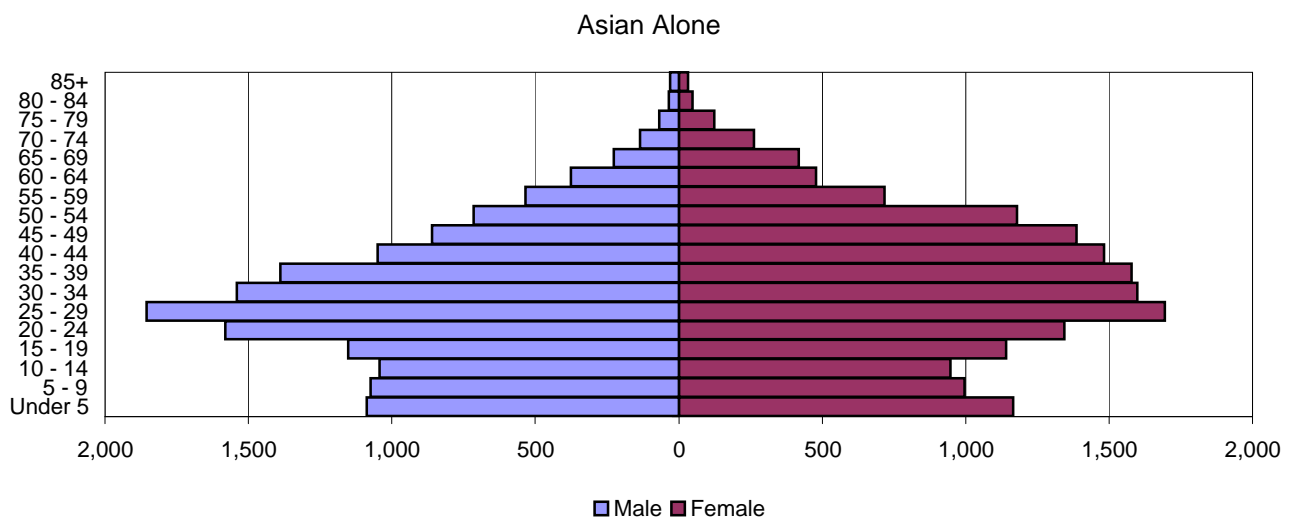
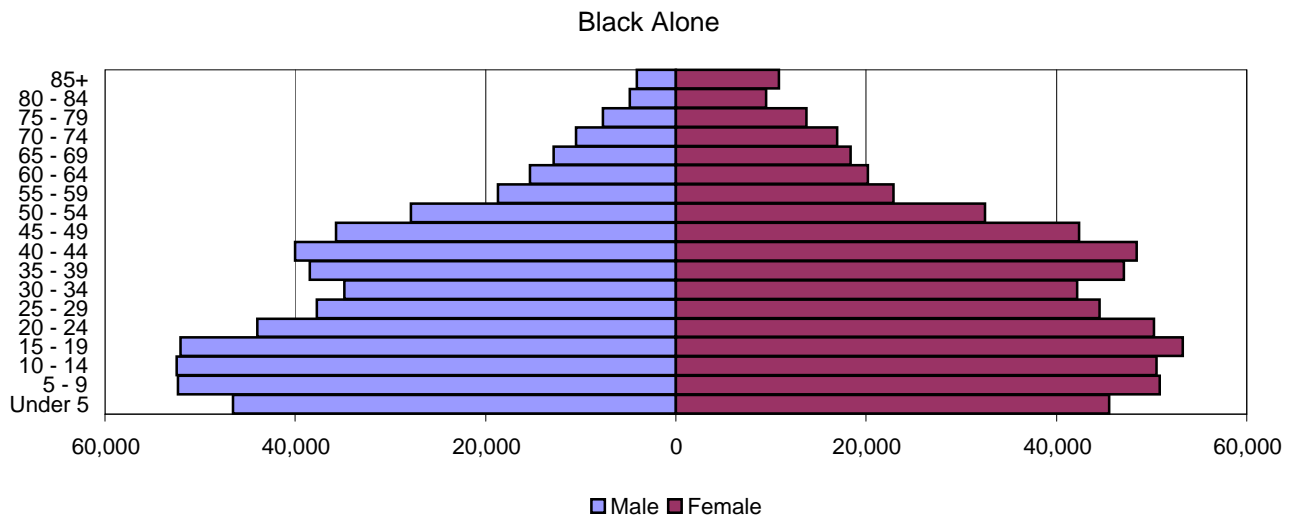
