

# **Kansas, Regional and Other States Demographic, Economic and Social Trends and Government as a Necessary Good**

**January 21, 2009**

## **New Rules for a New Ballgame**

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- (1) The United States is experiencing a major demographic revolution.**
- (2) Diversity by race and age are both critical issues.**
- (3) The “middle-aging”, not the aging, of our population is now taking place. The aging of our population is a decade or more off.**
- (4) Major changes are taking place in our households and families.**
- (5) There are major regional differences taking place across the United States.**
- (6) Our economy is changing and we are not prepared for the new knowledge economy.**
- (7) Bubba is in trouble whether he is Bubba White, Joe Black or Jose Brown.**
- (8) Births to unmarried mothers and children at risk are major challenges.**
- (9) The costs of an aging society are “unsustainable” and we need to rethink the concept of “old”.**
- (10) We have a “sick care” system masquerading as a “health care” system.**

## Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Kansas: 2007

	2007	Margin of Error	2007 %
Total population	2,775,997	*****	100.0
Under 5 years	195,359	+/-1,964	7.0
5 to 9 years	189,758	+/-3,752	6.8
10 to 14 years	190,158	+/-3,692	6.9
15 to 19 years	207,003	+/-3,873	7.5
20 to 24 years	203,633	+/-4,189	7.3
25 to 34 years	355,856	+/-4,291	12.8
35 to 44 years	373,782	+/-2,674	13.5
45 to 54 years	406,178	+/-3,042	14.6
55 to 59 years	166,307	+/-4,036	6.0
60 to 64 years	129,088	+/-3,807	4.7
65 to 74 years	175,235	+/-1,769	6.3
75 to 84 years	126,625	+/-2,224	4.6
85 years and over	57,015	+/-2,069	2.1
Median age (years)	36.3	+/-0.2	(X)
One race <sup>1</sup>	2,703,272	+/-5,270	97.4
White	2,374,824	+/-6,520	85.5
Black or African American	159,268	+/-4,646	5.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	23,615	+/-2,865	0.9
Asian	59,948	+/-2,319	2.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,036	+/-618	0.0
Some other race	84,581	+/-6,739	3.0
Two or more races <sup>1</sup>	72,725	+/-5,270	2.6
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	242,787	+/-687	8.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,533,210	+/-687	91.3
White	2,238,342	+/-801	80.6
Total households	1,088,835	+/-6,197	100.0
Family households (families)	728,136	+/-8,195	66.9
With own children under 18 years	347,509	+/-6,632	31.9
Married-couple family	575,169	+/-8,761	52.8
With own children under 18 years	252,179	+/-6,308	23.2
Female householder, no husband present	108,349	+/-5,291	10.0
With own children under 18 years	70,372	+/-3,929	6.5
Nonfamily households	360,699	+/-7,072	33.1
Householder living alone	302,756	+/-6,551	27.8
Householder 65 years and over	103,588	+/-3,254	9.5
Households with individuals under 18 years	378,090	+/-6,386	34.7
Households with individuals 65 years and over	243,122	+/-2,841	22.3
Average household size	2.47	+/-0.01	(X)
Average family size	3.03	+/-0.02	(X)

Note: Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) - 2007  
December 2008

## Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for Kansas: 2007

<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>2007 %</b>
Persons 25 years and over	1,790,086	+/-4,370	100.0
Less than 9th grade	69,812	+/-4,173	3.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124,693	+/-5,313	7.0
High school graduate	541,019	+/-10,892	30.2
Some college, no degree	406,208	+/-8,085	22.7
Associate degree	132,752	+/-5,285	7.4
Bachelor's degree	339,940	+/-6,795	19.0
Graduate or professional degree	175,662	+/-5,757	9.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.1%	+/-0.4	89.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	+/-0.5	28.8
White Alone, N/H - % high school graduate or higher			92.0
White Alone, N/H - % bachelor's degree or higher			30.8
Asian Alone - % high school graduate or higher			83.0
Asian Alone - % bachelor's degree or higher			45.2
Black Alone - % high school graduate or higher			84.5
Black Alone - % bachelor's degree or higher			17.4
Hispanic - % high school graduate or higher			59.3
Hispanic - % bachelor's degree or higher			10.5
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>			
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2,161,001</b>	<b>+/-3,328</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force	1,486,598	+/-9,345	68.8
Civilian labor force	1,474,917	+/-9,685	68.3
Employed	1,399,842	+/-10,434	64.8
Unemployed	75,075	+/-4,105	3.5
Armed Forces	11,681	+/-1,838	0.5
Not in labor force	674,403	+/-8,614	31.2
<b>Males 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,060,137</b>		<b>100.0</b>
In labor force	795,450		75.0
Civilian labor force	785,187		74.1
Employed	743,844		70.2
Unemployed	41,343		3.9
Armed Forces	10,263		1.0
Not in labor force	264,687		25.0
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,100,864</b>	<b>+/-3,243</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force	691,148	+/-6,239	62.8
Civilian labor force	689,730	+/-6,273	62.7
Employed	655,998	+/-6,450	59.6
Unemployed	33,732		3.1
Armed Forces	1,418		0.1
Not in labor force	409,716		37.2

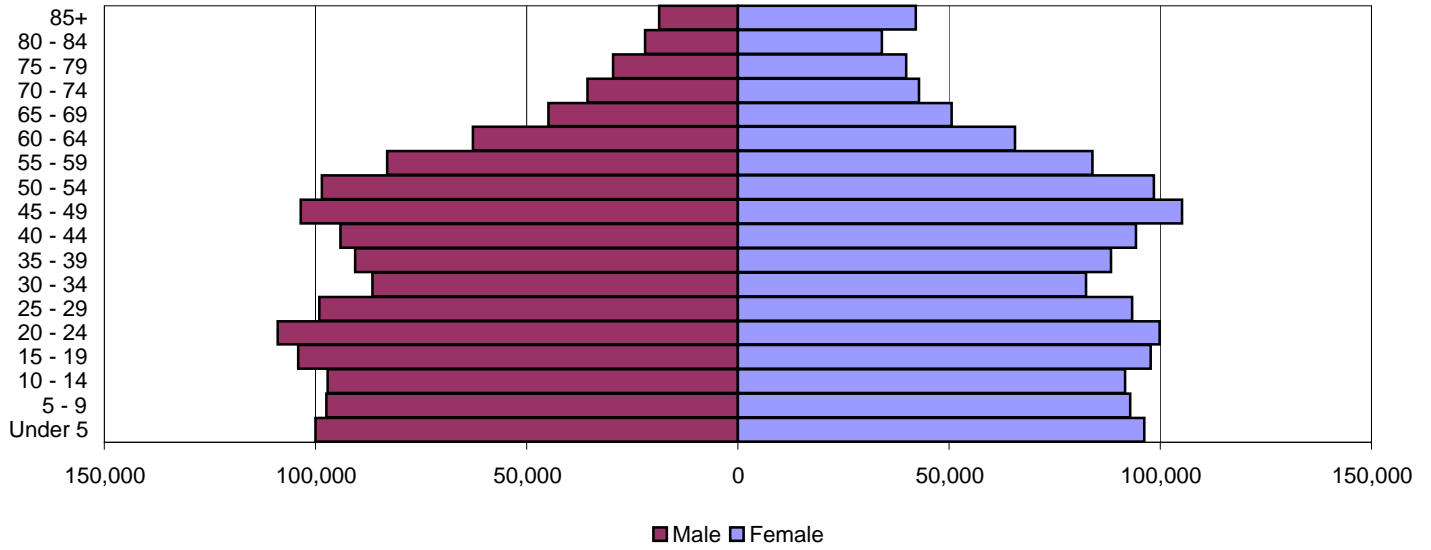
## Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for Kansas: 2007

