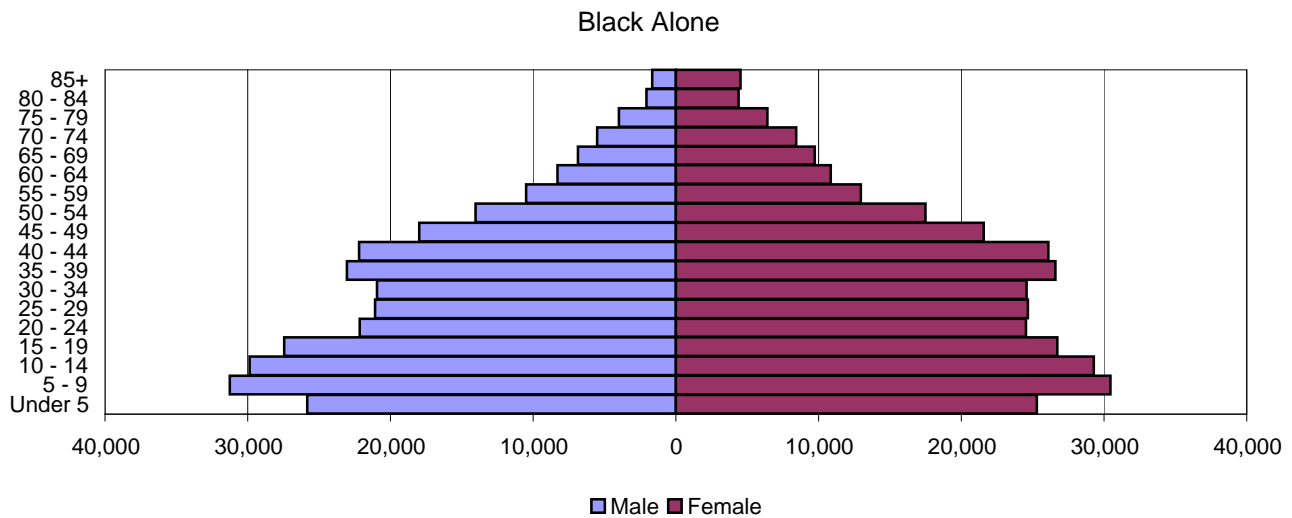
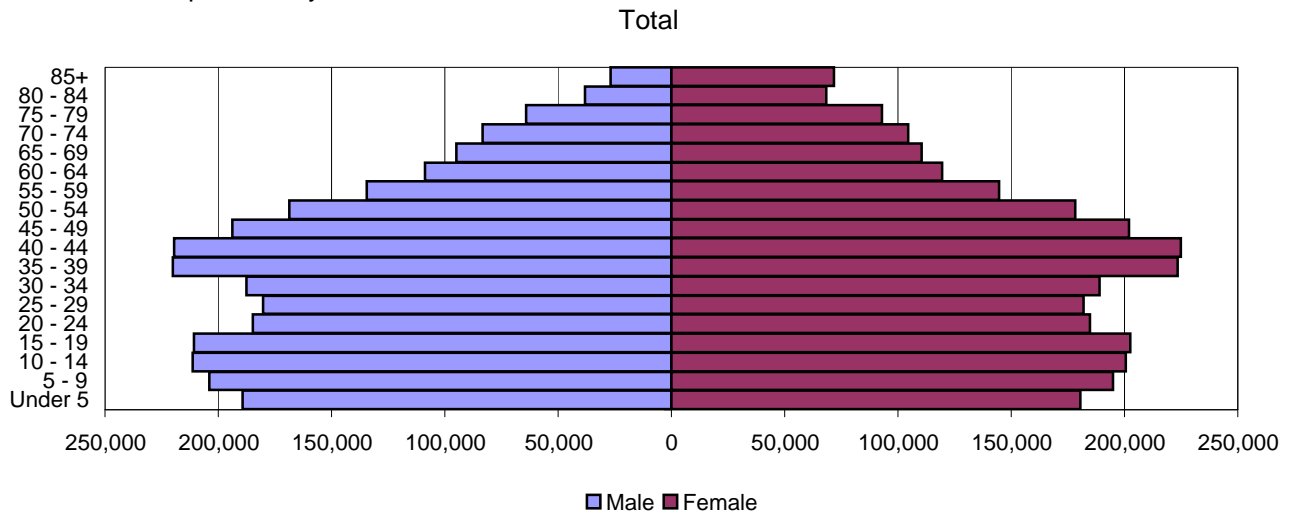
- (1) The United States is experiencing a major demographic revolution.**
- (2) Diversity by race and age are both critical issues.**
- (3) The “middle-aging”, not the aging, of our population is now taking place. The aging of our population is a decade or more off.**
- (4) Major changes are taking place in our households and families.**
- (5) There are major regional differences taking place across the United States.**
- (6) Our economy is changing and we are not prepared for the new knowledge economy.**
- (7) Bubba is in trouble whether he is Bubba White, Joe Black or Jose Brown.**
- (8) Births to unmarried mothers and children at risk are major challenges.**
- (9) The costs of an aging society are “unsustainable” and we need to rethink the concept of “old”.**
- (10) We have a “sick care” system masquerading as a “health care” system.**