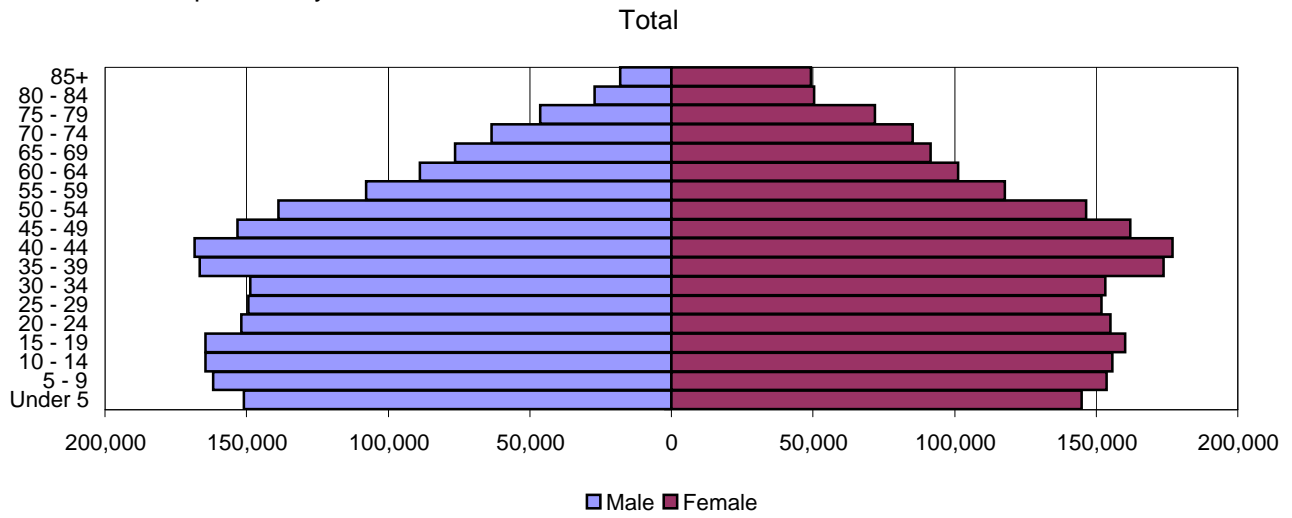
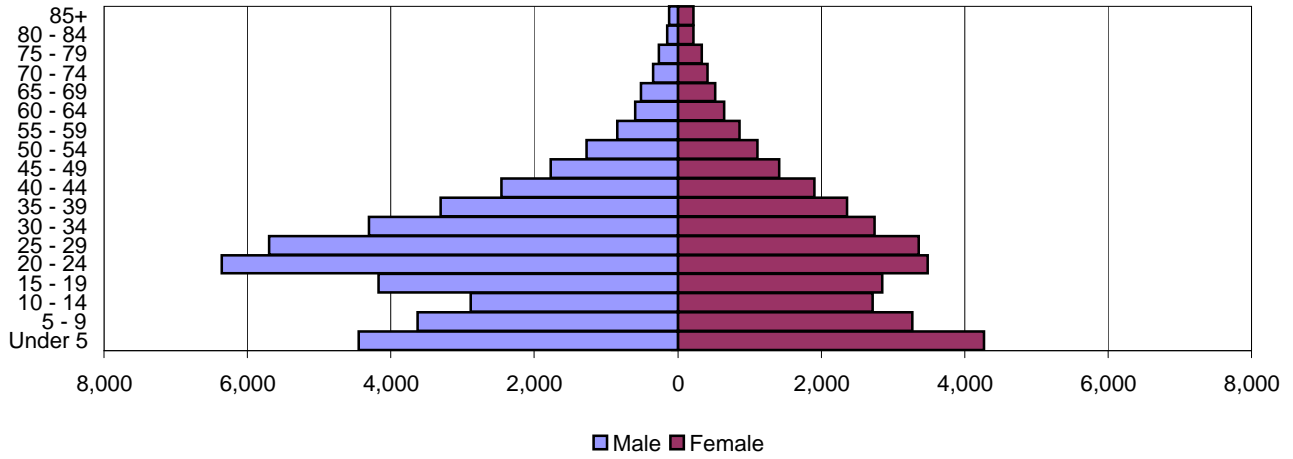