<b>INCOME</b>	<b>2007 Margin of Error</b>	
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2006 inflation-adjusted dollars)		
Total Households	\$47,451	+/-640
Black or African American Alone Householder	\$33,503	+/-2,270
Asian Alone Householder	\$61,812	+/-6,889
White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino Householder	\$50,009	+/-693
Hispanic or Latino Householder	\$33,670	+/-2,390
Per capita income in the past 12 months (in 2006 inflation-adjusted dollars)		
Total	\$25,197	+/-362
Black or African American Alone	\$16,399	+/-1,033
Asian Alone	\$23,241	+/-2,151
White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino	\$27,540	+/-416
Hispanic or Latino	\$12,965	+/-511

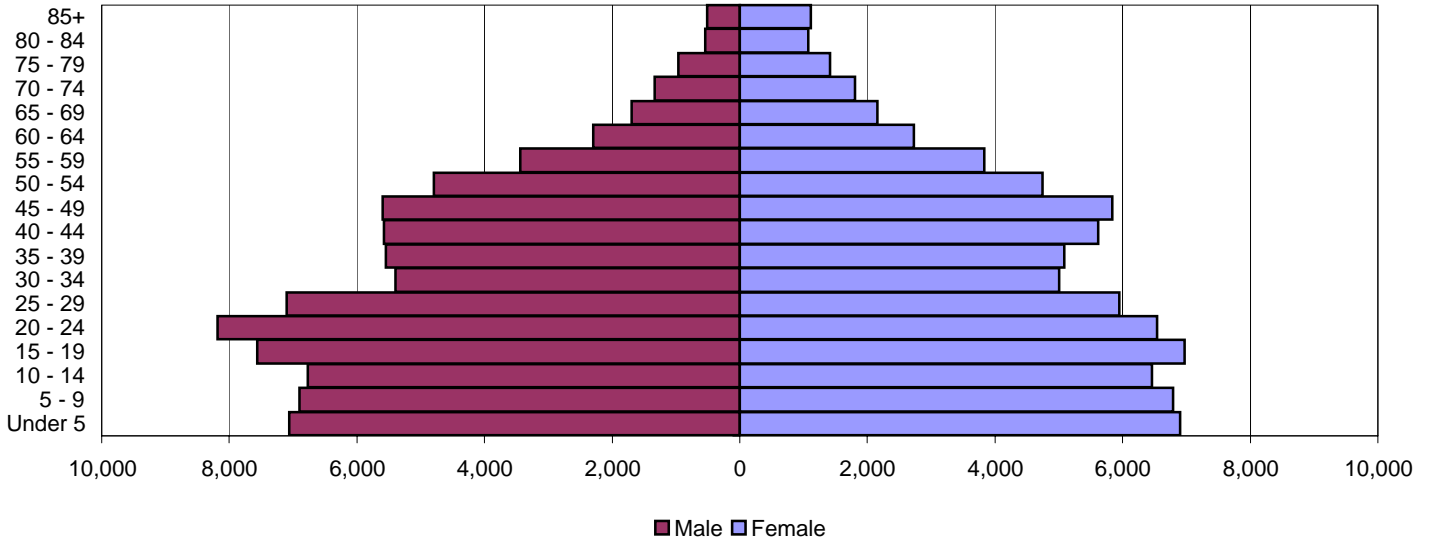
Note: Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) - 2007  
December 2008