Worldwide Population, by Age and Sex in 2000, 2025 and 2050



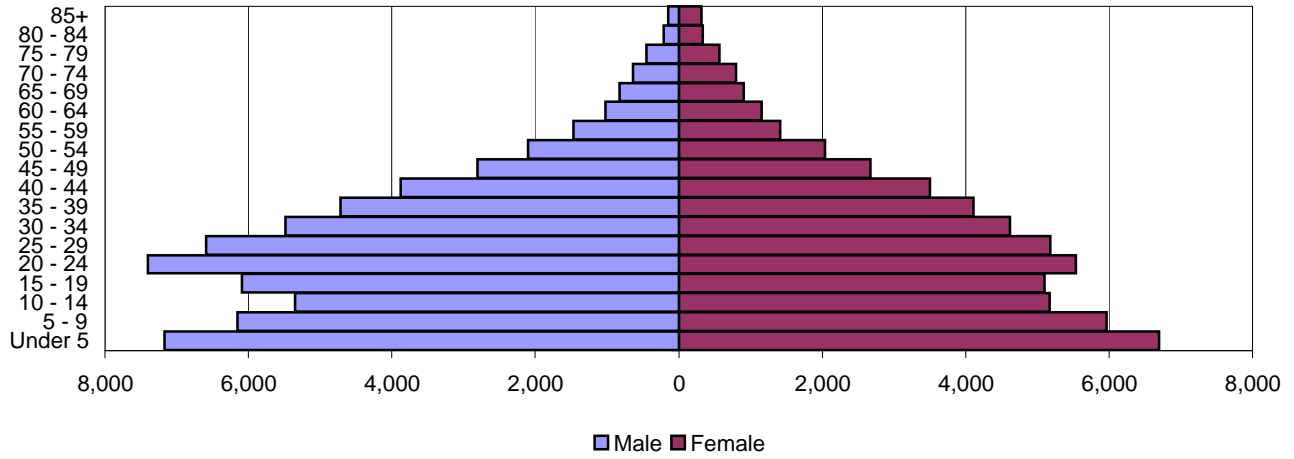
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base (Table 094).

Missouri 2000 Population Pyramids

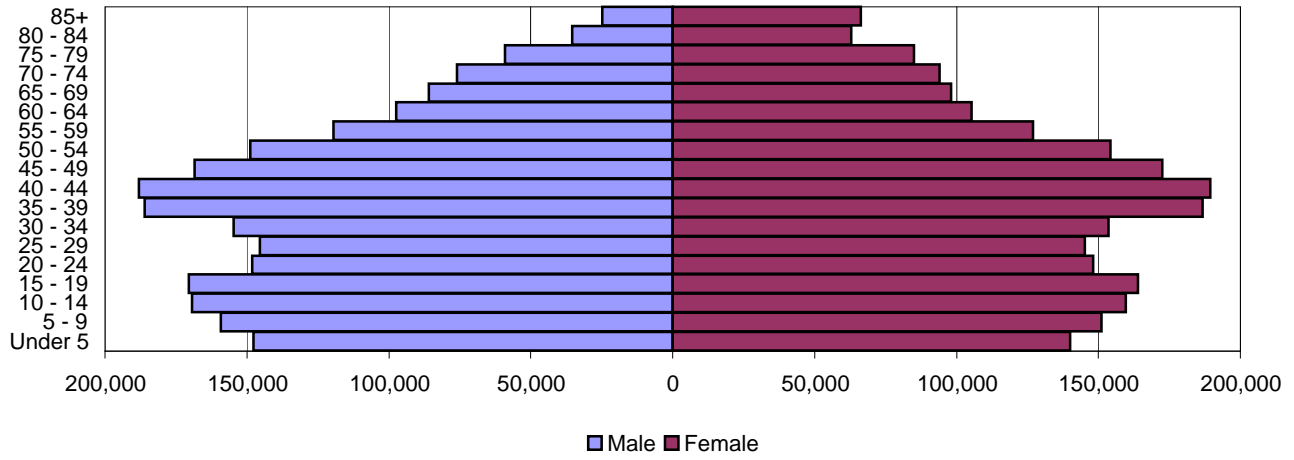


Missouri 2000 Population Pyramids

Hispanic or Latino



White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino



Population by Age, Race and Hispanic Origin; Missouri: 2007

	Total Population	Black; Not Hispanic*	% of Total	Asian; Not Hispanic*	% of Total	Hispanic	% of Total	White; Not Hispanic	% of Total
Total Population	5,878,415	669,813	11.4%	84,357	1.4%	178,421	3.0%	4,839,175	82.3%
Under 5 years	393,177	56,439	14.4%	6,802	1.7%	21,801	5.5%	295,202	75.1%
5 to 9 years	383,005	52,499	13.7%	5,976	1.6%	18,830	4.9%	293,581	76.7%
10 to 14 years	393,046	56,368	14.3%	5,158	1.3%	16,231	4.1%	304,234	77.4%
15 to 19 years	414,182	60,654	14.6%	4,562	1.1%	14,243	3.4%	324,756	78.4%
20 to 24 years	399,792	52,398	13.1%	5,883	1.5%	14,383	3.6%	318,986	79.8%
25 to 29 years	417,468	51,064	12.2%	8,837	2.1%	18,036	4.3%	332,219	79.6%
30 to 34 years	358,927	43,975	12.3%	9,647	2.7%	16,522	4.6%	282,747	78.8%
35 to 39 years	387,132	45,446	11.7%	8,821	2.3%	13,925	3.6%	313,307	80.9%
40 to 44 years	417,300	47,223	11.3%	6,286	1.5%	11,400	2.7%	346,698	83.1%
45 to 49 years	453,752	48,461	10.7%	5,173	1.1%	9,346	2.1%	384,746	84.8%
50 to 54 years	416,085	41,224	9.9%	4,636	1.1%	6,965	1.7%	357,586	85.9%
55 to 59 years	361,764	33,002	9.1%	3,978	1.1%	5,286	1.5%	314,925	87.1%
60 to 64 years	294,414	23,696	8.0%	3,061	1.0%	3,684	1.3%	260,408	88.4%
65 to 69 years	223,300	17,354	7.8%	2,158	1.0%	2,496	1.1%	198,657	89.0%
70 to 74 years	179,131	14,303	8.0%	1,434	0.8%	1,930	1.1%	159,676	89.1%
75 to 79 years	150,407	10,729	7.1%	1,006	0.7%	1,434	1.0%	135,805	90.3%
80 to 84 years	117,503	7,759	6.6%	542	0.5%	1,024	0.9%	107,127	91.2%
85 years and over	118,030	7,219	6.1%	397	0.3%	885	0.7%	108,515	91.9%
Median age	37.3	30.5		32.5		26.1		39.3	