Alabama 2000 Population Pyramids

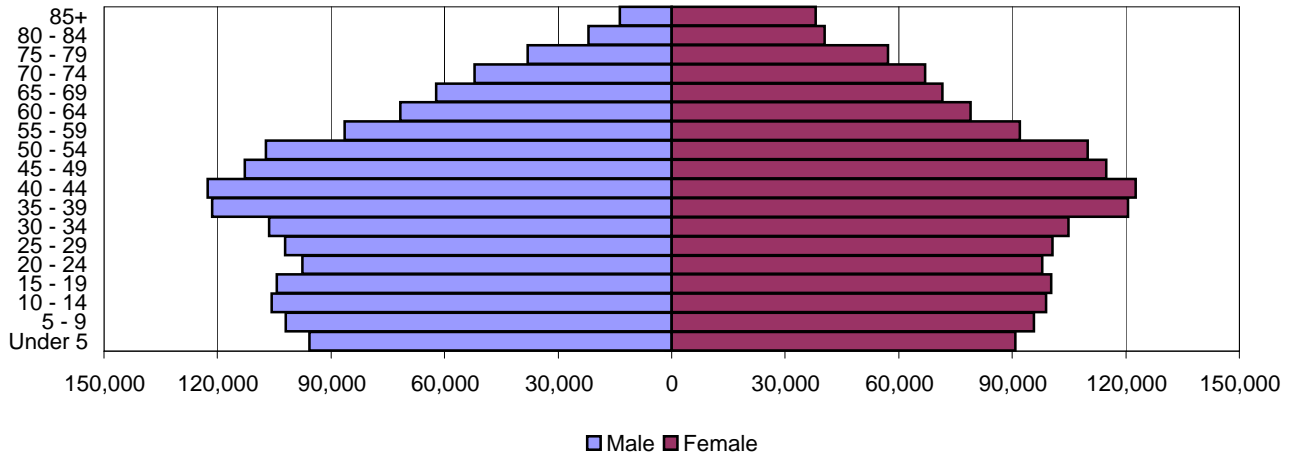


Alabama 2000 Population Pyramids

Hispanic or Latino



White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino



Population by Age, Race and Hispanic Origin; Alabama: 2000

	Total Population	Black	% of Total	Asian	% of Total	Hispanic	% of Total	White; Not Hispanic	% of Total
Total Population	4,447,100	1,155,930	26.0%	31,346	0.7%	75,830	1.7%	3,125,819	70.3%
Under 5 years	295,992	92,070	31.1%	2,253	0.8%	8,723	2.9%	186,522	63.0%
5 to 9 years	315,345	103,199	32.7%	2,070	0.7%	6,899	2.2%	197,676	62.7%
10 to 14 years	320,252	102,983	32.2%	1,992	0.6%	5,601	1.7%	204,563	63.9%
15 to 19 years	324,580	105,368	32.5%	2,293	0.7%	7,022	2.2%	204,690	63.1%
20 to 24 years	306,865	94,219	30.7%	2,924	1.0%	9,841	3.2%	195,520	63.7%
25 to 29 years	301,196	82,214	27.3%	3,550	1.2%	9,057	3.0%	202,759	67.3%
30 to 34 years	301,819	77,009	25.5%	3,138	1.0%	7,049	2.3%	211,172	70.0%
35 to 39 years	340,300	85,609	25.2%	2,967	0.9%	5,663	1.7%	241,885	71.1%
40 to 44 years	345,212	88,434	25.6%	2,532	0.7%	4,369	1.3%	245,249	71.0%
45 to 49 years	315,173	78,110	24.8%	2,246	0.7%	3,185	1.0%	227,674	72.2%
50 to 54 years	285,036	60,310	21.2%	1,893	0.7%	2,388	0.8%	217,026	76.1%
55 to 59 years	225,450	41,592	18.4%	1,252	0.6%	1,702	0.8%	178,296	79.1%
60 to 64 years	190,082	35,492	18.7%	855	0.4%	1,243	0.7%	150,732	79.3%
65 to 69 years	167,968	31,221	18.6%	645	0.4%	1,033	0.6%	133,757	79.6%
70 to 74 years	148,780	27,469	18.5%	397	0.3%	762	0.5%	119,064	80.0%
75 to 79 years	118,108	21,395	18.1%	192	0.2%	591	0.5%	95,188	80.6%
80 to 84 years	77,641	14,337	18.5%	84	0.1%	362	0.5%	62,372	80.3%
85 years and over	67,301	14,899	22.1%	63	0.1%	340	0.5%	51,674	76.8%
Median age	35.8	29.9		30.9		24.9		38.3	

Source: Census 2000
 Kentucky State Data Center
 07/03

Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Alabama: 1990, 2000, and Change 1990-2000

	1990	1990%	2000	2000%	Change	
					Number	Percent
Total population	4,040,587	100.0	4,447,100	100.0	406,513	10.1%
Under 5 years	283,295	7.0	295,992	6.7	12,697	4.5%
5 to 9 years	293,587	7.3	315,345	7.1	21,758	7.4%
10 to 14 years	299,413	7.4	320,252	7.2	20,839	7.0%
15 to 19 years	320,426	7.9	324,580	7.3	4,154	1.3%
20 to 24 years	305,402	7.6	306,865	6.9	1,463	0.5%
25 to 34 years	648,480	16.0	603,015	13.6	-45,465	-7.0%
35 to 44 years	583,587	14.4	685,512	15.4	101,925	17.5%
45 to 54 years	419,421	10.4	600,209	13.5	180,788	43.1%
55 to 59 years	183,677	4.5	225,450	5.1	41,773	22.7%
60 to 64 years	180,310	4.5	190,082	4.3	9,772	5.4%
65 to 74 years	301,218	7.5	316,748	7.1	15,530	5.2%
75 to 84 years	173,264	4.3	195,749	4.4	22,485	13.0%
85 years and over	48,507	1.2	67,301	1.5	18,794	38.7%
Median age (years)	33.0	(X)	35.8	(X)	2.8	8.5%
One race ¹	4,040,587	100.0	4,402,921	99.0	362,334	9.0%
White	2,975,797	73.6	3,162,808	71.1	187,011	6.3%
Black or African American	1,020,705	25.3	1,155,930	26.0	135,225	13.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	16,506	0.4	22,430	0.5	5,924	35.9%
Asian	21,088	0.5	31,346	0.7	10,258	48.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	709	0.0	1,409	0.0	700	98.7%
Some other race	5,782	0.1	28,998	0.7	23,216	401.5%
Two or more races ¹	(X)	(X)	44,179	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	24,629	0.6	75,830	1.7	51,201	207.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,015,958	99.4	4,371,270	98.3	355,312	8.8%
White	2,960,167	73.3	3,125,819	70.3	165,652	5.6%
Total households	1,506,790	100.0	1,737,080	100.0	230,290	15.3%
Family households (families)	1,103,835	73.3	1,215,968	70.0	112,133	10.2%
With own children under 18 years	522,402	34.7	561,458	32.3	39,056	7.5%
Married-couple family	858,327	57.0	906,916	52.2	48,589	5.7%
With own children under 18 years	395,606	26.3	391,185	22.5	-4,421	-1.1%
Female householder, no husband present	201,220	13.4	246,466	14.2	45,246	22.5%
With own children under 18 years	109,109	7.2	141,057	8.1	31,948	29.3%
Nonfamily households	402,955	26.7	521,112	30.0	118,157	29.3%
Householder living alone	358,078	23.8	453,898	26.1	95,820	26.8%
Householder 65 years and over	154,191	10.2	169,738	9.8	15,547	10.1%
Households with individuals under 18 years	578,250	38.4	626,857	36.1	48,607	8.4%
Households with individuals 65 years and over	382,345	25.4	418,608	24.1	36,263	9.5%
Average household size	2.62	(X)	2.49	(X)	-0.13	-5.0%
Average family size	3.13	(X)	3.01	(X)	-0.12	-3.8%

Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for Alabama: 1990, 2000 and Change 1990-2000

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	1990	1990%	2000	2000%	Change	
					Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	2,545,969	100.0	2,887,400	100.0	341,431	13.4%
Less than 9th grade	348,848	13.7	240,333	8.3	-108,515	-31.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	494,790	19.4	473,748	16.4	-21,042	-4.3%
High school graduate	749,591	29.4	877,216	30.4	127,625	17.0%
Some college, no degree	427,062	16.8	591,055	20.5	163,993	38.4%
Associate degree	126,450	5.0	155,440	5.4	28,990	22.9%
Bachelor's degree	258,231	10.1	351,772	12.2	93,541	36.2%
Graduate or professional degree	140,997	5.5	197,836	6.9	56,839	40.3%
Percent high school graduate or higher		66.9		75.3	8.4	12.6%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		15.7		19.0	3.3	21.0%
White N/H - % high school graduate or higher	1,373,230	70.2	1,670,232	78.1	297,002	21.6%
White N/H - % bachelor's degree or higher	338,539	17.3	453,632	21.2	115,093	34.0%
Black - % high school graduate or higher	304,197	54.6	439,906	66.9	135,709	44.6%
Black - % bachelor's degree or higher	51,623	9.3	75,596	11.5	23,973	46.4%
Hispanic - % high school graduate or higher	9,110	73.8	20,772	56.9	11,662	128.0%
Hispanic - % bachelor's degree or higher	2,486	20.1	5,320	14.6	2,834	114.0%

LABOR FORCE STATUS	1989		1999		Number	Percent
Persons 16 years and over	3,103,529	100.0	3,450,542	100.0	347,013	11.2%
In labor force	1,895,361	61.1	2,061,169	59.7	165,808	8.7%
Civilian labor force	1,870,381	60.3	2,047,100	59.3	176,719	9.4%
Employed	1,741,794	56.1	1,920,189	55.6	178,395	10.2%
Unemployed	128,587	4.1	126,911	3.7	-1,676	-1.3%
Armed Forces	24,980	0.8	14,069	0.4	-10,911	-43.7%
Not in labor force	1,208,168	38.9	1,389,373	40.3	181,205	15.0%
Males 16 years and over	1,455,669	100.0	1,634,366	100.0	178,697	12.3%
In labor force	1,032,959	71.0	1,101,681	67.4	68,722	6.7%
Civilian labor force	1,011,280	69.5	1,089,720	66.7	78,440	7.8%
Employed	950,174	65.3	1,029,487	63.0	79,313	8.3%
Unemployed	61,106	4.2	60,233	3.7	-873	-1.4%
Armed Forces	21,679	1.5	11,961	0.7	-9,718	-44.8%
Not in labor force	422,710	29.0	532,685	32.6	109,975	26.0%
Females 16 years and over	1,647,860	100.0	1,816,176	100.0	168,316	10.2%
In labor force	862,402	52.3	959,488	52.8	97,086	11.3%
Civilian labor force	859,101	52.1	957,380	52.7	98,279	11.4%
Employed	791,620	48.0	890,702	49.0	99,082	12.5%
Unemployed	67,481	4.1	66,678	3.7	-803	-1.2%
Armed Forces	3,301	0.2	2,108	0.1	-1,193	-36.1%
Not in labor force	785,458	47.7	856,688	47.2	71,230	9.1%

Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for Alabama: 1990, 2000 and Change 1990-2000

POVERTY STATUS	1989		1999		Change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Families	158,369	14.3	153,113	12.5	-5,256	-3.3%
With related children under 18 years	112,705	19.5	113,695	18.2	990	0.9%
With related children under 5 years	53,468	23.7	51,692	21.9	-1,776	-3.3%
Female householder, no husband present	79,510	40.7	85,644	35.6	6,134	7.7%
With related children under 18 years	67,736	52.1	73,882	44.6	6,146	9.1%
With related children under 5 years	31,185	65.6	33,426	56.6	2,241	7.2%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	723,614	18.3	698,097	16.1	-25,517	-3.5%
Persons 18 years and over	469,978	16.2	460,216	14.3	-9,762	-2.1%
Persons 65 years and over	119,799	24.0	86,276	15.5	-33,523	-28.0%
Related children under 18 years	250,485	24.0	233,961	21.2	-16,524	-6.6%
Related children under 5 years	72,577	26.1	69,062	23.7	-3,515	-4.8%
Related children 5 to 17 years	177,908	23.2	164,899	20.3	-13,009	-7.3%