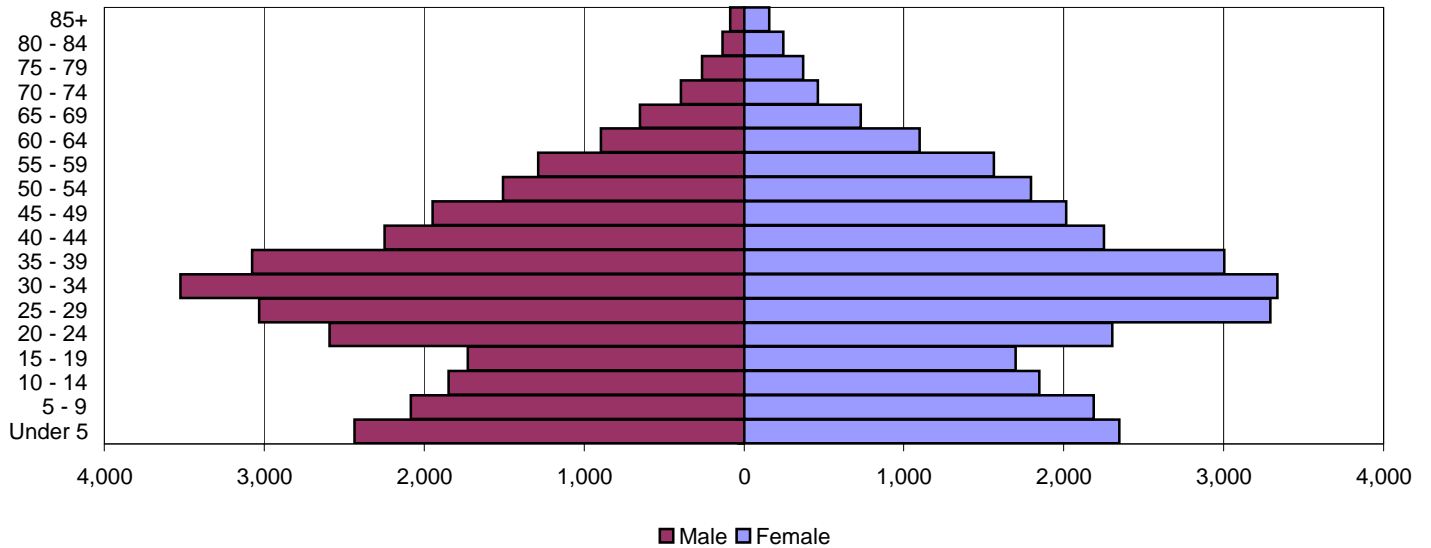
Total



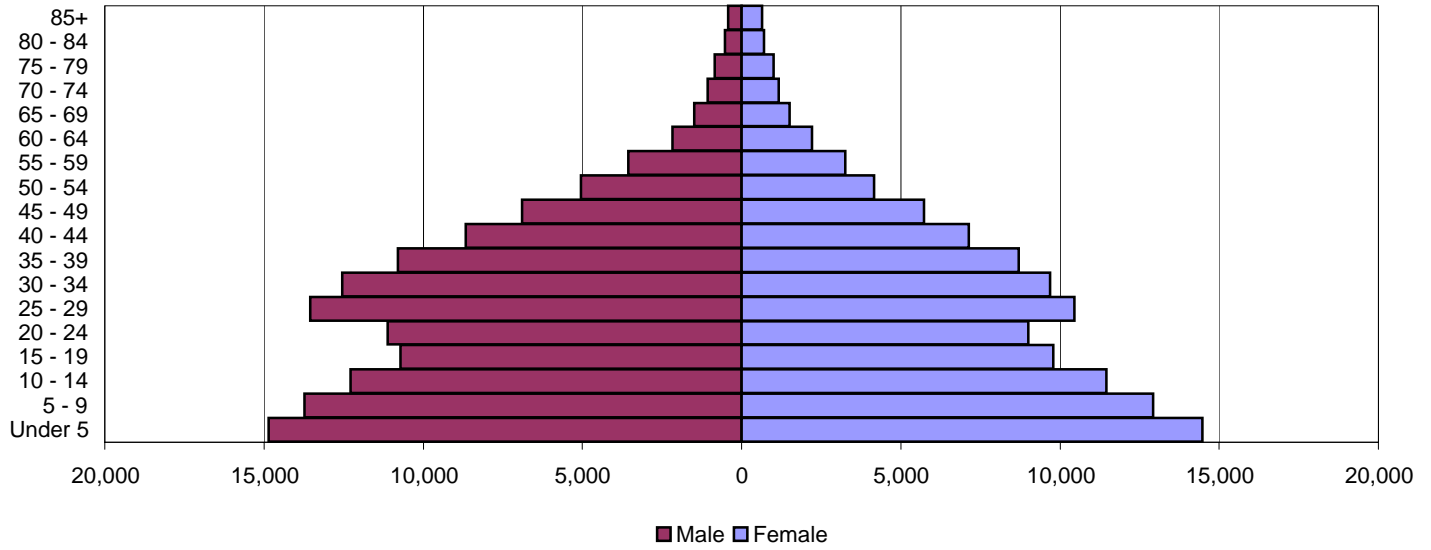
Black Alone, Not Hispanic



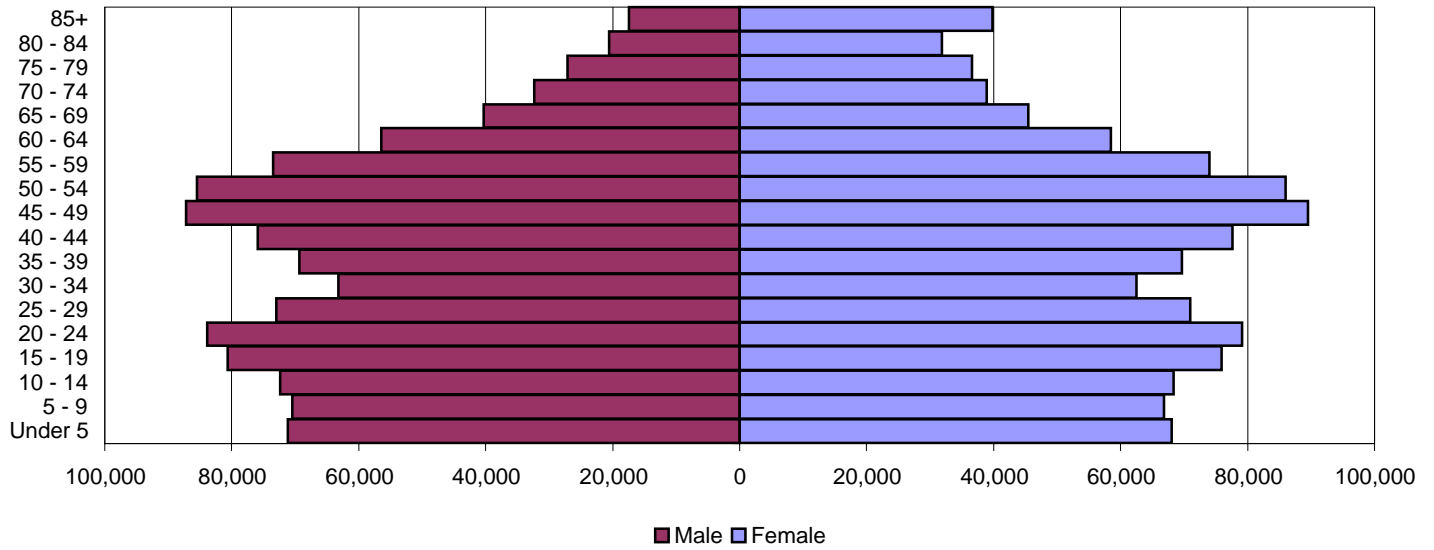
Asian Alone, Not Hispanic



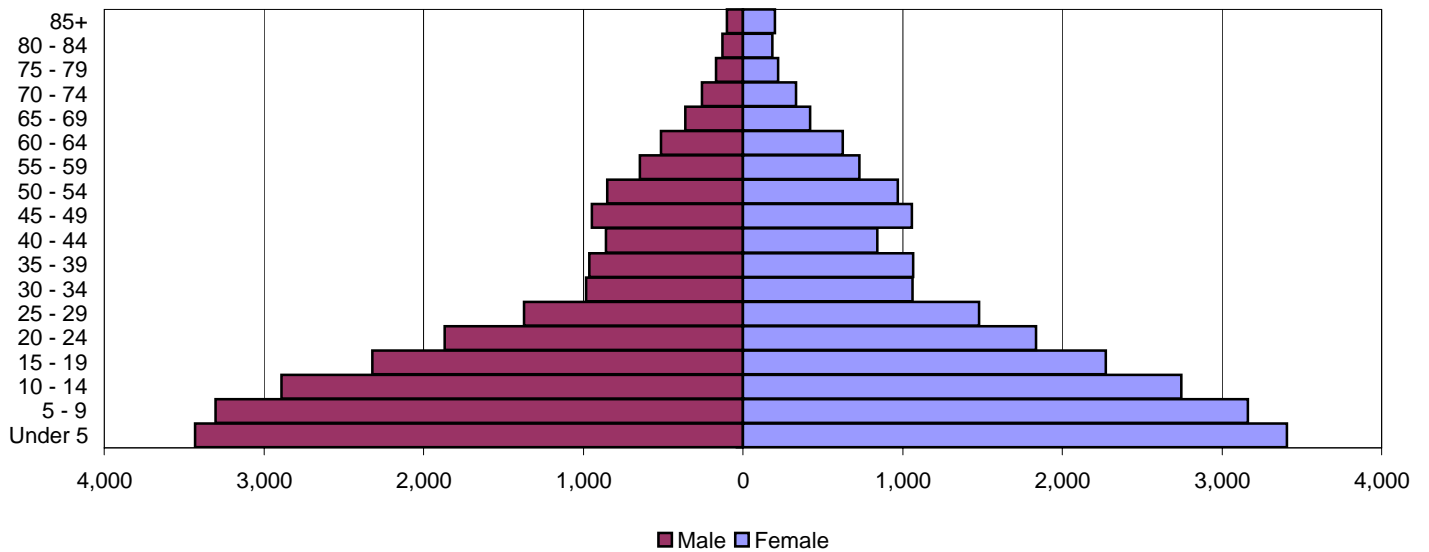
Hispanic or Latino



White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino



Two or More Races, Not Hispanic



## Population by Age, Race and Hispanic Origin; Kansas: 2007

	Total Population	Black; Not Hispanic*	% of Total	Asian; Not Hispanic*	% of Total	Two or More Races; Not Hispanic*	% of Total	Hispanic	% of Total	White; Not Hispanic	% of Total
<b>Total Population</b>	2,775,997	161,292	5.8%	60,437	2.2%	44,553	1.6%	244,306	8.8%	2,240,054	80.7%
<b>Under 5 years</b>	196,138	13,958	7.1%	4,783	2.4%	6,835	3.5%	29,338	15.0%	139,277	71.0%
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	190,372	13,692	7.2%	4,273	2.2%	6,467	3.4%	26,656	14.0%	137,359	72.2%
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	188,823	13,225	7.0%	3,691	2.0%	5,637	3.0%	23,733	12.6%	140,701	74.5%
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	201,815	14,529	7.2%	3,428	1.7%	4,590	2.3%	20,496	10.2%	156,542	77.6%
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	208,881	14,726	7.0%	4,893	2.3%	3,703	1.8%	20,122	9.6%	162,935	78.0%
<b>25 to 29 years</b>	192,375	13,049	6.8%	6,322	3.3%	2,846	1.5%	24,003	12.5%	144,020	74.9%
<b>30 to 34 years</b>	168,969	10,402	6.2%	6,858	4.1%	2,044	1.2%	22,229	13.2%	125,766	74.4%
<b>35 to 39 years</b>	178,965	10,635	5.9%	6,081	3.4%	2,028	1.1%	19,515	10.9%	138,973	77.7%
<b>40 to 44 years</b>	188,346	11,201	5.9%	4,497	2.4%	1,702	0.9%	15,805	8.4%	153,468	81.5%
<b>45 to 49 years</b>	208,624	11,431	5.5%	3,964	1.9%	2,002	1.0%	12,624	6.1%	176,694	84.7%
<b>50 to 54 years</b>	196,954	9,540	4.8%	3,300	1.7%	1,818	0.9%	9,206	4.7%	171,474	87.1%
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	167,110	7,276	4.4%	2,851	1.7%	1,375	0.8%	6,815	4.1%	147,438	88.2%
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	128,409	5,022	3.9%	1,995	1.6%	1,137	0.9%	4,378	3.4%	114,931	89.5%
<b>65 to 69 years</b>	95,499	3,854	4.0%	1,381	1.4%	778	0.8%	2,990	3.1%	85,812	89.9%
<b>70 to 74 years</b>	78,553	3,136	4.0%	858	1.1%	588	0.7%	2,242	2.9%	71,286	90.7%
<b>75 to 79 years</b>	69,335	2,376	3.4%	636	0.9%	386	0.6%	1,860	2.7%	63,725	91.9%
<b>80 to 84 years</b>	56,117	1,619	2.9%	379	0.7%	315	0.6%	1,229	2.2%	52,384	93.3%
<b>85 years and over</b>	60,712	1,621	2.7%	247	0.4%	302	0.5%	1,065	1.8%	57,269	94.3%
<b>Median age</b>	36.2	28.6		31.9		18.3		25.4		39.0	

\* Median age includes persons of Hispanic origin  
Source: Census Bureau, 2007 Population Estimates  
December 2008

**Table 3: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States and States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008**

Geographic Area	Total Population Change*	Natural Increase			Net Migration		
		Total	Births	Deaths	Total	Net International Migration	Net Internal Migration
United States	22,635,122	14,124,166	34,126,003	20,001,837	8,114,516	8,114,516	(X)
Northeast	1,329,982	1,687,413	5,606,717	3,919,304	-687,008	1,760,742	-2,447,750
Connecticut	95,648	108,503	349,142	240,639	5,127	102,954	-97,827
Maine	41,534	12,652	115,128	102,476	34,624	5,371	29,253
Massachusetts	148,854	199,512	654,936	455,424	-84,830	212,930	-297,760
New Hampshire	80,024	39,684	121,931	82,247	46,235	14,241	31,994
New Jersey	268,301	343,965	933,185	589,220	-53,930	384,687	-438,617