* Median age includes persons of Hispanic origin

Source: Census Bureau, 2007 Population Estimates

June 14th, 2008

Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Missouri: 2006

	2006	Margin of Error	2006 %
Total population	5,842,713	*****	100.0
Under 5 years	390,715	+/-2,346	6.7
5 to 9 years	383,940	+/-7,454	6.6
10 to 14 years	393,812	+/-7,034	6.7
15 to 19 years	419,583	+/-3,230	7.2
20 to 24 years	405,388	+/-3,597	6.9
25 to 34 years	757,931	+/-3,575	13.0
35 to 44 years	815,052	+/-3,129	13.9
45 to 54 years	863,408	+/-3,155	14.8
55 to 59 years	360,344	+/-5,900	6.2
60 to 64 years	272,935	+/-6,088	4.7
65 to 74 years	395,919	+/-1,612	6.8
75 to 84 years	275,684	+/-3,277	4.7
85 years and over	108,002	+/-3,388	1.8
Median age (years)	37.2	+/-0.1	(X)
One race ¹	5,739,818	+/-6,432	98.2
White	4,905,832	+/-6,447	84.0
Black or African American	661,535	+/-5,223	11.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	21,082	+/-2,040	0.4
Asian	86,010	+/-3,236	1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3,333	+/-1,430	0.1
Some other race	62,026	+/-4,730	1.1
Two or more races ¹	102,895	+/-6,432	1.8
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	160,898	+/-1,779	2.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,681,815	+/-1,779	97.2
White	4,820,772	+/-2,635	82.5
Total households	2,305,027	+/-10,294	100.0
Family households (families)	1,518,860	+/-13,297	65.9
With own children under 18 years	702,249	+/-9,471	30.5
Married-couple family	1,154,259	+/-12,645	50.1
With own children under 18 years	482,044	+/-8,695	20.9
Female householder, no husband present	273,870	+/-6,596	11.9
With own children under 18 years	172,169	+/-4,724	7.5
Nonfamily households	786,167	+/-10,150	34.1
Householder living alone	662,944	+/-10,103	28.8
Householder 65 years and over	226,769	+/-5,612	9.8
Households with individuals under 18 years	769,181	+/-9,514	33.4
Households with individuals 65 years and over	541,314	+/-3,403	23.5
Average household size	2.46	+/-0.01	(X)
Average family size	3.04	+/-0.02	(X)

Note: Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) - 2006
June 2008

Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for Missouri: 2006

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	2006	Margin of Error	2006 %
Persons 25 years and over	3,849,275	+/-4,228	100.0
Less than 9th grade	200,433	+/-8,162	5.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	384,372	+/-8,051	10.0
High school graduate	1,293,654	+/-13,443	33.6
Some college, no degree	795,363	+/-12,532	20.7
Associate degree	241,943	+/-6,744	6.3
Bachelor's degree	599,937	+/-11,252	15.6
Graduate or professional degree	333,573	+/-8,447	8.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8%	+/-0.3	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3%	+/-0.4	24.3
White N/H - % high school graduate or higher			85.8
White N/H - % bachelor's degree or higher			25.1
Black - % high school graduate or higher			79.8
Black - % bachelor's degree or higher			15.3
Hispanic - % high school graduate or higher			67.7
Hispanic - % bachelor's degree or higher			18.7

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	4,590,892	+/-4,271	100.0
In labor force	3,006,283	+/-14,913	65.5
Civilian labor force	2,989,588	+/-15,103	65.1
Employed	2,801,445	+/-15,257	61.0
Unemployed	188,143	+/-6,093	4.1
Armed Forces	16,695	+/-1,581	0.4
Not in labor force	1,584,609	+/-14,273	34.5
Males 16 years and over	2,215,049		100.0
In labor force	1,580,318		71.3
Civilian labor force	1,566,727		70.7
Employed	1,467,021		66.2
Unemployed	99,706		4.5
Armed Forces	13,591		0.6
Not in labor force	634,731		28.7
Females 16 years and over	2,375,843	+/-3,271	100.0
In labor force	1,425,965	+/-10,492	60.0
Civilian labor force	1,422,861	+/-10,458	59.9
Employed	1,334,424	+/-10,701	56.2
Unemployed	88,437		3.7
Armed Forces	3,104		0.1
Not in labor force	949,878		40.0

Note: Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) - 2006

June 2008



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CA25N - Total full-time and part-time employment by NAICS industry

 Data Table Options



 Tools



CA25N Total full-time and part-time employment by NAICS industry Missouri (number of jobs)