Source: 1990 and 2000 Census
Kentucky State Data Center
07/03



Alabama

Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2006

Data Set: 2006 American Community Survey

Survey: 2006 American Community Survey

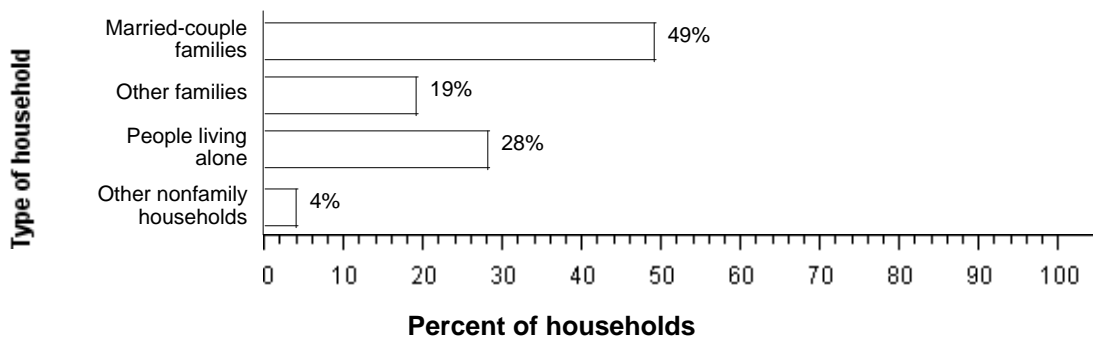
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2006 there were 1.8 million households in Alabama. The average household size was 2.5 people.

Families made up 68 percent of the households in Alabama. This figure includes both married-couple families (49 percent) and other families (19 percent). Nonfamily households made up 32 percent of all households in Alabama. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

The Types of Households in Alabama in 2006



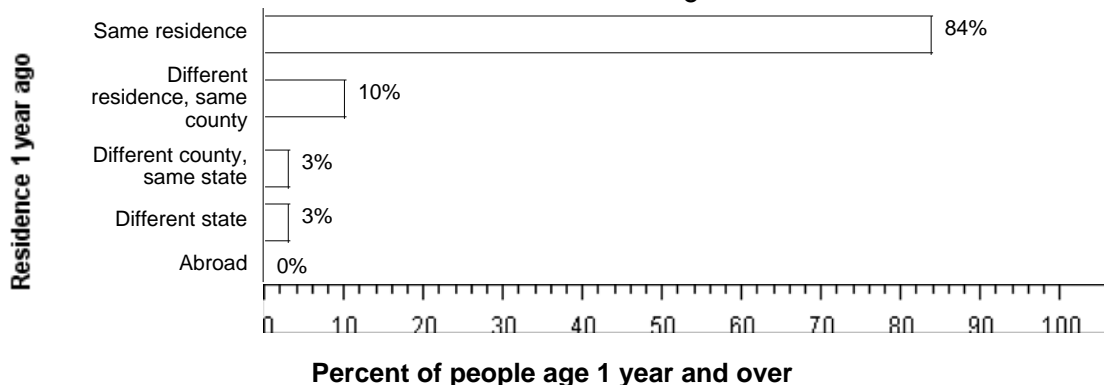
Source: American Community Survey, 2006

NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Three percent of the people living in Alabama in 2006 were foreign born. Ninety-seven percent was native, including 71 percent who were born in Alabama.

Among people at least five years old living in Alabama in 2006, 4 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 60 percent spoke Spanish and 40 percent spoke some other language; 46 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2006, 84 percent of the people at least one year old living in Alabama were living in the same residence one year earlier; 10 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 3 percent from another county in the same state, 3 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of Alabama in 2006

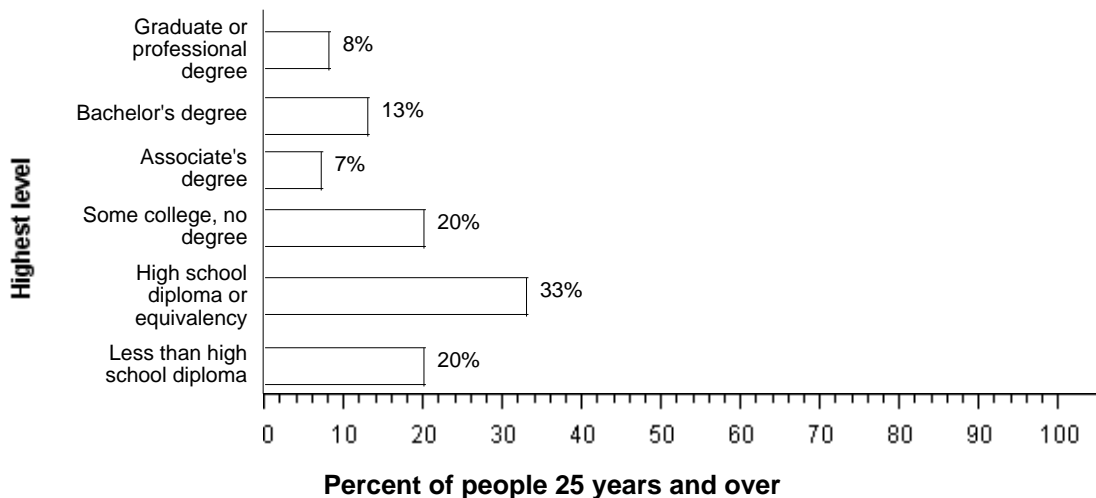


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

EDUCATION: In 2006, 80 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 21 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Twenty percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Alabama was 1.2 million in 2006. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 132,000 and elementary or high school enrollment was 763,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 285,000.