New York	513,481	803,680	2,072,765	1,269,085	-698,895	876,969	-1,575,864
Pennsylvania	167,227	143,390	1,202,038	1,058,648	77,383	133,564	-56,181
Rhode Island	2,469	24,100	103,887	79,787	-16,268	24,945	-41,213
Vermont	12,444	11,927	53,705	41,778	3,546	5,081	-1,535
Midwest	2,166,241	2,677,922	7,390,395	4,712,473	-536,305	1,071,295	-1,607,600
Illinois	481,903	644,967	1,505,709	860,742	-159,182	425,893	-585,075
Indiana	296,270	264,562	721,567	457,005	53,231	70,998	-17,767
Iowa	76,174	96,250	322,292	226,042	-13,010	36,665	-49,675
Kansas	113,318	130,828	330,717	199,889	-21,213	46,742	-67,955
Michigan	64,930	366,566	1,076,193	709,627	-315,621	157,174	-472,795
Minnesota	300,901	270,607	581,309	310,702	48,311	90,111	-41,800
Missouri	314,927	199,168	647,107	447,939	90,674	52,563	38,111
Nebraska	72,166	90,323	214,642	124,319	-11,435	27,560	-38,995
North Dakota	-714	20,460	67,788	47,328	-17,787	3,323	-21,110
Ohio	132,750	353,444	1,245,352	891,908	-249,542	96,251	-345,793
South Dakota	49,357	36,903	93,397	56,494	9,694	4,592	5,102
Wisconsin	264,259	203,844	584,322	380,478	49,575	59,423	-9,848
South	11,482,701	5,148,467	12,684,109	7,535,642	6,207,047	2,597,193	3,609,854
Alabama	214,545	121,054	502,457	381,403	104,991	31,180	73,811
Arkansas	182,004	93,223	321,462	228,239	96,503	27,399	69,104
Delaware	89,497	36,658	94,756	58,098	56,652	14,270	42,382
District of Columbia	19,780	19,284	65,262	45,978	-19,173	26,071	-45,244
Florida	2,345,527	405,457	1,807,546	1,402,089	1,973,423	694,850	1,278,573
Georgia	1,498,932	605,129	1,152,539	547,410	785,691	243,788	541,903
Kentucky	226,961	130,645	461,118	330,473	105,235	31,392	73,843
Louisiana	-58,172	185,540	529,099	343,559	-302,162	23,233	-325,395
Maryland	337,081	256,285	618,156	361,871	51,063	137,096	-86,033
Mississippi	93,952	126,304	359,230	232,926	-17,028	10,717	-27,745
North Carolina	1,175,914	412,906	1,015,065	602,159	783,382	192,099	591,283
Oklahoma	191,721	139,048	429,240	290,192	63,268	42,897	20,371
South Carolina	467,991	157,981	474,308	316,327	317,782	41,786	275,996
Tennessee	525,618	198,506	666,266	467,760	306,693	61,962	244,731
Texas	3,475,163	1,884,947	3,165,880	1,280,933	1,563,694	851,909	711,785
Virginia	690,064	376,015	850,119	474,104	321,605	162,200	159,405
West Virginia	6,123	-515	171,606	172,121	15,428	4,344	11,084
West	7,656,198	4,610,364	8,444,782	3,834,418	3,130,782	2,685,286	445,496
Alaska	59,362	60,994	86,062	25,068	-5,469	4,418	-9,887
Arizona	1,369,573	418,871	777,821	358,950	934,622	216,347	718,275
California	2,885,016	2,549,081	4,498,700	1,949,619	446,991	1,825,697	-1,378,706
Colorado	637,441	333,902	572,317	238,415	311,974	142,990	168,984
Hawaii	76,660	76,747	149,871	73,124	5,035	31,317	-26,282
Idaho	229,861	101,210	185,668	84,458	131,362	17,780	113,582
Montana	65,250	27,986	96,154	68,168	38,505	2,178	36,327
Nevada	601,910	145,812	291,976	146,164	463,706	85,475	378,231
New Mexico	165,315	114,583	235,551	120,968	59,499	34,375	25,124
Oregon	368,623	135,914	386,610	250,696	251,213	92,394	158,819
Utah	503,220	315,269	424,054	108,785	110,952	63,855	47,097
Washington	655,081	306,025	682,387	376,362	365,045	166,335	198,710
Wyoming	38,886	23,970	57,611	33,641	17,347	2,125	15,222

\*Total population change includes residual - see "State and County Terms & Definitions"

Note: The April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. (X) Not applicable.