Line		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
0010	? Total employment	3,481,232	3,470,914	3,478,396	3,527,200	3,596,467	3,671,337
0020	? Wage and salary employment	2,857,176	2,832,324	2,826,017	2,836,526	2,867,921	2,906,612
0040	? Proprietors employment	624,056	638,590	652,379	690,674	728,546	764,725
0050	? Farm proprietors employment	110,693	111,415	107,750	107,353	107,514	107,105
0060	? Nonfarm proprietors employment v2	513,363	527,175	544,629	583,321	621,032	657,620
0070	? Farm employment	122,119	122,649	117,848	115,623	117,315	116,606
0080	? Nonfarm employment	3,359,113	3,348,265	3,360,548	3,411,577	3,479,152	3,554,731
0090	? Private employment	2,888,336	2,877,209	2,885,201	2,936,238	3,003,435	3,075,087
0100	? Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other v3	12,385	13,424	12,822	13,467	13,182	13,122
0200	? Mining	7,070	6,465	6,893	6,800	7,330	7,390
0300	? Utilities	13,025	12,978	12,289	12,207	12,256	12,406
0400	? Construction	208,448	204,619	209,658	219,196	231,299	242,201
0500	? Manufacturing	352,593	333,798	321,951	323,530	320,863	319,254
0600	? Wholesale trade	130,128	128,746	127,660	129,695	132,690	134,792
0700	? Retail trade	387,987	391,916	393,902	395,471	403,273	405,091
0800	? Transportation and warehousing	129,133	126,811	121,722	122,191	125,022	129,889
0900	? Information	81,522	76,560	74,477	72,743	71,726	71,853
1000	? Finance and insurance	155,565	157,760	159,342	159,060	161,118	165,730
1100	? Real estate and rental and leasing	108,881	110,572	115,477	125,306	136,540	147,179
1200	? Professional and technical services	172,952	171,550	173,608	179,943	184,641	191,566
1300	? Management of companies and enterprises	73,267	70,075	67,523	65,451	69,376	70,071
1400	? Administrative and waste services	164,880	163,560	166,138	173,536	178,192	185,317
1500	? Educational services	67,904	71,100	74,462	75,564	77,675	81,533
1600	? Health care and social assistance	335,565	340,601	344,699	349,193	355,819	363,224
1700	? Arts, entertainment, and recreation	66,635	68,502	68,474	70,611	71,798	73,270
1800	? Accommodation and food services	227,007	230,341	234,201	239,468	244,137	249,237
1900	? Other services, except public administration	193,389	197,831	199,903	202,806	206,498	211,962
2000	? Government and government enterprises	470,777	471,056	475,347	475,339	475,717	479,644
2001	? Federal, civilian	57,797	58,022	59,129	58,104	57,924	57,402
2002	? Military	38,559	38,129	38,344	39,045	36,319	38,069
2010	? State and local	374,421	374,905	377,874	378,190	381,474	384,173
2011	? State government	111,716	107,500	112,288	113,221	112,974	112,208
2012	? Local government	262,705	267,405	265,586	264,969	268,500	271,965

Table 25: Number of births, total fertility rates, and birth rates per 1,000 teenagers 15-19 years, by age of mother: states, 2005

State	Number of births	Total fertility rate	Teenage birth rate: 15-19 years		
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years
United States	4,138,349	2.05	40.5	21.4	69.9
Alabama	60,453	1.93	49.7	26.6	84.6
Alaska	10,459	2.44	37.3	17.1	69.0
Arizona	96,199	2.37	58.2	33.8	96.7
Arkansas	39,208	2.09	59.1	29.1	103.9
California	548,882	2.18	38.8	21.0	67.6
Colorado	68,944	2.08	42.6	24.0	71.8
Connecticut	41,718	1.91	23.3	12.2	41.0
Delaware	11,643	2.01	44.0	22.8	76.0
District of Columbia	7,971	1.79	63.4	39.9	99.8
Florida	226,240	2.06	42.4	21.7	75.1
Georgia	142,200	2.14	52.7	27.7	91.7
Hawaii	17,924	2.28	36.2	19.0	61.8
Idaho	23,062	2.32	37.7	16.7	68.5
Illinois	179,020	2.03	38.6	21.5	65.5
Indiana	87,193	2.06	43.2	20.5	78.9
Iowa	39,311	2.01	32.6	16.1	56.1
Kansas	39,888	2.14	41.4	20.0	72.4
Kentucky	56,444	1.99	49.1	24.4	86.4
Louisiana	60,937	1.87	49.1	25.6	83.5
Maine	14,112	1.78	24.4	10.7	44.8
Maryland	74,980	2.00	31.8	16.9	55.9
Massachusetts	76,865	1.71	21.8	11.4	38.1
Michigan	127,706	1.91	32.5	16.8	57.4
Minnesota	70,919	2.02	26.1	12.5	46.0
Mississippi	42,395	2.02	60.5	33.1	101.9
Missouri	78,618	1.99	42.5	21.1	74.2
Montana	11,583	1.98	35.2	17.6	60.3
Nebraska	26,145	2.19	34.2	18.9	56.1
Nevada	37,268	2.27	50.1	27.8	87.0
New Hampshire	14,420	1.78	17.9	7.0	35.2
New Jersey	113,776	2.05	23.4	12.0	42.0
New Mexico	28,835	2.21	61.6	37.4	97.1
New York	246,351	1.86	26.5	13.7	46.4
North Carolina	123,096	2.06	48.5	25.7	84.8
North Dakota	8,390	1.98	29.7	13.9	50.4
Ohio	148,388	1.96	38.9	19.6	68.5
Oklahoma	51,801	2.11	54.2	27.8	92.2
Oregon	45,922	1.85	33.0	15.7	59.8
Pennsylvania	145,383	1.86	30.4	16.2	52.3
Rhode Island	12,697	1.73	31.4	16.6	54.3
South Carolina	57,711	1.97	51.0	27.6	87.9
South Dakota	11,462	2.26	37.5	19.5	63.4
Tennessee	81,747	2.00	54.9	27.7	95.6
Texas	385,915	2.34	61.6	36.0	100.7
Utah	51,556	2.47	33.4	16.4	57.2
Vermont	6,295	1.62	18.6	7.9	34.4
Virginia	104,555	2.03	34.4	16.3	62.2
Washington	82,703	1.91	31.1	15.2	54.8
West Virginia	20,836	1.80	43.4	21.0	76.7
Wisconsin	70,984	1.94	30.3	15.1	52.7
Wyoming	7,239	2.16	43.2	19.1	75.7

Source: National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 56, No. 6, December 5, 2007, Table 11.