The Educational Attainment of People in Alabama in 2006

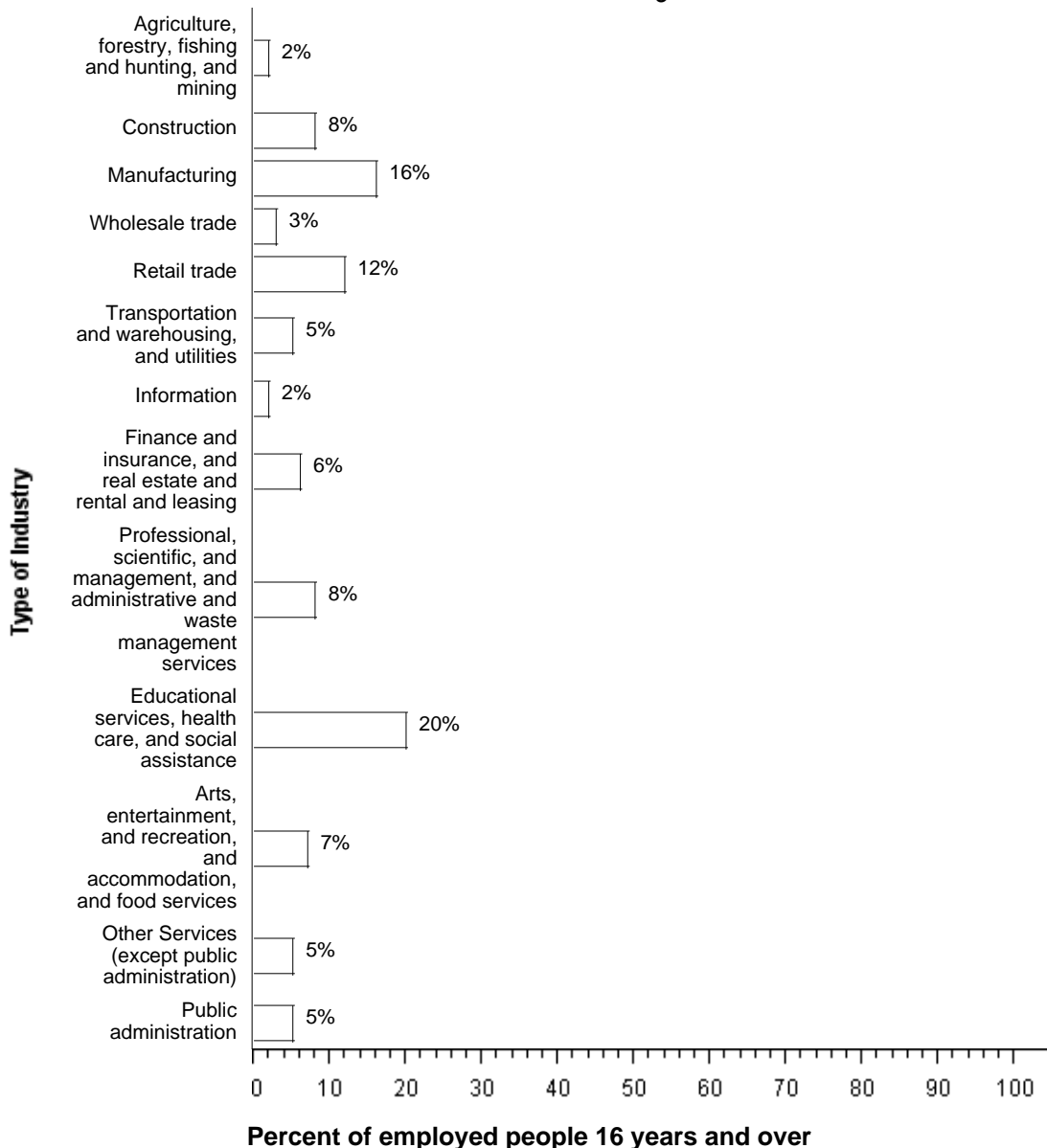


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

DISABILITY: In Alabama, among people at least five years old in 2006, 20 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 8 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 17 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 48 percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2006, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Alabama were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 20 percent, and Manufacturing, 16 percent.

Employment by Industry in Alabama in 2006



Source: American Community Survey, 2006

OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 31 percent; Sales and office occupations, 25 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 17 percent; Service occupations, 15 percent; and Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations, 12 percent. Seventy-eight percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 16 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 6 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

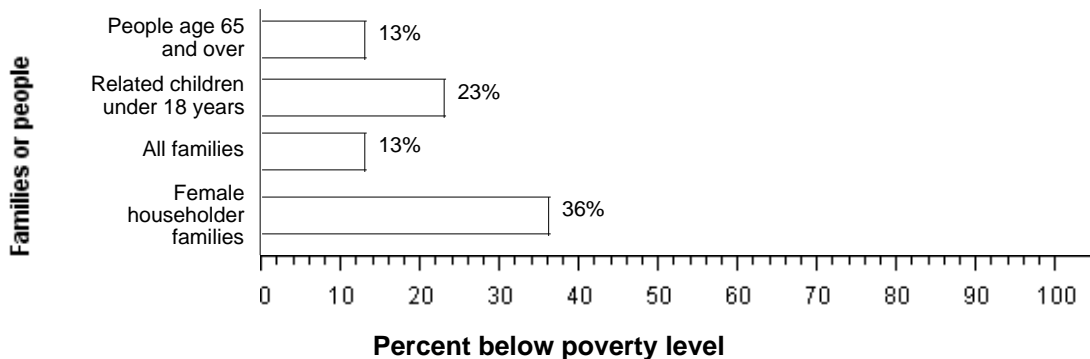
TRAVEL TO WORK: Eighty-four percent of Alabama workers drove to work alone in 2006, 11 percent carpoolled, less than 0.5 percent took public transportation, and 2 percent used other means. The remaining 2 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 23.6 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in Alabama was \$38,783. Seventy-six percent of the households received earnings and 20 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-one percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$13,072. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2006, 17 percent of people were in poverty. Twenty-three percent of related children under 18 were below the

poverty level, compared with 13 percent of people 65 years old and over. Thirteen percent of all families and 36 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