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, (NST-EST2008-04), Table 4, Release Date: December 22, 2008

Table 1: Projections: Population Change by Age: 2000 - 2010

State	2000-2010 Change									
	<18		18-24		25-44		45-64		65+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
US	2,137,699	3.0%	3,337,182	12.3%	-2,272,902	-2.7%	19,059,736	30.8%	5,251,960	15.0%
Northeast	-538,186	-4.1%	606,677	12.8%	-1,430,075	-8.8%	3,019,105	24.8%	533,280	7.2%
CT	-27,680	-3.3%	56,511	20.8%	-103,297	-10.0%	200,953	25.5%	45,438	9.7%
ME	-32,006	-10.6%	9,612	9.3%	-21,861	-5.9%	97,590	30.9%	28,876	15.7%
MA	-16,211	-1.1%	90,856	15.7%	-220,092	-11.1%	397,388	28.0%	48,403	5.6%
NH	-5,398	-1.7%	19,291	18.7%	-9,548	-2.5%	114,576	39.0%	30,853	20.9%
NJ	666	0.0%	102,069	15.1%	-150,867	-5.7%	533,564	27.9%	118,449	10.6%
NY	-269,231	-5.7%	209,159	11.8%	-578,869	-9.9%	902,853	21.3%	203,303	8.3%
PA	-174,626	-6.0%	96,970	8.9%	-314,951	-9.0%	658,970	23.2%	37,070	1.9%
RI	1,451	0.6%	12,834	12.0%	-19,927	-6.4%	69,019	29.9%	4,956	3.3%
VT	-15,151	-10.3%	9,375	16.6%	-10,663	-6.0%	44,192	29.3%	15,932	20.6%
Midwest	-410,161	-2.5%	271,992	4.4%	-1,041,685	-5.5%	3,559,812	25.0%	618,699	7.5%
IL	-48,545	-1.5%	58,874	4.9%	-223,190	-5.9%	609,624	22.9%	100,838	6.7%
IN	21,789	1.4%	5,675	0.9%	-83,921	-4.7%	309,652	23.0%	58,459	7.8%
IA	-22,582	-3.1%	-22,458	-7.5%	-34,623	-4.3%	149,572	23.0%	13,674	3.1%
KS	-13,997	-2.0%	215	0.1%	-40,760	-5.3%	152,508	26.6%	19,086	5.4%
MI	-108,709	-4.2%	81,133	8.7%	-151,475	-5.1%	553,817	24.8%	115,473	9.5%
MN	3,069	0.2%	65,027	13.8%	-5,849	-0.4%	362,747	33.9%	76,163	12.8%
MO	-16,298	-1.1%	37,157	6.9%	-88,014	-5.4%	327,756	26.2%	66,266	8.8%
NE	-3,986	-0.9%	-4,983	-2.9%	-37,352	-7.7%	92,937	25.3%	11,118	4.8%
ND	-18,885	-11.7%	-4,202	-5.7%	-20,396	-11.7%	35,276	25.4%	2,630	2.8%
OH	-143,908	-5.0%	37,402	3.5%	-295,811	-8.9%	546,134	21.2%	79,224	5.3%
SD	-8,497	-4.2%	-5,026	-6.5%	-10,462	-5.1%	49,212	30.8%	6,328	5.9%
WI	-49,612	-3.6%	23,178	4.5%	-49,832	-3.2%	370,577	31.1%	69,440	9.9%
South	2,199,349	8.6%	1,244,379	12.7%	-89,224	-0.3%	7,582,207	34.2%	2,410,083	19.4%
AL	-31,238	-2.8%	-17,278	-3.9%	-106,245	-8.2%	234,900	23.1%	69,091	11.9%
AR	22,287	3.3%	-1,328	-0.5%	-15,815	-2.1%	158,362	26.1%	38,133	10.2%
DE	7,621	3.9%	5,198	6.9%	-8,457	-3.6%	73,134	41.7%	23,246	22.9%
DC	-928	-0.8%	-7,024	-9.7%	-18,476	-9.8%	-6,984	-5.6%	-8,862	-12.7%
FL	439,783	12.1%	348,857	26.2%	66,608	1.5%	1,802,965	49.7%	611,100	21.8%
GA	333,152	15.4%	138,143	16.5%	95,682	3.6%	640,101	36.8%	195,549	24.9%
KY	7,489	0.8%	-1,350	-0.3%	-71,194	-5.9%	235,725	25.4%	52,678	10.4%
LA	-48,297	-4.0%	-9,965	-2.1%	-92,336	-7.1%	228,890	23.7%	65,411	12.7%
MD	50,122	3.7%	154,169	34.2%	-57,321	-3.4%	342,834	28.0%	118,680	19.8%
MS	-15,737	-2.0%	-28,882	-9.3%	-37,547	-4.7%	173,418	28.5%	35,502	10.3%
NC	304,791	15.5%	155,504	19.3%	7,864	0.3%	636,235	35.2%	192,116	19.8%
OK	2,713	0.3%	-7,718	-2.2%	-60,734	-6.2%	167,585	21.8%	39,016	8.6%
SC	26,708	2.6%	32,029	7.9%	-47,272	-4.0%	302,900	32.8%	120,327	24.8%
TN	80,394	5.7%	48,661	8.9%	-66,462	-3.9%	353,264	26.8%	125,712	17.9%
TX	898,649	15.3%	305,579	13.9%	428,143	6.6%	1,649,846	39.2%	514,851	24.8%
VA	141,922	8.2%	155,398	22.9%	-75,480	-3.4%	507,864	31.1%	202,026	25.5%
WV	-20,082	-5.0%	-25,614	-14.9%	-30,182	-6.0%	81,168	17.8%	15,507	5.6%
West	886,697	5.2%	1,214,134	19.2%	288,082	1.5%	4,898,612	36.6%	1,689,898	24.4%
AK	-6,734	-3.5%	24,518	42.8%	-15,673	-7.7%	44,217	31.7%	20,849	58.4%
AZ	321,517	23.5%	142,614	27.7%	180,920	12.0%	607,527	56.8%	254,171	38.1%
CA	247,149	2.7%	771,813	22.9%	-65,425	-0.6%	2,444,899	35.2%	797,050	22.2%
CO	87,788	8.0%	56,880	13.2%	-25,339	-1.8%	309,618	32.5%	101,346	24.4%
HI	20,496	6.9%	26,526	23.1%	-26,999	-7.5%	78,650	28.3%	30,464	19.0%
ID	31,207	8.5%	-1,327	-1.0%	54,565	15.1%	103,393	37.2%	35,500	24.3%
MT	-17,750	-7.7%	-2,523	-2.9%	-4,235	-1.7%	66,899	30.4%	24,012	19.9%
NV	153,286	30.0%	62,287	34.7%	90,378	14.4%	275,631	60.0%	110,692	50.6%
NM	-29,169	-5.7%	14,663	8.3%	-38,996	-7.6%	147,939	36.6%	66,742	31.4%
OR	16,640	2.0%	23,445	7.2%	63,260	6.3%	210,101	25.9%	56,151	12.8%
UT	100,287	14.0%	-9,349	-2.9%	86,418	13.8%	139,912	36.8%	44,576	23.4%
WA	-25,420	-1.7%	108,995	19.5%	-3,769	-0.2%	434,656	32.4%	133,380	20.1%
WY	-12,600	-9.8%	-4,408	-8.8%	-7,023	-5.1%	35,170	29.6%	14,965	25.9%