Projected Percentage Change in Population 2000 to 2030

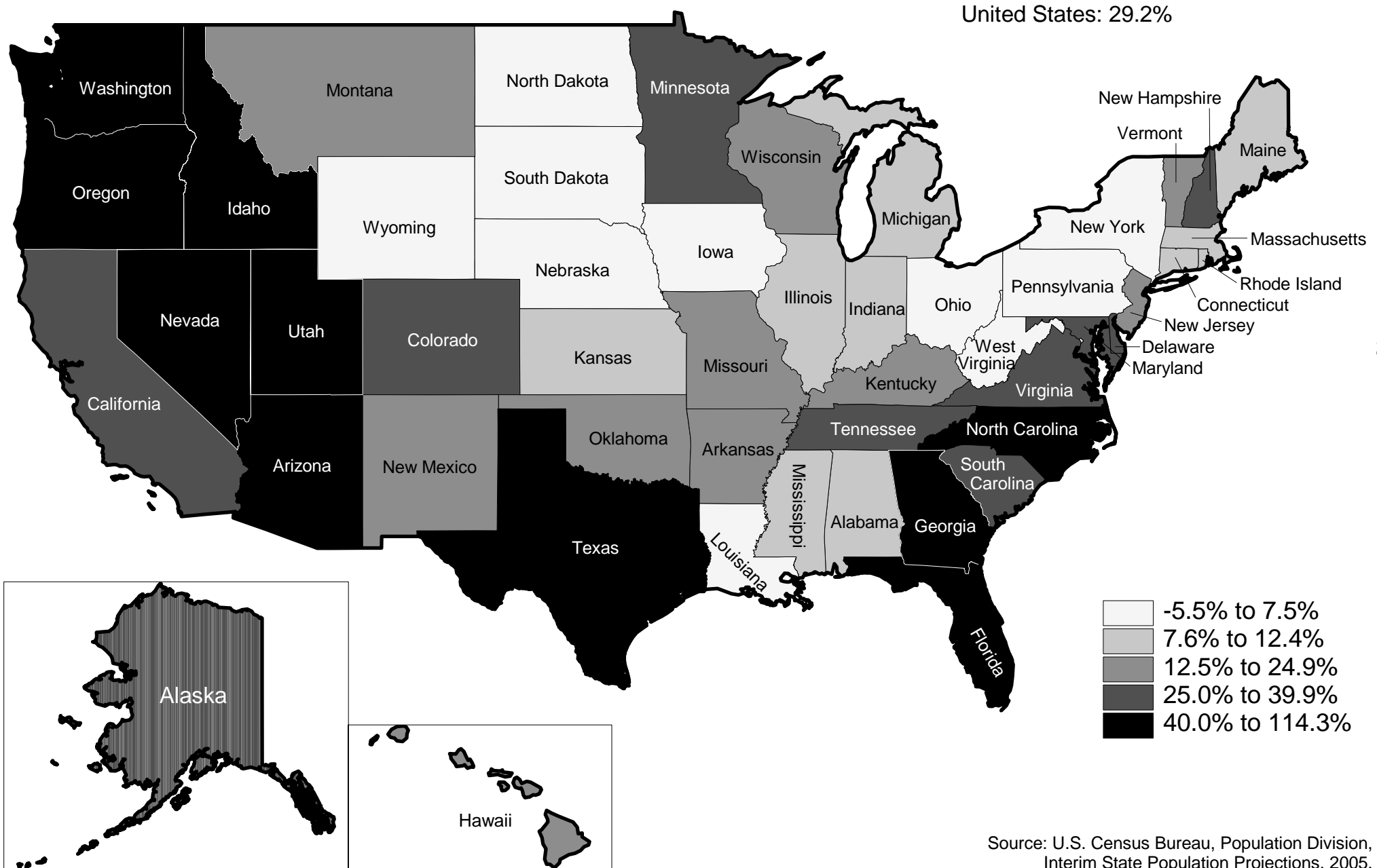


Table 14: Projections: Population Change by Age: 2000, 2010, 2020, and 2030

State	2000-2010 Change									
	<18		18-24		25-44		45-64		65+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
US	2,137,699	3.0%	3,337,182	12.3%	-2,272,902	-2.7%	19,059,736	30.8%	5,251,960	15.0%
Northeast	-538,186	-4.1%	606,677	12.8%	-1,430,075	-8.8%	3,019,105	24.8%	533,280	7.2%
CT	-27,680	-3.3%	56,511	20.8%	-103,297	-10.0%	200,953	25.5%	45,438	9.7%
ME	-32,006	-10.6%	9,612	9.3%	-21,861	-5.9%	97,590	30.9%	28,876	15.7%
MA	-16,211	-1.1%	90,856	15.7%	-220,092	-11.1%	397,388	28.0%	48,403	5.6%
NH	-5,398	-1.7%	19,291	18.7%	-9,548	-2.5%	114,576	39.0%	30,853	20.9%
NJ	666	0.0%	102,069	15.1%	-150,867	-5.7%	533,564	27.9%	118,449	10.6%
NY	-269,231	-5.7%	209,159	11.8%	-578,869	-9.9%	902,853	21.3%	203,303	8.3%
PA	-174,626	-6.0%	96,970	8.9%	-314,951	-9.0%	658,970	23.2%	37,070	1.9%
RI	1,451	0.6%	12,834	12.0%	-19,927	-6.4%	69,019	29.9%	4,956	3.3%
VT	-15,151	-10.3%	9,375	16.6%	-10,663	-6.0%	44,192	29.3%	15,932	20.6%
Midwest	-410,161	-2.5%	271,992	4.4%	-1,041,685	-5.5%	3,559,812	25.0%	618,699	7.5%
IL	-48,545	-1.5%	58,874	4.9%	-223,190	-5.9%	609,624	22.9%	100,838	6.7%
IN	21,789	1.4%	5,675	0.9%	-83,921	-4.7%	309,652	23.0%	58,459	7.8%
IA	-22,582	-3.1%	-22,458	-7.5%	-34,623	-4.3%	149,572	23.0%	13,674	3.1%
KS	-13,997	-2.0%	215	0.1%	-40,760	-5.3%	152,508	26.6%	19,086	5.4%
MI	-108,709	-4.2%	81,133	8.7%	-151,475	-5.1%	553,817	24.8%	115,473	9.5%
MN	3,069	0.2%	65,027	13.8%	-5,849	-0.4%	362,747	33.9%	76,163	12.8%
MO	-16,298	-1.1%	37,157	6.9%	-88,014	-5.4%	327,756	26.2%	66,266	8.8%
NE	-3,986	-0.9%	-4,983	-2.9%	-37,352	-7.7%	92,937	25.3%	11,118	4.8%
ND	-18,885	-11.7%	-4,202	-5.7%	-20,396	-11.7%	35,276	25.4%	2,630	2.8%
OH	-143,908	-5.0%	37,402	3.5%	-295,811	-8.9%	546,134	21.2%	79,224	5.3%
SD	-8,497	-4.2%	-5,026	-6.5%	-10,462	-5.1%	49,212	30.8%	6,328	5.9%
WI	-49,612	-3.6%	23,178	4.5%	-49,832	-3.2%	370,577	31.1%	69,440	9.9%
South	2,199,349	8.6%	1,244,379	12.7%	-89,224	-0.3%	7,582,207	34.2%	2,410,083	19.4%
AL	-31,238	-2.8%	-17,278	-3.9%	-106,245	-8.2%	234,900	23.1%	69,091	11.9%