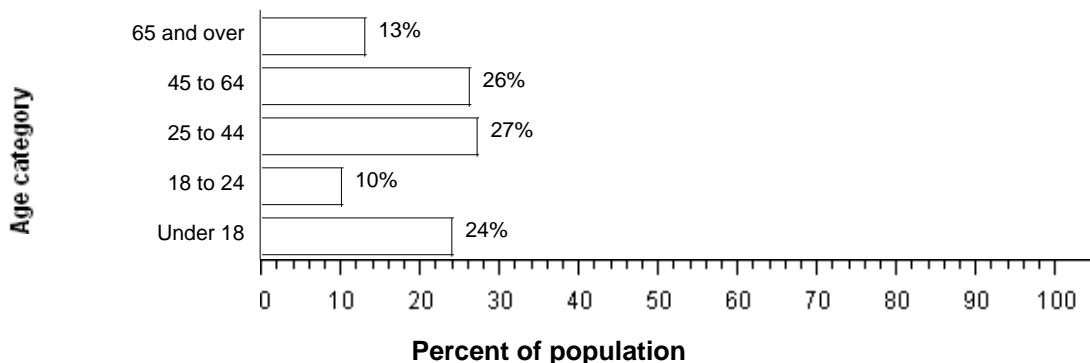
Poverty Rates in Alabama in 2006



Source: American Community Survey, 2006

POPULATION OF Alabama: In 2006, Alabama had a total population of 4.6 million - 2.4 million (51 percent) females and 2.2 million (49 percent) males. The median age was 37.2 years. Twenty-four percent of the population was under 18 years and 13 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in Alabama in 2006

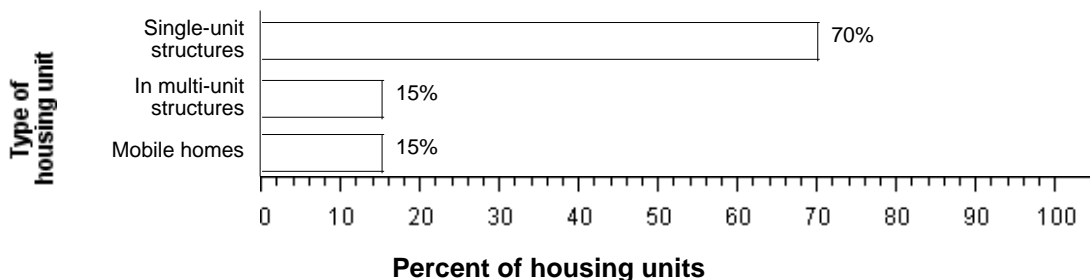


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

For people reporting one race alone, 71 percent was White; 27 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 1 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 1 percent was Some other race. One percent reported Two or more races. Two percent of the people in Alabama was Hispanic. Sixty-nine percent of the people in Alabama was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2006, Alabama had a total of 2.1 million housing units, 15 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 70 percent was in single-unit structures, 15 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 15 percent was mobile homes. Twenty-nine percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in Alabama in 2006

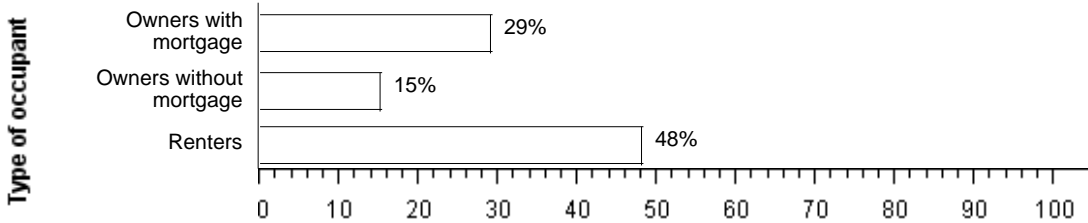


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2006, Alabama had 1.8 million occupied housing units - 1.3 million (72 percent) owner occupied and 507,000 (28 percent) renter occupied. Seven percent of the households did not have telephone service and 7 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Thirty-eight percent had two vehicles and another 24 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$988, nonmortgaged owners \$297, and renters \$573. Twenty-nine percent of owners with mortgages, 15 percent of owners without mortgages, and 48 percent of renters in Alabama spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Alabama in 2006



Percent paying 30 percent or more of income for housing

Source: American Community Survey, 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Counties of Alabama: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007