Table 2: Projections: Population Change by Age: 2010 - 2020

State	2010-2020 Change									
	<18		18-24		25-44		45-64		65+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
US	5,868,295	7.9%	-1,142,135	-3.7%	5,114,111	6.2%	2,640,516	3.3%	14,388,178	35.8%
Northeast	72,548	0.6%	-623,171	-11.6%	267,648	1.8%	-359,512	-2.4%	1,992,745	25.2%
CT	2,337	0.3%	-29,514	-9.0%	30,545	3.3%	-32,128	-3.2%	126,920	24.6%
ME	-797	-0.3%	-23,590	-20.8%	11,723	3.4%	-17,517	-4.2%	81,712	38.5%
MA	9,314	0.6%	-52,708	-7.9%	6,111	0.3%	-7,864	-0.4%	251,252	27.7%
NH	25,700	8.4%	-13,685	-11.2%	45,552	12.3%	-1,409	-0.3%	83,033	46.4%
NJ	50,140	2.4%	-45,786	-5.9%	50,394	2.0%	67,697	2.8%	320,959	26.1%
NY	-45,836	-1.0%	-268,781	-13.6%	13,477	0.3%	-163,977	-3.2%	598,365	22.6%
PA	23,485	0.9%	-161,175	-13.5%	75,416	2.4%	-181,742	-5.2%	446,883	22.8%
RI	4,738	1.9%	-15,466	-12.9%	15,741	5.4%	-8,049	-2.7%	40,614	25.8%
VT	3,467	2.6%	-12,466	-18.9%	18,689	11.3%	-14,523	-7.4%	43,007	46.0%
Midwest	285,506	1.8%	-481,304	-7.4%	277,577	1.5%	-440,111	-2.5%	2,422,074	27.3%
IL	58,864	1.8%	-84,885	-6.7%	-2,818	-0.1%	-39,236	-1.2%	387,901	24.2%
IN	38,803	2.4%	-2,682	-0.4%	18,415	1.1%	-28,084	-1.7%	208,417	25.7%
IA	-13,687	-1.9%	-20,642	-7.5%	-17,959	-2.3%	-43,776	-5.5%	106,653	23.7%
KS	14,903	2.1%	-17,148	-6.2%	12,900	1.8%	-30,163	-4.1%	104,604	27.9%
MI	-7,794	-0.3%	-100,048	-9.9%	46,591	1.7%	-48,424	-1.7%	376,985	28.2%
MN	126,261	9.8%	-32,096	-6.0%	130,039	8.7%	16,408	1.1%	239,521	35.7%
MO	49,178	3.5%	-35,183	-6.1%	67,616	4.4%	-29,233	-1.9%	225,426	27.4%
NE	12,356	2.8%	-8,739	-5.2%	-9,797	-2.2%	-25,820	-5.6%	65,681	27.0%
ND	-4,335	-3.1%	-11,632	-16.9%	-336	-0.2%	-18,123	-10.4%	27,915	28.7%
OH	-40,915	-1.5%	-102,770	-9.4%	-15,565	-0.5%	-164,356	-5.3%	391,483	24.7%
SD	3,060	1.6%	-7,683	-10.6%	-2,412	-1.2%	-11,364	-5.4%	33,939	29.7%
WI	48,812	3.7%	-57,796	-10.6%	50,903	3.3%	-17,940	-1.1%	253,549	32.8%
South	3,292,253	11.9%	224,611	2.0%	2,227,891	7.4%	2,244,477	7.6%	5,997,973	40.4%
AL	-5,845	-0.5%	-14,566	-3.4%	-34,353	-2.9%	-6,369	-0.5%	193,718	29.9%
AR	35,110	5.0%	5,328	2.0%	4,749	0.6%	21,117	2.8%	118,876	28.8%
DE	13,115	6.5%	-5,138	-6.4%	2,219	1.0%	17,522	7.0%	51,149	40.9%
DC	-918	-0.8%	-16,872	-25.7%	-13,020	-7.6%	-18,934	-16.0%	499	0.8%
FL	801,488	19.6%	37,899	2.3%	688,879	14.9%	938,408	17.3%	1,688,160	49.4%
GA	334,877	13.4%	74,630	7.6%	141,810	5.2%	274,257	11.5%	429,099	43.7%
KY	4,969	0.5%	-5,037	-1.3%	-10,677	-0.9%	-2,211	-0.2%	172,270	30.9%
LA	1,274	0.1%	-40,108	-8.6%	13,572	1.1%	-49,385	-4.1%	181,128	31.1%
MD	179,767	12.8%	-41,815	-6.9%	215,540	13.4%	-5,009	-0.3%	244,173	34.0%
MS	-22,396	-2.9%	-14,623	-5.2%	-28,823	-3.7%	19,077	2.4%	120,165	31.7%
NC	356,565	15.7%	97,125	10.1%	167,577	6.7%	284,785	11.6%	457,414	39.4%
OK	38,970	4.4%	-6,478	-1.9%	9,064	1.0%	-27,800	-3.0%	130,418	26.3%
SC	49,035	4.7%	-10,625	-2.4%	27,715	2.4%	49,158	4.0%	260,590	43.0%
TN	128,297	8.7%	21,162	3.5%	54,018	3.3%	54,301	3.2%	292,040	35.2%
TX	1,182,859	17.4%	153,748	6.1%	819,426	11.9%	661,544	11.3%	1,168,431	45.2%
VA	219,727	11.7%	4,178	0.5%	206,284	9.5%	66,740	3.1%	410,221	41.3%
WV	-24,641	-6.4%	-14,197	-9.7%	-36,089	-7.7%	-32,724	-6.1%	79,622	27.2%
West	2,217,988	12.4%	-262,271	-3.5%	2,340,995	11.8%	1,195,662	6.5%	3,975,386	46.2%
AK	34,643	18.8%	-11,639	-14.2%	38,006	20.2%	-20,538	-11.2%	39,840	70.5%
AZ	439,916	26.1%	81,110	12.4%	307,412	18.2%	392,017	23.4%	598,612	64.9%
CA	917,130	9.7%	-346,025	-8.4%	1,254,676	11.8%	507,410	5.4%	1,806,418	41.1%
CO	138,884	11.7%	7,079	1.5%	66,091	4.8%	1,775	0.1%	233,484	45.1%
HI	22,874	7.2%	-16,560	-11.7%	19,371	5.8%	-27,448	-7.7%	73,462	38.4%
ID	48,183	12.0%	4,706	3.4%	53,185	12.8%	29,945	7.9%	88,023	48.5%
MT	5,738	2.7%	-13,362	-16.1%	11,901	4.9%	-16,962	-5.9%	66,822	46.1%
NV	191,676	28.8%	43,514	18.0%	109,121	15.2%	215,942	29.4%	201,499	61.1%
NM	9,310	1.9%	-36,171	-18.8%	4,084	0.9%	-13,830	-2.5%	140,723	50.4%
OR	117,336	13.6%	3,702	1.1%	121,374	11.4%	16,447	1.6%	210,538	42.6%
UT	101,134	12.3%	49,645	16.1%	62,565	8.8%	75,440	14.5%	106,297	45.3%
WA	194,925	13.1%	-20,307	-3.0%	292,749	16.2%	50,135	2.8%	372,671	46.8%
WY	-3,761	-3.2%	-7,963	-17.5%	460	0.3%	-14,671	-9.5%	36,997	50.9%