AR	22,287	3.3%	-1,328	-0.5%	-15,815	-2.1%	158,362	26.1%	38,133	10.2%
DE	7,621	3.9%	5,198	6.9%	-8,457	-3.6%	73,134	41.7%	23,246	22.9%
DC	-928	-0.8%	-7,024	-9.7%	-18,476	-9.8%	-6,984	-5.6%	-8,862	-12.7%
FL	439,783	12.1%	348,857	26.2%	66,608	1.5%	1,802,965	49.7%	611,100	21.8%
GA	333,152	15.4%	138,143	16.5%	95,682	3.6%	640,101	36.8%	195,549	24.9%
KY	7,489	0.8%	-1,350	-0.3%	-71,194	-5.9%	235,725	25.4%	52,678	10.4%
LA	-48,297	-4.0%	-9,965	-2.1%	-92,336	-7.1%	228,890	23.7%	65,411	12.7%
MD	50,122	3.7%	154,169	34.2%	-57,321	-3.4%	342,834	28.0%	118,680	19.8%
MS	-15,737	-2.0%	-28,882	-9.3%	-37,547	-4.7%	173,418	28.5%	35,502	10.3%
NC	304,791	15.5%	155,504	19.3%	7,864	0.3%	636,235	35.2%	192,116	19.8%
OK	2,713	0.3%	-7,718	-2.2%	-60,734	-6.2%	167,585	21.8%	39,016	8.6%
SC	26,708	2.6%	32,029	7.9%	-47,272	-4.0%	302,900	32.8%	120,327	24.8%
TN	80,394	5.7%	48,661	8.9%	-66,462	-3.9%	353,264	26.8%	125,712	17.9%
TX	898,649	15.3%	305,579	13.9%	428,143	6.6%	1,649,846	39.2%	514,851	24.8%
VA	141,922	8.2%	155,398	22.9%	-75,480	-3.4%	507,864	31.1%	202,026	25.5%
WV	-20,082	-5.0%	-25,614	-14.9%	-30,182	-6.0%	81,168	17.8%	15,507	5.6%
West	886,697	5.2%	1,214,134	19.2%	288,082	1.5%	4,898,612	36.6%	1,689,898	24.4%
AK	-6,734	-3.5%	24,518	42.8%	-15,673	-7.7%	44,217	31.7%	20,849	58.4%
AZ	321,517	23.5%	142,614	27.7%	180,920	12.0%	607,527	56.8%	254,171	38.1%
CA	247,149	2.7%	771,813	22.9%	-65,425	-0.6%	2,444,899	35.2%	797,050	22.2%
CO	87,788	8.0%	56,880	13.2%	-25,339	-1.8%	309,618	32.5%	101,346	24.4%
HI	20,496	6.9%	26,526	23.1%	-26,999	-7.5%	78,650	28.3%	30,464	19.0%
ID	31,207	8.5%	-1,327	-1.0%	54,565	15.1%	103,393	37.2%	35,500	24.3%
MT	-17,750	-7.7%	-2,523	-2.9%	-4,235	-1.7%	66,899	30.4%	24,012	19.9%
NV	153,286	30.0%	62,287	34.7%	90,378	14.4%	275,631	60.0%	110,692	50.6%
NM	-29,169	-5.7%	14,663	8.3%	-38,996	-7.6%	147,939	36.6%	66,742	31.4%
OR	16,640	2.0%	23,445	7.2%	63,260	6.3%	210,101	25.9%	56,151	12.8%
UT	100,287	14.0%	-9,349	-2.9%	86,418	13.8%	139,912	36.8%	44,576	23.4%
WA	-25,420	-1.7%	108,995	19.5%	-3,769	-0.2%	434,656	32.4%	133,380	20.1%
WY	-12,600	-9.8%	-4,408	-8.8%	-7,023	-5.1%	35,170	29.6%	14,965	25.9%