Geographic Area	Total Population Change*	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International**	Internal
Alabama	180,500	102,880	437,898	335,018	90,493	30,650	59,843
Autauga County	6,289	1,763	4,672	2,909	4,727	-28	4,755
Baldwin County	31,354	3,129	14,148	11,019	28,134	1,143	26,991
Barbour County	-1,097	357	2,595	2,238	-1,316	286	-1,602
Bibb County	1,646	351	1,936	1,585	1,372	41	1,331
Blount County	5,591	1,208	5,007	3,799	4,570	633	3,937
Bullock County	-845	206	1,136	930	-995	271	-1,266
Butler County	-1,242	-144	1,973	2,117	-1,019	18	-1,037
Calhoun County	860	1,307	10,857	9,550	15	385	-370
Chambers County	-1,819	-325	3,136	3,461	-1,359	118	-1,477
Cherokee County	572	-82	1,953	2,035	765	93	672
Chilton County	2,706	878	3,953	3,075	2,014	270	1,744
Choctaw County	-1,749	31	1,303	1,272	-1,718	20	-1,738
Clarke County	-1,371	543	2,605	2,062	-1,815	-1	-1,814
Clay County	-466	-165	1,101	1,266	-244	21	-265
Cleburne County	577	25	1,255	1,230	616	84	532
Coffee County	3,178	741	4,103	3,362	2,609	137	2,472
Colbert County	-396	-121	4,431	4,552	-27	94	-121
Conecuh County	-929	-24	1,223	1,247	-856	21	-877
Coosa County	-1,011	-111	812	923	-846	4	-850
Covington County	-626	-369	3,300	3,669	-98	99	-197
Crenshaw County	140	-16	1,243	1,259	216	2	214
Cullman County	3,071	531	7,050	6,519	2,896	630	2,266
Dale County	-979	2,104	5,392	3,288	-2,850	-195	-2,655
Dallas County	-3,314	1,124	5,132	4,008	-4,290	11	-4,301
DeKalb County	3,564	2,009	6,971	4,962	1,818	1,242	576
Elmore County	11,651	2,845	7,105	4,260	9,038	-	9,038
Escambia County	-840	494	3,605	3,111	-1,166	67	-1,233
Etowah County	-242	-419	9,272	9,691	615	605	10
Fayette County	-847	-186	1,387	1,573	-586	36	-622
Franklin County	-784	497	3,202	2,705	-1,172	833	-2,005
Geneva County	-60	-134	2,152	2,286	181	49	132
Greene County	-773	148	948	800	-874	5	-879
Hale County	-146	195	1,644	1,449	-262	5	-267
Henry County	311	-64	1,460	1,524	452	64	388

Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Counties of Alabama: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007

Geographic Area	Total Population Change*	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International**	Internal
Houston County	8,387	2,929	9,437	6,508	5,870	364	5,506
Jackson County	-896	314	4,618	4,304	-977	78	-1,055
Jefferson County	-3,269	13,472	65,706	52,234	-17,364	6,713	-24,077
Lamar County	-1,457	-165	1,227	1,392	-1,231	71	-1,302
Lauderdale County	595	243	6,969	6,726	720	324	396
Lawrence County	-574	405	2,925	2,520	-841	70	-911
Lee County	15,392	4,586	10,455	5,869	11,369	1,175	10,194
Limestone County	8,242	1,947	6,276	4,329	6,591	279	6,312
Lowndes County	-785	325	1,369	1,044	-1,058	-5	-1,053
Macon County	-1,769	-182	1,842	2,024	-1,490	116	-1,606
Madison County	35,763	10,367	26,888	16,521	24,859	3,258	21,601
Marengo County	-1,261	324	2,169	1,845	-1,502	121	-1,623
Marion County	-1,634	-229	2,517	2,746	-1,289	80	-1,369
Marshall County	5,413	2,931	9,801	6,870	2,845	1,807	1,038
Mobile County	4,563	14,157	42,665	28,508	-7,940	3,130	-11,070
Monroe County	-1,560	372	2,227	1,855	-1,842	-1	-1,841
Montgomery County	2,281	9,309	24,163	14,854	-6,086	749	-6,835
Morgan County	3,986	3,247	11,024	7,777	1,225	1,260	-35
Perry County	-1,261	168	1,287	1,119	-1,400	-1	-1,399
Pickens County	-1,298	-28	1,881	1,909	-1,204	-3	-1,201
Pike County	232	590	2,923	2,333	-244	186	-430
Randolph County	45	-41	1,975	2,016	179	43	136
Russell County	459	679	4,763	4,084	-31	272	-303
St. Clair County	13,312	1,470	6,436	4,966	12,141	100	12,041
Shelby County	38,820	11,100	18,408	7,308	28,307	1,201	27,106
Sumter County	-1,492	119	1,242	1,123	-1,565	-3	-1,562
Talladega County	-72	1,038	7,448	6,410	-795	139	-934
Tallapoosa County	-1,055	-461	3,492	3,953	-428	28	-456
Tuscaloosa County	13,031	5,338	16,220	10,882	8,464	1,640	6,824
Walker County	-1,897	-403	6,436	6,839	-1,208	246	-1,454
Washington County	-871	340	1,545	1,205	-1,146	-4	-1,142
Wilcox County	-241	411	1,488	1,077	-593	-	-593
Winston County	-603	-118	2,014	2,132	-388	154	-542

*Total population change includes residual - see State and County Terms & Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/terms/states.html>.

Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Counties of Alabama: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007

Geographic Area	Total Population Change*	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International**	Internal
<p>**Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net overseas movement of the Armed Forces population.</p> <p>Note: The April 1, 2000 estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population resulting from legal boundary updates as of January 1 of the estimates year, other geographic program changes, and Count Question Resolution actions. All geographic boundaries for the 2007 population estimates series are defined as of January 1, 2007. Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero.</p>							
Suggested Citation:							
Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Counties of Alabama: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007 (CO-EST2007-04-01)							
Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau							
Release Date: March 20, 2008							