## Demographic, Economic, and Social Indicators for Kansas, Regional and Other States

	Median Age		Households With One or More People Under 18 Years		Households With One or More People 65 Years and Over		Housing Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units (Dollars)		Family Income*	
	Rank	Median	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	Median	Rank	Median
United States	-	36.6	-	34.4	-	23.4	-	194,300	-	61,173
Arkansas	29	37	16	34.3	7	25.1	49	101,000	49	47,021
California	46	34.7	4	38.2	31	22.7	2	532,300	12	67,484
Colorado	41	35.6	23	33.9	50	18.4	17	233,900	11	67,491
Florida	4	39.9	46	30.2	1	29.8	19	230,400	34	56,966
Iowa	12	38	40	31.5	11	24.6	44	117,900	26	59,587
Kansas	35	36.2	14	34.7	36	22.3	41	121,200	24	60,510
Missouri	23	37.3	29	33.2	22	23.6	34	138,600	36	55,947
Nebraska	36	36.1	27	33.3	31	22.7	40	122,200	30	58,587
Oklahoma	37	36	25	33.6	18	23.9	48	103,000	44	51,787
Texas	50	33.1	2	39.6	47	19.9	42	120,900	37	55,742

	White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino		Hispanic or Latino		Black or African American Alone		Asian Alone		American Indian and Alaska Native Alone		People 5 Years and Over Who Speak a Language Other Than English at Home	
	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	%
United States	-	65.8	-	15.1	-	12.4	-	4.4	-	0.8	-	19.7
Arkansas	26	75.9	30	5.2	12	15.6	39	1.2	21	0.6	38	6.4
California	48	42.5	2	36.2	27	6.2	2	12.3	19	0.7	1	42.6
Colorado	30	71.2	7	19.9	34	3.9	20	2.7	16	0.9	14	16.7
Florida	40	60.6	6	20.6	14	15.3	24	2.2	29	0.3	8	26.1
Iowa	5	90.5	34	4.0	39	2.3	30	1.6	29	0.3	37	6.6
Kansas	20	80.6	17	8.7	30	5.7	24	2.2	16	0.9	24	9.9
Missouri	17	82.2	40	3.0	20	11.3	33	1.4	26	0.4	44	5.8
Nebraska	14	84.7	22	7.5	33	4	33	1.4	19	0.7	29	9
Oklahoma	29	71.7	23	7.2	25	7.5	30	1.6	4	6.8	31	8.2
Texas	47	47.7	3	36.0	19	11.5	14	3.4	23	0.5	3	33.9

Source: 2007 American Community Survey, National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 56, December 5, 2007

\* In 2007 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars

\*\* People 25 Years and Over

## Demographic, Economic, and Social Indicators for Kansas, Regional and Other States

	People 16 to 64 Years Who Are in the Labor Force (Including Armed Forces)		Married-Couple Families With Both Husband and Wife in the Labor Force		Children Under 6 Years Old With All Parents in the Labor Force		Earnings for Male Full-Time Year-Round Workers*		Earnings for Female Full-Time Year-Round Workers*		High School Completion (Includes Equivalency)**		Bachelor's Degree Completion**	
	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	Median	Rank	Median	Rank	%	Rank	%
United States	-	74.3	-	53.4	-	61.7	-	44,255	-	34,278	-	84.5	-	27.5
Arkansas	46	70.9	44	49.9	26	63.7	51	36,379	49	26,815	45	81.1	49	19.3
California	42	72.5	41	51.1	46	56.8	16	46,404	6	38,903	47	80.2	14	29.5
Colorado	12	77.9	18	57.2	40	59.8	17	46,230	13	36,827	16	88.9	4	35
Florida	35	73.9	48	47.6	24	64	37	40,238	27	32,150	33	84.9	26	25.8
Iowa	4	80.7	6	61.5	5	71.8	31	41,375	34	30,925	8	89.6	38	24.3
Kansas	10	78.8	9	59.8	11	67.4	27	42,041	32	31,145	13	89.1	17	28.8
Missouri	26	75.6	21	55.4	9	68.2	32	41,347	35	30,827	32	85.6	36	24.5
Nebraska	1	81.3	5	62.1	3	74	45	39,070	36	30,406	8	89.6	20	27.5
Oklahoma	38	72.9	38	51.8	36	61	48	37,884	42	29,378	34	84.8	42	22.8
Texas	40	72.7	41	51.1	47	56.5	36	40,344	28	31,845	50	79.1	32	25.2

	People Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months		Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months		Total Births 2005		Total Fertility Rate 2005		Unmarried Rate 2005	
	Rank	%	Rank	%	Rank	Number	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate
United States	-	13	-	18	-	4,138,349	-	2.05	-	36.9
Arkansas	4	17.9	3	25.8	34	39,208	16	2.09	11	40.2
California	23	12.4	22	17.3	1	548,882	11	2.18	29	35.7
Colorado	28	12	28	16.3	22	68,944	17	2.08	49	27.1
Florida	25	12.1	24	17.1	4	226,240	19	2.06	8	42.8
Iowa	36	11	38	13.6	33	39,311	27	2.01	37	32.5
Kansas	34	11.2	36	14.6	32	39,888	14	2.14	34	34.2
Missouri	21	13	20	17.7	17	78,618	30	1.99	19	37.8
Nebraska	34	11.2	34	14.9	37	26,145	10	2.19	45	30.9
Oklahoma	10	15.9	11	22.5	27	51,801	15	2.11	14	39.1
Texas	9	16.3	7	23.2	2	385,915	4	2.34	20	37.6

Source: 2007 American Community Survey, National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol. 56, December 5, 2007