Table 17: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States and States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007

Geographic Area	Total Population Change*	Natural Increase			Net Migration		
		Total	Births	Deaths	Total	Net International Migration	Net Internal Migration
United States	20,196,555	12,212,284	29,809,472	17,597,188	7,984,271	7,984,271	-
Northeast	1,085,844	1,446,362	4,919,082	3,472,720	-500,980	1,717,074	-2,218,054
Connecticut	96,707	92,010	306,540	214,530	19,631	97,695	-78,064
Maine	42,286	10,644	100,801	90,157	36,665	5,275	31,390
Massachusetts	100,650	172,254	574,867	402,613	-99,252	206,438	-305,690
New Hampshire	80,042	35,461	107,694	72,233	49,610	13,928	35,682
New Jersey	271,573	291,260	819,551	528,291	-640	376,519	-377,159
New York	320,908	698,971	1,820,204	1,121,233	-589,175	859,994	-1,449,169
Pennsylvania	151,738	114,795	1,050,424	935,629	83,889	128,305	-44,416
Rhode Island	9,513	20,554	91,870	71,316	-6,375	23,874	-30,249
Vermont	12,427	10,413	47,131	36,718	4,667	5,046	-379
Midwest	1,993,595	2,314,328	6,470,373	4,156,045	-342,759	1,057,420	-1,400,179
Illinois	432,901	564,091	1,324,293	760,202	-131,259	420,052	-551,311
Indiana	264,768	229,514	631,323	401,809	53,405	69,836	-16,431
Iowa	61,664	81,489	280,703	199,214	-14,031	36,217	-50,248
Kansas	87,173	109,842	286,874	177,032	-21,001	46,314	-67,315
Michigan	133,340	319,389	948,153	628,764	-204,072	155,686	-359,758
Minnesota	278,129	238,111	509,246	271,135	54,639	89,636	-34,997
Missouri	281,732	168,856	563,796	394,940	92,888	51,809	41,079
Nebraska	63,306	77,995	187,564	109,569	-9,319	27,398	-36,717
North Dakota	-2,485	16,608	58,630	42,022	-16,347	3,184	-19,531
Ohio	113,772	302,012	1,088,880	786,868	-207,387	94,461	-301,848
South Dakota	41,370	31,062	80,804	49,742	6,977	4,461	2,516
Wisconsin	237,925	175,359	510,107	334,748	52,748	58,366	-5,618
South	10,218,933	4,446,011	11,047,213	6,601,202	5,778,912	2,551,575	3,227,337
Alabama	180,500	102,880	437,898	335,018	90,493	30,650	59,843
Arkansas	161,399	78,302	279,228	200,926	90,101	27,119	62,982
Delaware	81,164	31,157	82,506	51,349	53,497	13,924	39,573
District of Columbia	16,233	15,596	56,509	40,913	-17,648	25,783	-43,431
Florida	2,268,419	360,972	1,578,928	1,217,956	1,960,446	674,271	1,286,175
Georgia	1,357,934	521,982	1,001,287	479,305	725,733	240,814	484,919
Kentucky	199,193	110,877	401,673	290,796	94,672	30,881	63,791
Louisiana	-175,754	156,595	460,782	304,187	-312,739	22,477	-335,216
Maryland	321,836	227,910	543,744	315,834	81,385	135,800	-54,415
Mississippi	74,129	106,023	311,575	205,552	-19,610	10,429	-30,039
North Carolina	1,014,541	352,899	880,162	527,263	679,832	188,925	490,907
Oklahoma	166,662	120,981	372,792	251,811	54,047	42,146	11,901
South Carolina	395,893	132,891	409,724	276,833	269,092	40,959	228,133
Tennessee	467,457	168,757	579,255	410,498	278,058	60,929	217,129
Texas	3,052,581	1,635,015	2,759,655	1,124,640	1,424,673	842,595	582,078
Virginia	633,061	324,115	740,719	416,604	314,832	159,627	155,205
West Virginia	3,685	-941	150,776	151,717	12,048	4,246	7,802
West	6,898,183	4,005,583	7,372,804	3,367,221	3,049,098	2,658,202	390,896
Alaska	56,547	53,166	74,878	21,712	-889	4,236	-5,125
Arizona	1,208,140	353,002	671,105	318,103	869,368	214,014	655,354
California	2,681,560	2,232,397	3,944,853	1,712,456	583,434	1,807,426	-1,223,992
Colorado	559,496	291,317	499,880	208,563	274,296	141,730	132,566
Hawaii	71,851	66,781	130,786	64,005	10,308	30,891	-20,583
Idaho	205,446	88,483	161,485	73,002	117,935	17,520	100,415
Montana	55,666	23,847	83,417	59,570	32,545	2,099	30,446
Nevada	567,125	124,490	251,500	127,010	449,261	84,578	364,683
New Mexico	150,869	99,615	204,913	105,298	58,745	33,790	24,955
Oregon	326,019	113,876	336,646	222,770	228,005	91,629	136,376
Utah	412,132	272,134	367,188	95,054	93,987	63,278	30,709
Washington	574,284	267,052	597,061	330,009	320,442	164,951	155,491
Wyoming	29,048	19,423	49,092	29,669	11,661	2,060	9,601

*Total population change includes residual - see "State and County Terms & Definitions"

Note: The April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, (NST-EST2007-04), Table 14, Release Date: December 27, 2007