\* In 2007 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars

\*\* People 25 Years and Over

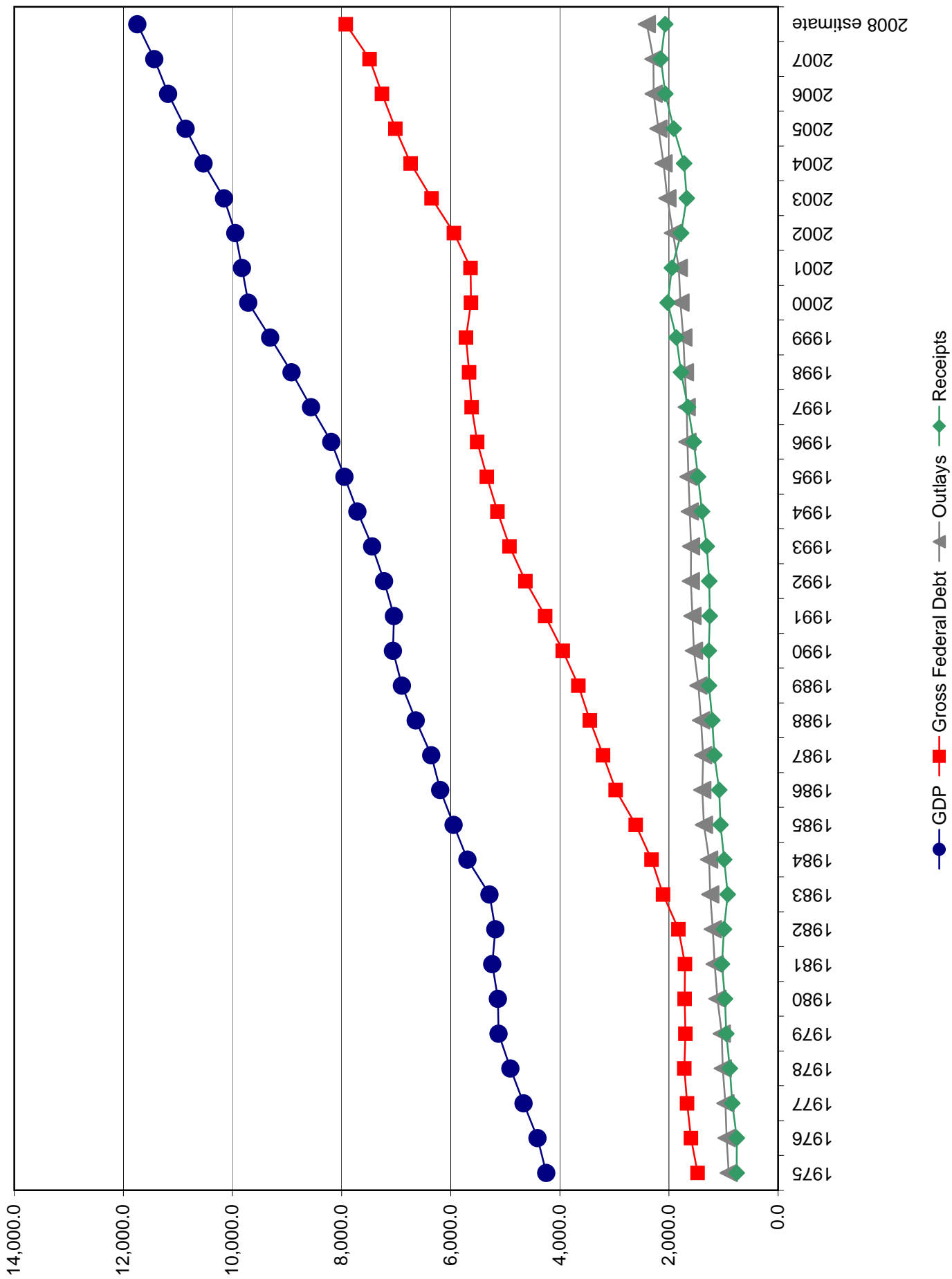
## Employment Trends for Kansas, Regional and Other States 2001-2006

		2001	2006	# Change	% Change
United States	Total employment	167,014,700	178,332,900	11,318,200	6.8%
	Manufacturing	16,994,600	14,760,400	-2,234,200	-13.1%
	Retail trade	18,528,800	19,201,400	672,600	3.6%
	Health care and social assistance	15,611,400	17,619,500	2,008,100	12.9%
	Government and government enterprises	23,180,000	24,011,000	831,000	3.6%
Arkansas	Total employment	1,498,575	1,601,339	102,764	6.9%
	Manufacturing	232,852	204,877	-27,975	-12.0%
	Retail trade	165,672	170,735	5,063	3.1%
	Health care and social assistance	137,891	159,827	21,936	15.9%
	Government and government enterprises	209,618	226,587	16,969	8.1%
California	Total employment	19,715,866	20,525,491	809,625	4.1%
	Manufacturing	1,881,924	1,584,571	-297,353	-15.8%
	Retail trade	1,999,197	2,102,674	103,477	5.2%
	Health care and social assistance	1,550,005	1,673,733	123,728	8.0%
	Government and government enterprises	2,618,575	2,673,320	54,745	2.1%
Colorado	Total employment	2,968,862	3,175,268	206,406	7.0%
	Manufacturing	192,619	161,724	-30,895	-16.0%
	Retail trade	311,461	325,779	14,318	4.6%
	Health care and social assistance	226,459	253,411	26,952	11.9%
	Government and government enterprises	391,531	416,523	24,992	6.4%
Florida	Total employment	9,112,069	10,521,966	1,409,897	15.5%
	Manufacturing	454,256	426,799	-27,457	-6.0%
	Retail trade	1,095,740	1,187,892	92,152	8.4%
	Health care and social assistance	856,918	988,646	131,728	15.4%
	Government and government enterprises	1,113,853	1,192,839	78,986	7.1%
Iowa	Total employment	1,916,252	2,027,293	111,041	5.8%
	Manufacturing	246,817	238,352	-8,465	-3.4%
	Retail trade	234,507	235,435	928	0.4%
	Health care and social assistance	191,174	200,986	9,812	5.1%
	Government and government enterprises	256,859	262,015	5,156	2.0%
Kansas	Total employment	1,782,308	1,844,852	62,544	3.5%
	Manufacturing	200,628	188,892	-11,736	-5.8%
	Retail trade	200,983	197,978	-3,005	-1.5%
	Health care and social assistance	167,656	178,857	11,201	6.7%
	Government and government enterprises	283,301	291,290	7,989	2.8%
Missouri	Total employment	3,481,232	3,671,337	190,105	5.5%
	Manufacturing	352,593	319,254	-33,339	-9.5%
	Retail trade	387,987	405,091	17,104	4.4%
	Health care and social assistance	335,565	363,224	27,659	8.2%
	Government and government enterprises	470,777	479,644	8,867	1.9%
Nebraska	Total employment	1,182,375	1,240,199	57,824	4.9%
	Manufacturing	113,892	104,888	-9,004	-7.9%
	Retail trade	139,535	139,221	-314	-0.2%
	Health care and social assistance	112,387	123,248	10,861	9.7%
	Government and government enterprises	164,160	171,824	7,664	4.7%
Oklahoma	Total employment	2,024,718	2,144,708	119,990	5.9%
	Manufacturing	176,517	156,806	-19,711	-11.2%
	Retail trade	225,663	227,623	1,960	0.9%
	Health care and social assistance	178,687	197,124	18,437	10.3%
	Government and government enterprises	335,060	356,329	21,269	6.3%
Texas	Total employment	12,356,260	13,514,130	1,157,870	9.4%
	Manufacturing	1,072,125	976,459	-95,666	-8.9%
	Retail trade	1,383,611	1,444,506	60,895	4.4%
	Health care and social assistance	1,018,154	1,200,189	182,035	17.9%
	Government and government enterprises	1,737,645	1,864,149	126,504	7.3%

Source: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce  
<http://www.bea.gov/regional/reis/CA25Nfn.cfm>

### GDP, Debt, Outlays and Receipts 1975-2008

(in billions of dollars - chained 2000 dollars)



# Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits by Fund Group

1975-2008

(in millions of dollars - chained 2000 dollars)