Table 1C

Average After-Tax Income for All Households, by Household Income Category, 1979-2005

Year	Lowest Quintile	Second Quintile	Middle Quintile	Fourth Quintile	Highest Quintile	All Quintiles	Top 10%	Top 5%	Top 1%
Average Income (2005 dollars) <i>After-Tax Income</i>									
1979	14,400	29,100	41,500	54,300	95,700	46,400	121,200	159,700	326,400
1980	13,900	28,000	40,100	52,500	92,900	44,900	118,100	154,400	319,400
1981	13,500	27,500	39,300	52,300	92,700	44,700	118,000	154,700	330,500
1982	13,100	27,100	39,100	52,700	95,900	45,400	123,900	165,700	365,900
1983	12,500	26,200	38,600	52,700	99,800	45,900	130,600	175,600	400,000
1984	12,800	27,400	40,000	54,700	106,200	47,600	140,600	191,200	437,400
1985	12,900	27,400	40,600	55,200	109,400	48,900	146,200	200,900	477,700
1986	12,900	28,100	41,700	57,200	123,900	52,400	170,200	244,300	634,700
1987	12,900	27,300	41,600	57,600	113,500	50,200	150,700	205,500	473,800
1988	13,100	27,800	42,000	57,900	122,400	52,300	166,700	235,700	609,800
1989	13,700	28,400	42,500	58,700	122,400	52,900	166,000	231,900	574,100
1990	13,900	28,900	42,400	57,800	119,000	52,300	160,300	223,000	551,700
1991	14,000	28,600	41,900	57,300	114,500	51,000	152,200	207,600	489,700
1992	13,700	28,600	42,200	58,100	119,200	52,400	160,400	223,600	549,600
1993	14,000	28,800	42,500	58,500	117,300	52,200	155,500	212,000	498,500
1994	14,200	29,200	42,800	59,400	118,700	52,700	158,000	216,100	503,800
1995	15,000	30,500	44,000	60,300	123,500	54,500	165,000	230,300	552,100
1996	14,800	30,400	44,500	61,400	129,400	56,200	175,800	246,100	610,200
1997	15,200	30,900	45,200	62,400	137,200	58,300	189,800	272,800	711,500
1998	15,900	32,600	46,700	65,000	146,300	61,400	205,300	300,900	817,500
1999	16,300	33,300	47,600	66,500	154,200	63,700	217,400	319,100	888,700
2000	15,500	32,800	47,500	67,100	160,400	64,600	228,400	339,500	978,000
2001	15,600	33,600	48,900	67,500	147,700	62,300	204,200	293,000	776,300
2002	15,200	32,800	48,000	66,500	141,600	60,200	192,600	270,000	687,800
2003	15,000	32,900	48,300	67,800	148,400	61,800	203,800	289,600	746,600
2004	15,100	33,500	49,800	69,900	160,400	64,900	224,400	326,100	891,600
2005	15,300	33,700	50,200	70,300	172,200	67,400	246,300	369,800	1,071,500

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Notes: Effective tax rates are calculated by dividing taxes by comprehensive household income.

Comprehensive household income equals pretax cash income plus income from other sources. Pretax cash income is the sum of wages, salaries, self-employment income, rents, taxable and nontaxable interest, dividends, realized capital gains, cash transfer payments, and retirement benefits plus taxes paid by businesses (corporate income taxes and the employer's share of Social Security, Medicare, and federal unemployment insurance payroll taxes) and employee contributions to 401(k) retirement plans. Other sources of income include all in-kind benefits (Medicare, Medicaid, employer-paid health insurance premiums, food stamps, school lunches and breakfasts, housing assistance, and energy assistance). Households with negative income are excluded from the lowest income category but are included in totals.

Income categories are defined by ranking all people by their comprehensive household income adjusted for household size—that is, divided by the square root of the household's size. (A household consists of the people who share a housing unit, regardless of their relationships.) Quintiles, or fifths, contain equal numbers of people.

Individual income taxes are distributed directly to households paying those taxes. Social insurance, or payroll, taxes are distributed to households paying those taxes directly or paying them indirectly through their employers. Corporate income taxes are distributed to households according to their share of capital income. Federal excise taxes are distributed to them according to their consumption of the taxed good or service.

The minimum adjusted income is the lower income boundary for each quintile. Because incomes are adjusted by dividing income by the square root of household size, an adjusted income range implies different unadjusted income for different size households. To compute the unadjusted income range for a particular size household, the adjusted income must be multiplied by the square root of the household size: 1.414 for a two-person household, 1.732 for a three-person household; 2.0 for a four-person household, 2.236 for a five-person household. For example, in 2005, the highest quintile had adjusted income above \$67,400. A two-person household would need income above \$95,300 to fall in that quintile, while a four-person household would need income in excess of \$134,800.

Realities of Government/Public Safety Technology Uses

(Information Technology is not an expenditure, it is an investment that enables informed decisions by citizens and government officials alike!)

Public Health

GIS tracking of disease outbreaks (early warning)

Analysis of vital statistics to better understand trends

Education

Data inputs to track students, not just schools

Education progress and school performance

Public Safety

Identifying households with risk - 65+, disabled persons, etc.

911 call mapping and computer aided dispatch

Citizen on-line reporting of crimes, hazards, downed signs, potholes, etc.

Crime

GIS tracking of accidents, crimes, fires, murders, rapes, robberies, etc., and incident analysis (Cop on the Dot)

Law enforcement and courts records management

Information Sharing: Identifying firearms, suspects, stolen cars, etc.

Workforce

Dynamic workforce trends (Local Employment Data)

Occupational analysis

Connected Citizens

What, Where, When and How of Government Services

Feedback on government services